TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1 T.O. 36A12-1C-422-2-2

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VOLUME 2 OF 2	General
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BY THE ARMY ONLY ON A LIMITED BASIS	Chapter 9 Front Axle
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DEPARTMENTS OF THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE

FEBRUARY 1981

# *TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1 T.O. 36A12-1C-422-2-2

DEPARTMENTS OF THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE WASHINGTON, DC, 25 February 1981

TECHNICAL MANUAL NO. 9-2320-211-34-2-1 TECHNICAL ORDER NO. 36A12-1C-422-2-2

### **TECHNICAL MANUAL**

VOLUME 2 OF 2

PART 1 OF 4

### MAINTENANCE

DIRECT SUPPORT AND GENERAL SUPPORT LEVEL

### 5-TON, 6X6, M39 SERIES TRUCKS (MULTIFUEL)

Mode	l	NSN without Winch	NSN with Winch
Truck, Chassis	M40A2C M61A2 M63A2	2320-00-969-4114 2320-00-055-9264 2320-00-226-6251	2320-00-965-0321 2320-00-285-3757
Truck, Cargo	M54A2 M54A2C M55A2	2320-00-055-9266 2320-00-926-0874 2320-00-073-8476	2320-00-055-9265 2320-00-926-0874 2320-00-055-9259
Truck, Dump	M51A2	2320-00-055-9262	2320-00-055-9263
Truck, Tractor	M52A2	2320-00-055-9260	2320-00-055-9261
Truck, Wrecker, Medium	M543A2		2320-00-055-9258

#### Current as of 25 Jul 80.

* This manual together with TM 9-2320-211-34-1, 25 February 1981; TM 9-2320-211-34-2-2, 25 February 1981; TM 9-2320-211-34-2-3, 25 February 1981 and TM 9-2320-211-34-2-4, 25 February 1981 supersedes so much of TM 9-2320-211-35, 13 September 1964 as pertains to multifuel vehicles including all changes.

#### REPORTING OF ERRORS AND RECOMMENDING IMPROVEMENTS

You can help improve this manual. If you find any mistakes or if you know of a way to improve the procedure, please let us know. Mail your letter, DA Form 2028 (Recommended Changes to Publications and Blank Forms), or DA Form 2028-2 located in the back of this manual direct to: Commander, US Army Tank-Automotive Command, ATTN: DRSTA-MB, Warren, Michigan 48090. A reply will be furnished to you.

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#### WARNING

#### EXHAUST GASES CAN BE DEADLY

Exposure to exhaust gases produces symptoms of headache, dizziness, loss of muscular control, apparent drowsiness, and coma. Permanent brain damage or death can result from severe exposure.

Carbon monoxide occurs in the exhaust fumes of fuel burning heaters and internal combustion engines, and becomes dangerously concentrated under conditions of inadequate ventilation. The following precautions must be observed to insure the safety of personnel whenever fuel burning heater(s) or engine of any vehicle is operated for maintenance purposes or tactical use.

Do not operate heater or engine of vehicle in an enclosed area unless it is adequately ventilated.

Do not idle engine for long periods without maintaining adequate ventilation in personnel compartments.

Do not drive any vehicle with inspection plates or cover plates removed unless necessary for maintenance purposes. .

Be alert at all times during vehicle operation for exhaust odors and exposure symptoms. If either are present, immediately ventilate personnel compartments. If symptoms persist, remove affected personnel from vehicle and treat as follows: expose to fresh air; keep warm; do not permit physical exercise; if necessary, administer artificial respiration,

If exposed, seek prompt medical attention for possible delayed onset of acute lung congestion. Administer oxygen if available.

The best defense against exhaust gas poisoning is adequate ventilation.

#### WARNING

Serious or fatal injury to personnel may result if the following instructions are not complied with.

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in well-ventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

Eye shields must be worn when using compressed air. Eye injury can occur if eye shields are not used.

Smoking, flames, sparks and glowing or hot objects are not allowed within 50 feet of work area during maintenance of fuel system components. Fuel can explode, causing injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

Do not repair fuel tank unless tank has been cleaned and properly treated to get rid of all inflammable or explosive fumes. Merely draining tank does not make it safe for welding. An "empty" tank can be more dangerous than a full one. Before repairing, thoroughly steam clean tank or use other approved methods to completely take out all fumes.

#### WARNING - Cont

Do not dry bearings with compressed air. Spinning bearings may explode and cause serious injury to personnel.

Transfer input shaft assembly is heavy. Be careful when working on it to avoid injury.

When working on front axle assembly, weight of vehicle must be supported by floor jacks or motor vehicle trestles at all times. Do not attempt to support weight of truck on hydraulic jack.

Do not use a wire brush or compressed air to clean clutch disk facings. There may be asbestos dust on the disk facings which can be dangerous to your health if you breathe it in.

Use extreme care when handling heated ring gear to prevent being injured.

#### **CHAPTER** 1

#### **GENERAL MAINTENANCE INFORMATION**

1-1. SCOPE. This manual contains the direct support and general support maintenance instructions for the trucks listed below. This manual includes procedures for disassembly, cleaning, inspection, repair, test, adjustment and overhaul as authorized by the maintenance allocation chart.

Truck,	Cargo:	5	ton,	6	Х	6,	M54A2,	M54A2C	and	M55A2
Truck,	Dump :	5	ton,	6	x	6,	M51A2			
Truck,	Tractor:	5	ton,	6	х	6,	M52A2			
Truck.	Wrecker, Medium:	5	ton,	6	х	6,	M543A2			

Information is provided on maintenance of trucks which is beyond the scope of tools, equipment, personnel, or supplies normally available to operator or using organization.

1-2. GENERAL MAINTENANCE . The general maintenance and repair covered by other manuals and called out in this manual are as follows:

TM 9-214 Inspection, Care and Maintenance of Antifriction Bearings. TM 9-237 Operator's Manual: Welding Theory and Application (TO 34W4-1-5). General Repair for Canvas and Webbing. FM 43-3 TM 9-247 Materials Used for Cleaning, Preserving, Abrading and Cementing Ordnance Materiel and Related Materials Including Chemicals. FM 43-2 Metal Body Repair and Related Operations. TB 750-254 Cooling Systems: Tactical Vehicles Changes 1, 2. TB 43-0212 Purging, Cleaning and Coating Interior Ferrous and Terne Sheet Vehicle Fuel Tanks. TM 43-0139 Painting Instructions for Field Use. TB 43-0209 Color, Marking and Camouflage Painting of Military Vehicles, Construction Equipment, and Materials Handling Equipment. TB 43-0213 (Rustproofing) TM 9-2300-422-20 Security of Tactical Wheeled Vehicles.

#### WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in wellventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

1-3. CLEANING. All parts must be cleaned before inspection and assembly and after repair. Clean inner and outer surfaces of metallic parts and all areas subject to oil or grease with dry cleaning solvent, type II (SD-2), FED. SPEC P-D-680. Clean out sludge and gum with a stiff brush. Use steam cleaning to take off accumulated grease and dirt after dry cleaning solvent has been applied. Dry with clean rags. To clean bearings refer to TM 9-214. The general cleaning covered by other manuals and references called out in this manual are as follows:

 TM 9-247 Materials Used for Cleaning, Preserving, Abrading and Cementing Ordnance Materiel and Related Materials Including Chemicals.
 TM 9-214 Inspection, Care and Maintenance of Antifriction Bearings.

1-4. PAINTING. Instructions for the preparation of the material for painting, how to paint and material to be used are in TM 43-0139. Instructions for camouflage painting are contained in TB 43-0209. Stenciling and marking must be done periodically due to weathering or repainting. Instructions for marking military trucks is called out in TB 746-93-1.

1-5. TORQUE VALUES. Critical torque values for a particular component are given in the maintenance procedures. When torque values are not given, bolts, screws and nuts are to be tightened as given in table 1-1.

1-6. SPECIAL TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT. Speical tools and equipment are provided to make it easier to do particular maintenance tasks and to keep the truck in good repair. Table 1-2 lists the special tools and equipment and gives a reference to the maintenance paragraph where they are used and what they are used for.

1-7. SAFETY INSPECTION AND TESTING OF LIFTING DEVICES. Refer to TB 43-0142 for safety inspection and testing of lifting devices used in this manual.

1-8. FORMS AND RECORDS. Maintenance forms, records, and reports which are to be used by maintenance personnel at all levels are listed in and prescribed by TM 38-750.

1-9. EQUIPMENT IMPROVEMENT REPORT AND MAINTENANCE DIGEST (EIR MD) AND EQUIPMENT IMPROVEMENT REPORT AND MAINTENANCE SUMMARY (EIR MS). The quarterly Equipment Improvement Report and Maintenance Digest, TB 43-0001-39 series, contains valuable field information on the equipment covered in this manual. The information in the TB 43-0001-39 series is compiled from some of the Equipment Improvement Reports that you prepared on the vehicles covered in this manual. Many of these articles result from comments, suggestions, and improvement recommendations that you submitted to the EIR program. The TB 43-0001-39 series contains information on equipment improvement, minor alterations, proposed Modification Work Orders (MWO's), warranties (if applicable), actions taken on some of your DA Form 2028's (Recommended Changes to Publications), and advance information on proposed changes that may affect this manual. In addition, the more maintenance significant articles, including minor alterations, field-fixes, etc., that have a more permanent and continuing need in the field are republished in the Equipment Improvement Report and Maintenance Summary (EIR MS) for TARCOM Equipment (TM 43-0143). Refer to both of these publications (TB 43-0001-39 series and TM 43-0143) periodically, especially the TB 43-0001-39 series, for the most current and authoritative information on your equipment. The information will help you in doing your job better and will help in keeping you advised of the latest changes to this manual. Also refer to DA Pam 310-4, Index of Technical Publications, and Appendix A, References, of this manual.

USAGE	MUCH USED	MUCH USED	USED AT TIMES	USED AT TIMES
	To 1/2-69,000 [4850.7000]	To 3/4-120,000 [8436.0000]	To 5/8-140,000 [9842.0000]	150,000 [10545.0000]
CAPSCREW DIAMETER AND MINIMUM TENSILE STRENGTH PSI [KG/SQ CM]	To 3/4-64,000 [4499.2000]	To 1 -115,000 [8084.5000]	To 3/4-133,000 [9349.9000]	
	To 155,000 [3866.5000]			
QUALITY OF MATERIAL	INDETERMINATE	MINIMUM COMMERCIAL	MEDIUM COMMERCIAL	BEST COMMERCIAL
SAE GRADE NUMBER	1 or 2	5	6 or 7	8
CAPSCREW HEAD MARKINGS				
Manufacturer's marks may vary These are all SAE Grade 5 (3 line)	$\bigcirc$			
888	+1			

#### Table 1-1. Standard Torque Specifications

CAPSCREW BODY SIZE (INCHES)-(THREAD)	TOR( FT-L	1UE 3 [KG M]	TORC FT-LE	DUE B (KG M)	TOR FT-L	QUE B (KG M)	TOR FT-L	QUE .B [KG M]
1/4-20	5	[0.6915]	8	[1.1064]	10	[1.3830]	12	[1.6596]
-28	6	[0.8298]	10	[1.3830]		• •	14	[1.9362]
5/16-18	11	[1.5213]	17	[2,3511]	19	[2.6277]	24	[3.3192]
-24	13	[1.7979]	19	[2.6277]		•	27	[3.7341]
3/8-16	18	[2.4894]	31	[4,2873]	34	[4.7022]	44	[6.0852]
-24	20	[2.7660]	35	[4.8405]			49	[6,7767]
7/16-14	28	[3.8132]	49	[6,7767]	55	[7.6065]	70	[9.6810]
-20	30	[4.1490]	55	[7.6065]			78	[10,7874]
1/2-13	39	[5.3937]	75	[10.3725]	85	[11,7555]	105	[14,5215]
-20	41	[5.6703]	85	[11,7555]			120	[16,5960]
9/16-12	51	[7.0533]	110	[15.2130]	120	[16,5960]	155	[21,4365]
-18	55	[7.6065]	120	[16.5960]			170	[23.5110]
5/8-11	83	[11.4789]	150	[20.7450]	167	[23.0961]	210	[29,0430]
-18	95	[13.1385]	170	[23.5110]			240	[33.1 <b>92</b> 0]
3/4-10	105	[14.5215]	270	[37,3410]	280	[38,7240]	375	[51,8625]
-16	115	[15.9045]	295	[40.7985]			420	[58. <b>0860</b> ]
7/8-9	160	[22.1280]	395	[54.6285]	440	[60.8520]	605	[83.6715]
-14	175	[24.2025]	435	[60.1605]			675	<b>(9</b> 3.3 <b>525)</b>
1-8	235	[32,5005]	590	[81.5970]	660	[91.2780]	910	[125.8530]
-14	250	[34,5750]	660	[91.2780]			990	[136.9170]

1. Always use the torque values listed above when specific specifications are not available.

Note: Do not use above values in place of those specified in the engine groups of this manual, special attention should be observed in case of SAE Grade 6, 7 and 8 capscrews.

- 2. The above is based on use of clean and dry threads.
- 3. Reduce torque by 10% when engine oil is used as a lubricant.
- 4. Reduce torque by 20% if new plated capscrews are used

Caution: Capscrews threaded into aluminum may require reductions in torque of 30% or more, unless inserts are used.

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Item	Part No.	National Stock No.	Reference Paragraph	Use
ADAPTER , PULLER:(Transfer Case Front Drive Rear Bearing Cone)	7950090	5120-00-795-0090	8-4	Used with puller to take off front drive rear bearing cone.
BRACKET, ANGLE	7010362	5340-00-610-0919	8-4	Used to adapt left side of transfer to transfer stand.
BRACKET, ANGLE	7010363	5340-00-610-0920	8-4	Used to adapt right side of transfer to transfer stand.
BURNISHER, SLEEVE: (Steering Gear Housing Bushing)	7950139	5120-00-795-0139	13-5	Used to burnish steering knuckle sleeve.
FIXTURE : (Transfer Case)	8708898	5120-00-341-4974	8-4	Used to transport transfer.
GAGE , PINION SETTING: (Differential Pinion Setting)	7950104	4910-00-795-0104	9-4	Used to check adjustment on bevel pinion gear.
HOISTING UNIT	8387771	4910-00-448-0254	7-3	Used to take out and put in transmission.
PLUG	10899178	5120-00-870-6914	2 - 9	Used with puller 5120-00-338-6721 to take off crank- shaft clamps and pulley assembly.

Table 1-2. Special Tools and Equipment

Item	Part No.	National Stock No.	Reference Paragraph	Use
PULLER KIT	8708724	5120-00-338-6721	2-9 7-6 8-4 9-4	Used with plug 5120-00-870-6914 to take off crankshaft clamps and pulley assembly Used to take off transmission com- panion flange, transfer companion flange, and differen- tial carrier compan- ion flange.
REAMER , HAND: (Steering gear Housing Bushing)	7950248	5110-00-795-0248	13-5	Used to ream steering gear housing bushings.
REMOVER: (Front Axle Spindle Inner Bushings)	7950127	5120-00-378-4301	9-5	Used to take off front axle inner bushings.
REMOVER AND REPLACER , BEARING CUP: (Differential Rear Gearing Cage Bearing Cap)	7950159	5120-00-795-0159	8-4	Used to take off and put on differential forward bearing gage bearing cap.
REMOVER AND REPLACER , BUSHING: (Steering Gear Housing Bushing)	7950137	5120-00-795-0137	13-5	Used to remove and replace steering gear housing bushings.
REMOVER AND REPLACER, OIL SEAL: (Front Axle Oil Seal)	7950129	5120-00-795-0129	9-5 13-5	Used to put on front axle oil seal. Used to put pitman arm shaft seal into steering gear housing

Table	1-2.	Special	Tools	and	Equipment	-	Cont
-------	------	---------	-------	-----	-----------	---	------

Item	Part No.	National Stock No.	Reference Paragraph	Use
REMOVER AND REPLACER: (Steering Knuckle Bushing)	7950130	5120-00-795-0130	9-5	Used to take off and put on steering knuckle bushing.
REPLACER, FLANGE :	7950147	5120-00-795-0147	7-3 7-6 8-4	Used to put back transmission compan- ion flange and trans- fer companion flange.
REPLACER, GEAR: (Crank- shaft gear)	10899179	5120-00-870-6920	2-9	Used to put on crankshaft gear.
REPLACER, OIL SEAL: (Transfer Case Front Drive Gear Oil Seal)	7950152	5120-00–795-0152	8-4	Used to put on transfer case front drive gear oil seal.
SCALE, DML INDICATING: (Differential Pinion Bearing Preload)	7950157	6670-00-347-5922	9-4	Used to check preload of differential pinion bearing.
SLING ASSEMBLY: (Engine and Transmission Sling)	11595523	4910-00-168-2388	7-3	Used to transport transmission.
TOOL, HOLDING	ST 384	5120-00-104-1795	11-7	Used to hold air hydraulic cylinder air pak piston assembly.

Table 1-2. Special Tools and Equipment - Cont

1-10. REPORTING IMPROVEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS. If your truck needs improvement, let us know. Send us an EIR. You, the user, are the only one who can tell us what you don't like about your equipment. Let us know why you don't like the design. Tell us why a procedure is hard to perform. Put it on an SF 368 (Quality Deficiency Report). Mail it to us at: Commander, U.S. Army Tank Automotive Material Readiness Command, ATTN: DRSTA-MT, Warren, Michigan 48090. We'll send you a reply.

1-11. METRIC SYSTEM. The equipment/system described herein is nonmetric and does not require metric common or special tools. Therefore, metric units are not supplied. Tactical instructions, for sake of clarity, will also remain nonmetric.

1-12. DESTRUCTION TO PREVENT ENEMY USE. Follow procedures given in TM 750-244-6 for destruction of Army material to prevent enemy use.

1-13. ADMINISTRATIVE STORAGE. See TM 740-90-1 for truck storage procedures.

1-14. TABULATED DATA. TM 9-2320-211-20 has data for the trucks covered in this manual. Additional data can be found in paragraphs dealing with individual vehicles or components.

1-15. DESCRIPTION. TM 9-2320-211-10 and TM 9-2320-211-20 have general descriptions of the 5 ton, 6 x 6 trucks.

1-16. GENERAL SHIPPING INSTRUCTIONS. When shipping 5 ton, 6 x 6 trucks, the officer in charge of preparing shipments will be responsible for the materiel being shipped in a serviceable condition. Also, the trucks must be properly processed for shipment, including the preparation of shipping documents.

1-17. TRANSPORTABILITY GUIDANCE. Transportability guidance for logistic handling and movement of 5 ton, 6 x 6 trucks is contained in TM 55-2320-211-15-1.

1-18. MAINTENANCE REPAIR PARTS. Repair parts for direct and general support maintenance are listed and illustrated in TM 9-2320-211-34P.

### **CHAPTER 2**

### **ENGINE SYSTEM GROUP MAINTENANCE**

#### Section I. SCOPE

2-1. EQUIPMENT ITEMS COVERED. This chapter gives equipment maintenance pro cedures for the engine assembly, crankcase, block, and cylinder head, crankshaft, flywheel, valves, camshaft, and timing system, engine lubricating system and manifolds for which there are authorized corrective maintenance tasks at the direct and general support maintenance levels.

2-2. EQUIPMENT ITEMS NOT COVERED. All equipment items for which corrective maintenance is authorized at the direct and general support maintenance levels are covered in this chapter.

#### Section II. ENGINE ASSEMBLY

2-3. FRONT ENGINE MOUNT AND BRACKET REMOVAL, REPAIR, AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS : No special tools required

SUPPLIES : None

PERSONNEL: Two

EQUIPMENT CONDITION : Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

a. Preliminary Procedures.

(1) Open hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.

(2) Remove radiator. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

b. <u>Removal.</u>

#### FRAME 1

- 1. Hook hoist chain (1) into truck engine lifting eye (2).
- 2. Using hoist, lift engine to release pressure on motor mounts.
- GO TO FRAME 2



FRAME 2 Soldier A 1. Working under engine, take out five capscrews (1). Soldier B 2. Take out two cotter pins (2) and take off two nuts (3). Soldier A 3. Take out two screws (4). Soldier B 4. Take out four insulators (5) . Slide mount (6) forward to clear bracket (7) and take it out. GO TO FRAME 3



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#### TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

FRAME 3	
1. Take o 2. Do step	ut two bolts (1) and washers (2). 1 again on other side of engine.
END OF TA	SK
	(3) TA 102638

c. Cleaning. There are no special cleaning procedures needed. Refer to cleaning procedures given in para  $1\mathchar`-3.$ 

d. Inspection and Repair.

FRAME 1 Check that bracket (1) and mount (2) have no cracks. If parts are cracked , 1. get new ones in their place. Check that insulators (3) are not cracked and do not have holes. If insula-2. tors are damaged, get new ones in their place. END OF TASK 6 ۹e 6 Θ  $\bigcirc$ 0 ۲ TA 102639

#### e. Replacement.

FRAME 1	
1 Put bracket	(1) in place
2 Put in two h	
$\frac{2}{3}  \text{Do step 2 ad}$	ain on other side of engine
Soldier $\Lambda$ $A$ Dut mount (4)	() in place. But in four inculators (5)
Soldier B 5 Working und	(j) in place. Fut in rout insulators $(j)$ .
Soldier A 6 Dut on two r	(7) and tighten puts to 210 to 220 pound fact
7 Put in two c	(7) and tighten huts to 210 to 250 pound-reet.
Soldier B 8. Put in five c pound-feet.	ap screws (9). Tighten capscrews to 23 to 26
9. Lower engine	and unhook hoist from lifting eve.
NOTE	
Follow-	on Maintenance Action Required:
<ol> <li>Replace radiator. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>Fill cooling system. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>Close hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.</li> </ol>	
END OF TASK	
<image/> <image/>	

#### 2-4. REAR ENGINE MOUNTS AND BRACKETS REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS : No special tools required SUPPLIES: None

PERSONNEL: TWO

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set, wheels chocked.

a. <u>Removal</u>.

# FRAME 1 Put wood blocks (1, 2, and 3) and hydraulic jack (4) under flywheel housing 1. (5) as shown. Put wood block (6) between hydraulic jack (4) and flywheel housing (5). 2. Raise jack (4) until wood block (6) is pressed firmly against flywheel 3. housing (5). GO TO FRAME 2 5 3 2 TA 102771

FRAME 2	
<ul> <li>Soldier A 1. Hold rear mounting bolt (1).</li> <li>Soldier B 2. Take off nut (2) and lockwasher (3).</li> <li>Soldier A 3. Take out bolt (1) and flat washer (4).</li> <li>Soldiers 4. Do steps 1, 2, and 3 again for other rear mount assembly.</li> <li>A and B</li> <li>Soldier A 5. Jack up flywheel housing (5) three to four inches off rear mount (6).</li> <li>GO TO FRAME 3</li> </ul>	
	TA 102772
FRAME 3	
------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Soldier A 1.	Hold two mounting screws (1) .
Soldier B 2.	Take off two nuts (2), washers (3), and insulators (4). Throw away insulators.
Soldier A 3.	Take out two screws (1). Take off support bracket (5) and two insulators (6). Throw away insulators.
Soldiers 4. A and B	Do steps 1, 2, and 3 on right side of truck.
5.	Take off air line (7) and clamp (8) under nut (2) on right rear engine mount.

END OF TASK



# b. Replacement.

FRAME 1		
Soldier A	1.	Hold two upper insulators (1) on frame bracket (2). Put support bracket (3) on insulators (1).
	2.	Line up holes and put in two screws (4).
	3.	Hold two screws (4).
Soldier B	4.	Put two lower insulators (5) and washers (6) on screws (4).
	5.	Put on two nuts (7) and tighten them to 75 to 85 pound-feet.
Soldiers A and B	6.	Do steps 1 through 5 again on other side of truck.
	7.	Put on air line (8) and clamp (9) under nut (7) on right rear engine mount.
GO TO FRA	AME	2
		<image/>



2-5. ENGINE ASSEMBLY, REMOVAL, AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS : No special tools required

SUPPLIES : Cotter pins Tags

**PERSONNEL:** Two

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

a. Preliminary Procedures.

- (1) Open hood and hood side panels. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
- (2) Takeoff battery ground cable. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (3) Take apart electrical harnesses in engine compartment. Refer to para 6-16.
  - (4) Remove power takeoff linkage. Refer to Part 3, para 17-59.
  - (5) Remove air cleaner hoses. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (6) Remove engine exhaust. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (7) Remove throttle accelerator linkage. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(8) Remove clutch and brake control linkage and return springs. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

- (9) Remove steering pump hoses. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (10) Drain cooling system. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (11) Remove radiator brush guard. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (12) Remove radiator assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (13) Remove transmission assembly. Refer to para 7-3.
- (14) Remove mounting bolts and lay power steering reservoir on left fender. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(15) Remove headlight brackets from fender. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(16) Remove tachometer flexible shaft assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

b. <u>Removal</u>.

FRAME 1 NOTE Tag all wires so they can be put back in proper place. Take off nuts (1) holding starter cables (2). 1. Take off cables (2) from starter (3). 2. Put nuts (1) back on starter (3). 3. GO TO FRAME 2 • R TA 103883

FRAME 2	2
---------	---

- 1. Loosen nut (1) from elbow (2).
- 2. Slide nut (1) back on cable (3). Take off cable from generator (4).







- 1. Unscrew nut (1).
- 2. Takeout ground strap (2) from fire wall (3).
- 3. Unscrew nut (4).
- 4. Take out ground strap (5) from frame (6).
- 5. Take off fuel line (7) at frame (6).
- GO TO FRAME 6



## TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

FRAME 6
<ol> <li>Take out cotter pin (1) from pin (2). Throw away cotter pin.</li> <li>Take off nut, washer, and screw (3).</li> <li>Take off cable (4).</li> <li>GO TO FRAME 7</li> </ol>
TAID388

1. Take off air supply line (1).

NOTE

Truck may have governor air line (2) at top of compressor or at side of compressor.

- 2. Take off governor air line (2).
- 3. Take out bolt (3). Take off clip (4).



FRAME 8		
Soldiers A and B	1.	Put on hoist and chain sling to front and rear lifting brackets (1 and 2).
	2.	Take slack out of hoist and chain sling.
Soldier A	3.	Take off capscrews and lockwashers (3) from front mounting support (4).
	4.	Hold bolt and flat washer (5) for soldier B.
Soldier B	5.	Take off nut and lockwasher (6) from rear mounting Plate (7).
Soldier A	6.	Take out bolt and flat washer (5).
Soldiers A and B	7.	Do steps 4, 5, and 6 again on other side of engine (10).
	8.	Take off fuel line (9) at injector pump (10).
	9.	Raise engine (8) out of engine compartment with hoist and chain sling. Place engine on engine stand.
	10.	Take off hoist and chain sling.
END OF TASK		



# c. Replacement.

FRAME 1	•	
Soldiers A and B	1.	Put on hoist and chain sling to front and rear lifting brackets (1 and 2).
	2.	Take slack out of chain sling.
	3.	Raise engine (3) with hoist and chain sling high enough to clear engine compartment.
	4.	Lower engine (3) into engine compartment.
Soldier A	5.	Line up holes in front mounting support (4) and put in capscrews and lockwashers (5).
	6.	Line up holes in rear mounting plate (6) and put in bolt and flat washer (7).
Soldier B	7.	Put on nut and lockwasher (8). Tighten nut to 150 pound-feet.
Soldiers A and B	8.	Do steps 6 and 7 again on other side of engine (3).
Soldier A	9.	Put on fuel line (9) at injector pump (10).
GO TO FRA	ME	2



- 1. Take screw, washer, and nut (1) from fuel shutoff control wire (2). Mount wire to fuel shutoff valve (3). Put on, but not tighten screw, washer, and nut.
- 2. Put cotter pin (4) in pin (5) on fuel shutoff valve (3).
- 3. Set length of wire and tighten screw, washer, and nut (1).



- 1. Put ground strap (1) on frame (2). Put in bolt (3).
- 2. Put ground strap (4) on firewall (5). Put in bolt (6).
- 3. Put on fuel line (7) at frame (2).







- 1. Slide nut (1) forward on cable (2).
- 2. Join cable (2) to generator (3). Put nut (1) onto elbow (4).



- 1. Take off nuts (1) from terminal posts on starter (2).
- 2. Put cables (3) on starter (2). Put on nuts (1).



NOTE	
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Follow-on Maintenance Action Required: 1. Replace tachometer flexible shaft assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. 2. Replace headlight brackets. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. 3. Replace power steering reservoir. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. 4. Replace transmission assembly. Refer to para 7-3. 5. Replace radiator assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. 6. Replace radiator brush guard. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. 7. Fill cooling system. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. 8. Replace steering pump hoses. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. 9. Replace clutch and brake control linkage and return springs. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. 10. Replace throttle accelerator linkage. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. 11. Replace engine exhaust. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. 12. Replace air cleaner hoses. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. 13. Replace power takeoff linkage. Refer to part 3, para 17-59. 14. Join electrical harnesses in engine compartment. Refer to para 6-16. 15. Reconnect battery ground cable. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. 16. Close hood and hood side panels. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10. END OF TASK

## Section III. CRANKCASE, BLOCK, AND CYLINDER HEAD

## 2-6. CYLINDER HEAD REMOVAL, REPAIR, AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: No special tools needed

SUPPLIES: Sealant, MIL-S-7916B Gasket and preformed packing set pn 5702677 Gasket set, turbocharger to exhaust

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

a. Preliminary Procedures.

- (1) Open hood and engine side panels. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
- (2) Disconnect battery ground cable. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (3) Drain cooling system. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (4) Remove fuel injector tubes. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
- (5) Remove turbocharger assembly. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
- (6) Remove cylinder head water outlet manifold. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
- (7) Remove intake and exhaust manifolds. Refer to para 2-24.
- (8) Remove engine breather tube. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (9) Remove manifold flame heater assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (10) Remove valve covers and gaskets. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (11) Remove rocker arm assembly. Refer to para 2-15.
- (12) Remove fuel injector assemblies. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
- (13) Remove engine lift and radiator support. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (14) Remove pushrods. Refer to para 2-14.

b. <u>Removal.</u>

## FRAME 1

#### NOTE

This procedure is the same for front and rear cylinder head removal.

1. Take off 11 plain nuts (1) and flatwashers (2).

#### NOTE

Early model cylinder heads use 3/8-inch sleeve spacers under three head nuts at stud bases. Later model cylinder heads use 1/8-inch flatwashers under three head nuts at stud bases.

- 2. Take off three plain nuts (3) and three sleeve spacers (4) or washers.
- 3. Take off cylinder head assembly (5). Take off cylinder head gasket and fire rings (6). Throw away gasket and fire rings.

END OF TASK



- c. Repair. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34 for repair of the cylinder head.
- d. Replacement.

# NOTE This procedure is the same for front and rear cylinder head replacement. Put a thin coat of sealant, MIL-S-7916B (1) as shown to both sides of 1. cylinder head gasket (2) before putting it on cylinder head. GO TO FRAME 2 1 ō 0 0 0 Ο Ο (2)́Со 60 ÓΟ $\cap$ Õ Õ б б TA102945

- 1. Put cylinder head gasket (1) and three fire rings (2) in place on engine block (3).
- 2. Mount cylinder head (4) onto block (3).
- GO TO FRAME 3



TA102946

## NOTE

Early model cylinder heads use 3/8-inch sleeve spacers under three head nuts at stud bases. Later model cylinder heads use 1/8-inch flatwashers under three headnuts at stud bases.

- 1. Put on three plain nuts (1) with three sleeve spacers (2) or flatwashers. Do not tighten at this time.
- 2. Put on 11 plain nuts (3) with flatwashers (4). Do not tighten at this time.

GO TO FRAME 4



TA102947



		NOTE
		Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:
		l. Replace pushrods. Refer to para 2-14.
	4	2. Replace rocker arm assembly. Refer to para 2-15.
	:	3. Replace valve covers and gaskets. Refer to
		TM 9-2320-211-20.
	4	I. Replace cylinder head water outlet manifold. Refer to
		TM 9-2815-210-34.
	ļ	5. Replace intake and exhaust manifolds. Refer to para 2-24.
	(	B. Replace turbocharger assembly. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
		7. Replace fuel injector tubes. Refer to para 4-6.
	8	3. Replace fuel injector assemblies. Refer to para 4-3.
	ę	). Replace breather tube. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
	10	). Replace manifold flame heater assembly. Refer to
		TM 9-2320-211-20.
	1	l. Replace engine lift and radiator support. Refer to
		TM 9-2320-211-20.
	12	2. Connect battery ground cable. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
	13	B. Fill cooling system. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
	14	l. Close hood and side panels. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
END O	OF T	ASK

## Section IV. CRANKSHAFT

## 2-7. CRANKSHAFT FRONT SEAL REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT.

- TOOLS: Oil seal replacer, pn 11642003 Oil seal installation adapter, fabricated locally Puller, mechanical, pn 11642008
- SUPPLIES: Seal, crankshaft oil front Lubricating oil, ICE, OE/HDO 30, MIL-L-2104 Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2), Fed. Spec P-D-680

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

a. <u>Preliminary Procedure</u>. Remove damper and pulley assembly. Refer to para 2-9.

b. <u>Removal.</u>

# FRAME 1

- 1. Put mechanical puller (1) with center screw (2) in end of crankshaft (3).
- 2. Turn screw (4) until legs of mechanical puller (1) hold oil seal (5).
- 3. Turn screw (2) and takeout oil seal (5).

END OF TASK



## WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in well-ventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

c. <u>Cleaning</u>. Clean area around oil seal bore with solvent. Do not get solvent in engine. Let area air dry.

d. Replacement.

FRA	ME 1
1.	Make an oil seal installation adapter. See figure 2-1 for fabrication instructions
2.	Put oil seal installation adapter (1) on oil seal replacer (2).
	NOTE
	The crankshaft front seal has a double lip which must be put in timing case cover with flanged edge away from cover mounting flange.
3.	Spread lubricating oil on new oil seal (3).
4.	Put new oil seal on oil seal replacer (2).
5.	Put oil seal replacer (2), oil seal (3) and adapter (1) on crankshaft (4).
6.	Put on screw (5) with washer (6). Turn screw until adapter (1) mates with timing case cover (7).
7.	Tighten screw (5), until oil seal (3) is seated flush in timing case cover (7).
8.	Take out screw $(5)$ with washer $(6)$ , oil seal replacer $(2)$ and oil seal installation adapter $(1)$ .
	NOTE
	Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:
	Replace damper and pulley assembly. Refer to para 2-9.
END	O OF TASK
	TA 10255



MATERIAL: STEEL NOTE:ALL DIMENSIONS GIVEN ARE IN INCHES

TA 102554



#### 2-8. CRANKSHAFT REAR OIL SEAL REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2), Fed. Spec P-D-680 Rear oil seal Rear oil seal housing gasket Crocus cloth

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

- a. **Preliminary Procedures**.
  - (1) Remove transmission. Refer to para 7-3.
  - (2) Remove clutch. Refer to para 3-3.
  - (3) Remove flywheel. Refer to para 2-10.
- b. <u>Removal.</u>

FRAME 1

1. Take out six capscrews (1) with lockwashers (2). Take off seal housing (3).

2. Take oil seal housing gasket (4) off and throw away.

END OF TASK



# c. Cleaning, Inspection, and Repair.



#### WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in well-ventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

- 1. Drive out old seal with punch through hole (1). Wash housing (2) in dry cleaning solvent.
- 2. Check housing (2) for burrs and cracks. Replace if cracked. Polish burrs with crocus cloth.

#### NOTE

Check that housing (2) has 3 holes. If it has only 1, drill 2 more as shown. All holes are 0.250 inches in diameter.

END OF TASK



d. Replacement.

## FRAME 1

- 1. Put seal housing (1) on arbor press (2), gasket surface down.
- 2. Put new seal (3) on housing (1) as shown.
- 3. Press seal (3) into housing (1) with arbor press.
- 4. Put new gasket (4) on crankcase (5).

5. Line up holes (6) with pins (7). Put seal housing assembly (1) into place. GO TO FRAME 2





TA 102248
1. Put in six capscrews (1) and washers (2).

# NOTE

#### Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:

- 1. Replace flywheel. Refer to para 2-10.
- Replace clutch. Refer to para 3-3.
   Replace transmission. Refer to para 7-3.



# 2-9. CRANKSHAFT VIBRATION DAMPER REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT.

- TOOLS: Mechanical puller kit, pn 8708724 Plug, pn 10899178 Damper and pulley locator Gear replacer, pn 10899179
- SUPPLIES: Lubrication oil, ICE, OE/HDO 30, MIL-L-2104 Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2), Fed. Spec P-D-680

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

- a. Preliminary Procedures.
  - (1) Open hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
  - (2) Drain coolant. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (3) Remove radiator. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (4) Remove engine drive belts. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (5) Remove fan. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (6) Remove front engine mounts. Refer to para 2-3.

b. Removal.



#### NOTE

Tighten retaining bolt (2) to 225 to 250 pound-feet. It may be required to stop the engine from turning when taking out bolt.

- 1. Put in two 3/8-16 bolts (1) in pulley mounting holes. Put a bar over one bolt and under the other bolt and use as a lever to stop engine from turning.
- 2. Take off retaining bolt (2) and retaining washer (3).
- 3. Take off two 3/8-16 bolts (1).

GO TO FRAME 3



- 1. Put in mechanical puller capscrews (1) in hub of pulley, as shown. Use thick washers (2) under heads of capscrews.
- 2. Put in small end of puller adapter (3) in end of crankshaft and turn puller screw tight against adapter (3) to hold it in place.
- 3. Take off crankshaft damper and pulley assembly (4) by turning mechanical puller screw (5) to the left.



## WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in wellventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

c. Cleaning. Clean inner and outer surfaces of metallic parts and all area subject to oil, or grease with dry cleaning solvent.

d. Inspection and Repair.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Take off keyway seal (1) from keyway (2) and hold for assembly.
- 2. Check keyway (2) for burrs or damage.
- 3. Check damper and pulley assembly (3) for burrs, damage or cracks. Get a new damper and pulley assembly (3) if either is cracked or damaged.
- 4. Check rubber insert in damper and pulley assembly (3) for cracks, cuts or loose fit. If rubber insert has pulled apart from steel hub or rim , get a new damper and pulley assembly.
- 5. Check alining marks for slippage.
- 6. Fix minor damage.
- 7. Take out minor burrs or raised metal from keyway (2), and damper and pulley assembly (3) hub and grooves with a fine mill file.
- 8. Fix threads in damper and pulley assembly (3) screw holes with taps.



e. Replacement.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Put keyway (1) on crankshaft (2).
- 2. Make a damper and pulley locator (3). See figure 2-2 for fabrication instructions.
- 3. Aline damper and pulley locator (3) with the key (2) in the crankshaft and hold with the pulley mounting bolt (4).

GO TO FRAME 2







NOTE

ALL DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE IN INCHES.

MATL: CARBON STEEL 0.1196 (NO. 11MS GAGE) THICK SPEC QQ-S-698 CADMIUM PLATE

TA 102628



FRAME 2					
1. Spread lubricating oil around oil seal before putting damper and pulley assembly back.					
2. Preheat crankshaft damper and pulley assembly (1) at 200°F for 30 minutes.					
NOTE					
To insure proper seating of crankshaft damper and pulley assembly, the installation of the heated dam- per and pulley assembly, including installation and tightening of retaining screw, should be done as rapidly as possible before temperature of the pulley and crankshaft equalize.					
3. Start crankshaft damper and pulley assembly (1) on crankshaft alining pulley keyway with pulley locator. Heated pulley should slide on crankshaft and seat against deflector.					
4. If pulley (1) does not seat the right way, take out pulley mounting bolt, put crankshaft damper and pulley reflector in the end of crankshaft.					
5. Hold replacer bolt (2) while turning plain nut (3) to seat damper and pulley assembly (1).					
6. Take out damper and pulley replacer and pulley locator.					
GO TO FRAME 3					
<image/>					

# NOTE

Tighten retaining bolt (1) to 225 to 250 pound-feet. It may be required to stop the engine from turning when taking out bolt.

- 1. Put in two 3/8-16 bolts (2) in pulley mounting holes. Put a bar over one bolt and under the other bolt, and use as a lever to stop engine from turning.
- 2. Put back retaining bolt (1) and retaining washer (3).
- 3. Tighten bolt (1) 225 to 250 pound-feet.
- 4. Take off two 3/16-16 bolts (2).

GO TO FRAME 4





#### TA 102630

#### NOTE

When screw holes in lockplate do not aline with threaded holes in pulley, the plate can be turned over and placed so the holes are alined.

- 1. Put in keyway seat.
- 2. Put back lockplate (1).
- 3. Put in two capscrews (2) and two lockwashers (3).

#### NOTE

#### Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:

- 1. Replace front engine mounts. Refer to para 2-3.
- 2. Replace fan. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 3. Replace belts. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 4. Replace radiator. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 5. Replace coolant. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 6. Close hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10



# Section V. FLYWHEEL

# 2-10. FLYWHEEL REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: Pilot bolt, fabricated locally

SUPPLIES: None

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

# a. Preliminary Procedures.

(1) Remove transmission. Refer to para 7-3.

(2) Remove clutch. Refer to para 3-3.

b. Removal.

FRAME 1
<ol> <li>Scribe a mark (1) across rim of flywheel (2) and housing (3).</li> <li>Take out bolt (4). Screw in (5). See figure 2-3 for fabrication instructions.</li> <li>Take out five bolts (6).</li> <li>Pull flywheel (2) out of housing (3) over pilot bolt (5).</li> <li>Take out pilot bolt (5).</li> <li>END OF TASK</li> </ol>
Transformed



Figure 2-3. Pilot Bolt, Fabrication Instructions

c. <u>Cleaning</u>. There are no special cleaning procedures required. Refer to cleaning procedures given in para 1-3.

d. Inspection and Repair.

(1) Check that flywheel face is not grooved, scuffed, heat marked or warped. If flywheel face is damaged, get a new flywheel.

(2) Check that ring gear is not worn, cracked, and that teeth are not broken. If gear is damaged, put on a new one. Refer to para 2-11.

(3) Check that pilot bearing turns freely without binding. If pilot bearing is damaged, put in a new one. Refer to para 2-13.

(4) Check that clutch mounting holes have no damaged threads. Retap damaged threads.

# e. Replacement.



#### 2-11. FLYWHEEL RING GEAR REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: No special tools required.

SUPPLIES: Crayons, heat indicating, 400° Gear, spur, flywheel, FSN 3020-264-5559 Gloves

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

- a. Preliminary Procedures.
  - (1) Remove transmission. Refer to para 7-3.
  - (2) Remove clutch. Refer to para 3-3.
  - (3) Remove flywheel. Refer to para 2-10.
- b. Removal.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Using a hacksaw, cut through ring gear (1) until hacksaw blade comes in contact with flywheel (2) surface.
- 2. Put blade of chisel in hacksaw cut in ring gear (1).
- 3. Using hammer on chisel, complete cutting of ring gear (1).
- GO TO FRAME 2



1. Using hammer and chisel, drive ring gear (1) off flywheel (2). Throw away ring gear.



#### c. Replacement.

#### FRAME 1

#### WARNING

Use extreme care when handling heated ring gear to prevent being injured.

#### CAUTION

Do not heat ring gear over 400°F; too much heat may destroy the original heat treatment.

#### NOTE

Heat indicating "crayons," which are placed on the ring gear, will melt when the right temperature is reached are available. Use of one of these "crayons" will insure against overheating the ring gear.

- 1. Put two "crayons" on ring gear (1). Heat gear evenly to 400°F.
- 2. Wearing protective gloves, place ring gear (1) on flywheel (2) with bevel on teeth nearest flywheel (2).

#### NOTE

Follow-on Maintenance Actions Required:

- 1. Replace flywheel. Refer to para 2-10.
- 2. Replace clutch. Refer to para 3-3.
- 3. Replace transmission. Refer to para 7-3.



#### 2-12. FLYWHEEL HOUSING REMOVAL, REPAIR, AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2), Fed. Spec P-D-680 Lint-free rags

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, handbrake set, engine off.

- a. Preliminary Procedures.
  - (1) Remove transmission. Refer to para 7-3.
  - (2) Remove clutch. Refer to para 3-3.
  - (3) Remove flywheel. Refer to para 2-10.
  - (4) Disconnect batteries. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (5) Remove starter. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (6) Remove front axle propeller shaft. Refer to para 9-5.

(7) Trucks with power takeoff, remove all propeller shafts. Refer to TM  $9\mathchar`2320\mathchar`211\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20\mathchar`20$ 

(8) Trucks with power takeoff, remove linkages. Refer to Part 3, para 17-59.

b. <u>Removal.</u>

#### FRAME 1

- 1. Using suitable jack, support rear of engine.
- 2. Take out two rear engine mounting bolts (1) and nuts (2), and four resilient mounts (3) from rear mounting brackets (4).
- 3. Take out two nuts with washers (5).
- 4. Take out six nuts with washers (6).
- 5. Pull off flywheel housing (7).

END OF TASK



TA 102295

# c. Cleaning, Inspection, and Repair.

FRAME 1					
WARNING					
Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when sol- vent is used. Use only in well-ventilated places. Fail- ure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.					
<ol> <li>Clean flywheel housing (1) with dry cleaning solvent. Dry with clean dry rags.</li> </ol>					
2. Check that flywheel housing (1) has no cracks.					
3. Fix cracks by welding. Refer to TM 9-237. Get new housing if used one cannot be fixed.					
END OF TASK					
The set of th					

d. Replacement.

# FRAME 1

1. Put housing with new gasket (1) over studs (2).					
2. Put on six nuts with 1/16-inch thick washers (3).					
3. Put on two nuts (4) and 1/8-inch thick washers (5).					
4. Put in two rear engine mounting bolts (6), four resilient mounts (7), and two nuts (8).	<b>'</b> 0				
5. Take jack support from rear of engine and lower engine onto rear mounting brackets (9).					
6. Tighten rear mounting bolts (6) and nuts (8).					
GO TO FRAME 2					

1. Tighten nuts in the sequence shown below. GO TO FRAME 3



TA 118916

# TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

FRAME 3			
<ol> <li>Tighten nuts (1 steps shown.</li> <li>Tighten nuts (7 END OF TASK</li> </ol>	through 6) again using and 8) to 45 pound-feet	torque wrench in th t.	ne sequence and
	STEP 1	STEP 2 A	AND STEP 3
STEP 1. TIGHTEN NUT (1 THRU 6) TO POUND-FEET SEQUENCE SH	S STEP 2. TIGHTEN 20 (1 THRU N POUND-N OWN SEQUEN	N NUTS STEP 6) TO 45 FEET IN CE SHOWN	3. TIGHTEN NUTS (7 AND 8) TO 45 POUND-FEET TA 118917

e. <u>Final Inspection.</u> (1) Flywheel housing face runout.

FRAME 1

- 1. Check flywheel housing face runout as follows:
  - a. Mount dial indicator (1) on crankshaft flywheel flange (2).
  - b. Indicator point (3) must rest on flywheel housing mounting face (4).
  - c. Set indicator dial (5) on zero reading.
  - d. Turn crankshaft 360° pushing toward front of engine.
  - e. Check runout. Reading must not exceed 0.0008 inch total indicator reading (TIR).
  - f. If reading is more than given limits, get new flywheel housing.



(2) Flywheel housing inside rim.

FRAME 1

Check flywheel housing inside rim for out-of-round condition as follows: 1. Mount dial indicator (1) on crankshaft flywheel flange (2). a. Rest indicator point (3) on inside rim of flywheel housing (4). **b** . Set indicator dial (5) to zero reading. с. d. Turn crankshaft 360° and check out-of-round. e. Reading must not exceed 0.008 inch. If reading is more than given limits, get new flywheel housing. f. GO TO FRAME 2 4 3 O 5  $\cap$ 1 0 2 0 TA 118919

# NOTE

Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:

- 1. Replace flywheel. Refer to para 2-10.
- 2. Replace clutch. Refer to para 3-3.
- 3. Replace transmission. Refer to para 7-3.
- 4. Replace front axle propeller shaft. Refer to para 9-5.
- 5. Replace starter. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 6. Replace all propeller shafts on trucks with power takeoff. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 7. Replace all linkages on trucks with power takeoff. Refer to Part 3, para 17-59.
- 8. Connect batteries. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

# 2-13. PILOT BEARING REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS : No special tools required

SUPPLIES : Pilot bearing

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION : Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

- a. <u>Preliminary Procedures</u>.
  - (1) Remove transmission. Refer to para 7-3.
  - (2) Remove clutch. Refer to para 3-3.
  - (3) Remove flywheel. Refer to para 2-10.
- b. <u>Removal.</u>

# FRAME 1

1. Pull bearing (1) off flywheel (2). Throw bearing away. END OF TASK



TA 102298

# c. <u>Replacement</u>.



# Section VI. VALVES, CAMSHAFT, AND TIMING SYSTEM

# 2-14. VALVE ROCKER ARM PUSHRODS, REMOVAL, REPAIR, AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS : No special tools required

SUPPLIES: Tags

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

#### a. Preliminary Procedures.

- (1) Open engine cover. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
- (2) Disconnect battery ground. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (3) Remove cylinder head covers and gaskets. Refer to TM 9-2515-210-3.
- (4) Remove rocker arm assembly. Refer to para 2-15.

# b. Removal.



## c. Inspection.

#### NOTE

This procedure is the same for all 12 pushrods.

(1) Check pushrods for scratches and grooves. Check that socket ends are not loose.

- (2) Check that pushrods are straight, within limits given in TM 9-2815-210-34.
- (3) If pushrods do not pass inspection, get new ones.

# d. Replacement.

#### FRAME 1

#### NOTE

This procedure is the same for all 12 pushrods. Take off tag from each pushrod before putting it in its proper hole.

1. Put pushrod (1) back into hole in cylinder head (2).

2. Make sure pushrod (1) is seated properly.

## NOTE

Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:

- 1. Replace rocker arm assembly. Refer to para 2-15.
- 2. Replace cylinder head covers and gaskets. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
- 3. Connect battery ground. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 4. Close engine cover. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.



# 2-15. ROCKER ARM ASSEMBLY, REMOVAL, REPAIR, REPLACEMENT, AND ADJUSTMENT.

- TOOLS : No special tools required
- SUPPLIES : Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2) Fed. Spec P-D-680 Dry rags Container.

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION : Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

# a. Preliminary Procedures.

- (1) Open hood and side panels. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
- (2) Drain engine oil. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12.
- (3) Disconnect battery ground. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (4) Remove cylinder head covers. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
#### b. <u>Removal</u>.



c. <u>Cleaning, Inspection, and Repair</u>. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34 for procedures to clean, inspect, and repair rocker arm assembly.

d. Replacement.

FRAME 1

- 1. Put in six rocker arm adjusting screws (1) from bottom of rocker arm (2).
- 2. Put locknuts (3) on screws (1) and hand tighten.
- 3. Put rocker arm assembly (4) on cylinder head (5).
- 4. Put on six screws (6) and lockwashers (7) holding three rocker arm shaft supports (8) to cylinder head (5).
- 5. Tighten screws (6) to 28 pound-feet.

END OF TASK



#### e. Adjustment.

#### NOTE

Intake valves are the front valves in each cylinder and exhaust valves are the rear ones.

FRAME 1 Looking at engine from fan end, turn crankshaft to right until cylinder 1. number 1 intake valve (1) is fully open. Set clearance on cylinder number 2, 3, and 6 intake valves (2) to 0.010 2. inch. Set clearance on cylinder number 1, 2, and 4 exhaust valves (3) to 0.0253. inch. GO TO FRAME 2 Bre TA 102972 _

FRAME 2
1. Turn crankshaft 1 full turn to right until cylinder number 6 intake valve (1) is fully open.
2. Set clearance on cylinder number 1, 4, and 5 intake values $(2)$ to 0.010 inch.
3. Set clearance on cylinder number 3, 5, and 6 exhaust valves (3) to 0.025 inch.
NOTE
Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:
<ol> <li>Replace cylinder head covers. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.</li> <li>Reconnect battery ground. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>Fill engine with oil. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12.</li> <li>Close hood and side panels. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.</li> </ol>
END OF TASK
TA 12272

1_

# 2-16. CRANKSHAFT GEAR AND CAMSHAFT GEAR REMOVAL, REPAIR, AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS : No special tools required

SUPPLIES : Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2) Fed. Spec P-D-680 Tempilstick mfr no. 14503D

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION : Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

- a. Preliminary Procedures.
  - (1) Open hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
  - (2) Remove radiator. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (3) Remove front engine mount. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (4) Remove crankshaft damper and pulley assembly. Refer to para 2-9.
  - (5) Remove oil pan assembly. Refer to para 2-21.
  - (6) Remove water pump assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (7) Remove timing gear cover assembly. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
  - (8) Remove fuel pump drive gear. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.

b. <u>Removal.</u>

FRAME 1	
<ol> <li>Slide oil deflector (1) off crankshaft (2).</li> <li>Put wood wedge (3) between camshaft gear (4) and crankshaft gear (5).</li> <li>Unscrew nut (6). Do not take off yet. Take out wood block (3).</li> <li>Turn crankshaft to line up punch marks (7 and 8).</li> <li>Pull off crankshaft gear (5).</li> <li>GO TO FRAME 2</li> </ol>	
Image: state	

FRAME 2

1. Take off camshaft gear retaining nut (1). Pull off camshaft gear (2). END OF TASK



c. Cleaning, Inspection, and Repair.

## WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby at all times when using solvent. Use only in well-ventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

FRA	AME 1
1.	Clean both gears in dry cleaning solvent.
2.	Check gear teeth for burrs and pits. Polish small burrs and pits with crocus cloth. Get new gear, if damage will not rub out.
3.	Check keyways in gears for raised metal or burrs. Polish off with a fine mill file.
4.	Measure inside diameter of gear (1) and outside diameter of camshaft (2). Check with table 2-1.
5.	Measure inside diameter of gear (3) and outside diameter of crankshaft (4). Check with table 2-1.
6.	Check that plate (5) is not loose, cracked, or scored. Tighten if loose. Get new plate, if scored or cracked.
ENI	D OF TASK

Index Number	Item /Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches)
1	Camshaft gear inside diameter	1.3744 to 1.3749	None
2	Camshaft out side diameter	1.3752 to 1.3758	None
3	Crankshaft gear inside diameter	2.2495 to 2.2500	None
4	Crankshaft out side diameter	2.2492 to 2.2498	None
5	Camshaft end play	0.002 to 0.015	0.015
6	Gear backlash	0.003 to 0.009	None

Table 2-1. Camshaft Gear and Crankshaft Gear Tolerances

### d. Replacement.

FRAME 1

#### WARNING

Wear heavy gloves when handling heated gears. Failure to do this may cause injury to personnel.

- 1. Using templistick, heat crankshaft gear (1) and camshaft gear (2) to 250°F.
- 2. Line up gear (1) with key (3) and push gear on. Oil pump gear teeth (4) must mesh. Timing mark (5) must face away from block.
- 3. Line up camshaft gear (2) and camshaft key. Push gear (2) on. Match punchmarks (5 and 6).
- 4. Put on nut (7).
- GO TO FRAME 2





#### 2-17. CAMSHAFT AND BUSHING TYPE BEARINGS REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS : No special tools required

SUPPLIES : Anti-scuff lubricant, Lubrizol / 1060 or Texaco TLA111 Rear bearing plug Sealer compound, type II, MIL-S-45180 Thrust plate Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2), Fed. Spec. P-D-680

**PERSONNEL** : Two

EQUIPMENT CONDITION : Truck parked, engine off and cool, handbrake set.

#### a. Preliminary Procedures.

- (1) Open engine and side panels. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
- (2) Disconnect battery. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (3) Drain cooling system. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (4) Take off brushguard assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (5) Take off radiator and radiator hoses. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (6) Take off oil filter cap. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(7) Take off fan, power steering, water pump and alternator drive belts. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(8) Take off water pump and hoses. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(9) Take off air compressor pulley and adjusting flange. Refer to TM  $9\mathchar`2815\mathchar`210\mathchar`34.$ 

- (10) Take off tachometer drive sleeve. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
- (11) Take off tachometer drive adapter. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.

(12) Take off crankshaft vibration damper and pulley assembly. Refer to para 2-9.

- (13) Take off tachometer drive adapter cable. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
- (14) Take off hydraulic pump. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.

(15) Take off timing gear, cover assembly and gasket. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.

- (16) Take off flame heater ignition unit. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
- (17) Take off crankcase breather adapter tube. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (18) Take off intake manifold and gaskets. Refer to para 2-24.
- (19) Take off exhaust manifold and gaskets. Refer to para 2-24.

(20) Take off fuel return-to-fuel injector pump overflow valve tube. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.

- (21) Take off turbocharger assembly. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
- (22) Take off thermostat housing and gasket. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (23) Take off crankcase breather adapter. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
- (24) Take off cylinder head covers and gaskets. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.

- (25) Take off cylinder head assemblies and gaskets. Refer to para 2-6.
- (26) Take out valve tappets. Refer to para 2-19.
- b. <u>Removal</u>.

FRAME 1

#### CAUTION

To stop damage to bushing type bearings, be very careful when pulling out camshaft assembly from engine block .

- Soldier A 1. Take out two screws (1) and lockwashers (2) from camshaft thrust plates (3).
- Soldier B 2. As soldier A pulls out camshaft (4), guide it carefully so that camshaft lobes (5) are not damaged.
- Soldier A 3. While soldier B turns camshaft assembly (4), pull straight out of engine block (6).

GO TO FRAME 2



#### TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1



c. Cleaning.

#### NOTE

Open up oil passages with a wire probe to break up sludge and gum deposits. There are no special cleaning procedures required. Refer to cleaning procedures given in para 1-3.

- d. Inspection.
  - (1) Use magnaflux equipment, if available, or a magnifying glass and a strong light to check camshaft assembly for wear to cam lobes and bearing surfaces.
  - (2) Check for scuffing, scoring or scratches.
  - (3) Check for stripped or damaged threads. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
  - (4) Check keyway for damage or oversize.
  - (5) Measure diameter of camshaft journals.
  - (6) Check that measurements are within wear limits. If not, replace with a new camshaft assembly. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
- e. Repair.
  - (1) Repairs to the camshaft assembly are limited to taking out minor scratches, burrs and nicks from camshaft lobes and bearing contact surfaces.

#### WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in wellventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

(2) Use crocus cloth soaked in dry cleaning solvent and a fine mill file to take out nicks, scratches or burrs from camshaft assembly.

# f. Replacement.

FRAME 1	
Soldier A 1. Coat camshaft lobes (1) with anti-scuff lubricant. <u>CAUTION</u>	
To stop damage to bushing type bearings, be very careful when putting cam shaft assembly into engine block .	
Soldier B 2. Guide camshaft assembly (2) carefully into engine block (3).	
Soldier A 3. Push and turn cam shaft assembly into engine block until it reaches rear bearing plug cutout.	
GO TO FRAME 2	
<image/>	54

## CAUTION

Be careful not to bump camshaft as it could unseat rear bearing plug (1) and cause an oil leak.

FRAME 2		
<ol> <li>Coat edge of rear bearing plug with sealant.</li> <li>Put new camshaft rear bearing plug (1) into engine block (2) and tap center of plug to expand it.</li> <li>Aline new camshaft thrust plate (3) with engine block holes (4).</li> <li>Put in two screws (5) and two lockwashers (6).</li> <li>GO TO FRAME 3</li> </ol>		
TA 114055		

## FRAME 3

	NOTE
	Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:
1.	Put in valve tappets. Refer to para 2-19.
2.	Put on cylinder head assemblies and gaskets. Refer to para 2–6.
3.	Put on cylinder head covers and gaskets. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
4.	Put on crankcase breather adapter. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
5.	Put on thermostat housing and gasket. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
6.	Put on turbocharger assembly. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
7.	Put on fuel return-to-fuel injector pump overflow valve tube. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
8.	Put on exhaust manifold and gaskets. Refer to para 2-24.
9.	Put on intake manifold and gaskets. Refer to para 2-24.
10.	Put on crankcase breather adapter tube. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
11.	Put on flame heater ignition unit. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
12.	Put on timing gear, cover assembly and gasket. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
13.	Put on hydraulic pump. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
14.	Put on tachometer drive adapter cable. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34
15.	Put on crankshaft vibration damper and pulley assembly. Refer to para 2–9.
16.	Put on tachometer drive adapter. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
17.	Put on tachometer drive sleeve. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
18.	Put on air compressor pulley and adjusting flange. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
19.	Put on water pump and hoses. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
20.	Put on fan, power steering, water pump and alternator drive belts. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
21.	Put on oil filter cap. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
22.	Put on radiator and radiator hoses. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
23.	Put on brushguard assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
24.	Fill up cooling system with coolant. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
25.	Connect battery. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
26.	Close hood and side panels. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
END OF TAS	K

#### 2-18. TAPPET CHAMBER COVER REMOVAL, REPAIR, AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS : No special tools required

SUPPLIES : Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2), Fed. Spec P-D-680 Tappet cover gasket

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION : Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

- a. Preliminary Procedures.
  - (1) Open hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
  - (2) Open left side panel. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
  - (3) Remove fuel filters and bracket. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- b. <u>Removal.</u>

## FRAME 1

- 1. Take out 11 capscrews (1) with washers (2).
- 2. Pull off rear cover (3). Take off gasket (4) and throw away.
- 3. The front cover (5) is part of the oil cooler and filter housing assembly. Refer to para 2-22 for oil cooler and filter housing assembly removal.





#### c. Cleaning, Inspection, and Repair.

#### WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in wellventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

(1) Clean rear tappet cover with solvent. Dry using lint free cloth.

(2) Check that gasket mating surface on cover is free of nicks, burrs, or scratches.

(3) Repair gasket mating surface on cover using crocus cloth.

(4) If cover is cracked or badly bent, get new cover.

d. Replacement.

### FRAME 1

- 1. Put new cover gasket (1) and cover (2) on engine (3).
- 2. Put in 11 capscrews (4) with washers (5).
- 3. The front cover (6) is part of the oil cooler and filter housing assembly. Refer to para 2-22 for oil cooler and filter housing assembly replacement.

## NOTE

Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:

- 1 Replace fuel filters and bracket. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 2 Close left side panel. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
- 3 Close hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.

END OF TASK



#### 2-19. VALVE TAPPETS REMOVAL, REPAIR, AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS : No special tools required

SUPPLIES: Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2), Fed. Spec P-D-680 Anti-scuff lubricant Crocus cloth

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION : Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

## a. **Preliminary Procedures**.

- (1) Open hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
- (2) Disconnect battery ground. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (3) Remove fuel injector tubes. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
- (4) Remove cylinder head covers and gaskets. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
- (5) Remove rocker arm assembly. Refer to para 2-15.
- (6) Remove pushrods. Refer to para 2-14.
- (7) Remove fuel filter. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (8) Remove oil filter. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (9) Remove oil cooler. Refer to para 2-22.
- (10) Remove valve tappet chamber cover. Refer to para 2-18.
- (11) Remove air compressor and mounting bracket. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

# b. Removal.

FRAME 1	
	CAUTION
	Crankcase, camshaft, and tappets must stay as a matched set.
1. Take o	ut 12 valve tappets (1) from crankcase (2).
2. Make s taken t	sure each valve tappet (1) is tagged as to the camshaft lobe it was from.
END OF TA	SK
	<image/>

#### WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in well-ventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

Eye shields must be worn when using compressed air. Eye injury can occur if eye shields are not used.

c. Cleaning. Clean valve tappets with dry cleaning solvent and blow dry.

d. <u>Inspection and Repair</u>. For procedures to inspect and repair valve tappets, refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.

e. Replacement.

FRAME 1

- 1. Put anti-scuff lubricant on all valve tappets.
- 2. Put valve tappet (1) in crankcase (2), making that was taken out.

#### NOTE

Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:

- 1. Replace air compressor and mounting bracket. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 2. Replace valve tappet chamber cover. Refer to para 2-18.
- 3. Replace oil cooler. Refer to para 2-22.
- 4. Replace oil filter. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 5. Replace fuel filter. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 6. Replace pushrods. Refer to paragraph 2-14.
- 7. Replace rocker arm housings. Refer to para 2-15.
- 8. Replace cylinder head covers and gaskets. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
- 9. Replace fuel injector tubes. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
- 10. Connect battery ground. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 11. Close hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.

END OF TASK



#### Section VII. ENGINE LUBRICATING SYSTEM

# 2-20. ENGINE OIL PUMP ASSEMBLY REMOVAL, REPAIR, AND REPLACEMENT (TRUCKS WITH ENGINES LDS 465-1 AND LDS 465-1A).

TOOLS : No special tools required

SUPPLIES : Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2), Fed. Spec P-D-680 Clean, dry rags Oil pump outlet tube preformed packing Nickel copper wire Oil pump pickup tube gasket Pressure oil pump outlet tube gasket Scavenger pump inlet tube gasket Scavenger pump outlet tube gasket

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION : Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

- a. Preliminary Procedures.
  - (1) Drain engine oil. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12.
  - (2) Remove oil pan. Refer to para 2-21.

b. Removal.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Cut and take out safety wire (1).
- 2. Take out two bolts (2).
- 3. Take out two capscrews with washers (3).
- 4. Take out oil pump outlet tube assembly (4).
- 5. Take out and throw away gasket (5).

GO TO FRAME 2





c. Disassembly.

- 1. Take preformed packing (1) off oil pump outlet tube assembly (2). Throw away preformed packing (1).
- 2. Takeoff flange (3).

GO TO FRAME 2



FRAME 2 Take out three capscrews with washers (1) from four tube clamps (2). 1. Take out tube brace (3). Take out two capscrews with washers (4) from pressure oil pump pickup 2. tube assembly (5). Take out tube assembly. 3. Take out two capscrews with washers (6) from oil pump inlet screen assembly (7). Take out screen assembly. Take out two capscrews with washers (8) from scavenger oil pump outlet 4. tube assembly (9). Take out tube assembly. 5. Take off and throw away three gaskets (10). END OF TASK 8 9 2 (4) 6 3

1

2

d. <u>Cleaning</u>. There are no special cleaning procedures required. Refer to cleaning procedures given in para 1-3.

e. Inspection and Repair. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34 for inspection of the oil pump tube assemblies and the oil pump assembly.

f. <u>Adjustment and Testing</u>. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34 for test and adjustment of the oil pump assembly.

g. Assembly.

#### FRAME 1

1. Put flange (1) on oil pump outlet tube assembly (2).

2. Put preformed packing (3) on tube assembly (2).

GO TO FRAME 2





# FRAME 3

- 1. Put gasket (1) on oil pump inlet (2).
- 2. Put pressure oil pump pickup tube assembly (3) on gasket (1). Put in two 3/4-inch long capscrews (4) with lockwashers (5).

GO TO FRAME 4



FRA	ME	4
		-

- 1. Put tube brace (1) on tube clamp (2).
- 2. Put in 3/4-inch long cap screw (3). Put on nut (4S) with lockwasher (5).
- GO TO FRAME 5



## FRAME 5

- 1. Put 3/4-inch long capscrew (1) in tube clamp (2) and tube clamp (3). Put on nut (4) with lockwasher (5).
- 2. Put 5/8-inch long capscrew (6) in tube clamp (7). Put on nut (8) with lockwasher (9).

END OF TASK



## h. Replacement.

#### FRAME 1

- Put in oil pump assembly (1).
   Put three celf looking helts (2) in ail nump her
- 2. Put three self-locking bolts (2) in oil pump housing (3). Tighten bolts to 48 to 58 pound-feet.
- 3. Put machine bolt (4) with lockwasher (5) in tube clamp (6).
- 4. Put machine bolt (7) with lockwasher (8) in tube clamp (9).
- GO TO FRAME 2


- 1. Put end of oil pump outlet tube assembly (1) in oil pump outlet (2), seating preformed packing (3) on top of oil pump outlet (2).
- 2. Put gasket (4) on crankcase oil inlet (5). Put oil pump outlet tube assembly (1) over gasket (4).
- 3. Put 1-1/4-inch long machine bolt (6) in oil pump side of crankcase inlet end of tube assembly (1).
- 4. Put 1-inch long machine bolt (7) in other side of crankcase end of tube assembly (1).
- 5. Seat flange (8) on oil pump outlet (2). Put in two capscrews (9) with lockwashers (10).
- GO TO FRAME 3



FRAME 3		
1. Put one end of nickel copper wire (1) through hole in bolt (2).		
2. Put ot	ner end of nickel copper wire (1) through hole in bolt (3).	
3. Bend end of wire (1) back over head of bolt (2) and over head of bolt (3). NOTE		
	Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:	
	<ol> <li>Replace oil pan. Refer to para 2-21.</li> <li>Refill crankcase with engine oil. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12.</li> </ol>	
END OF TA	SK	
TA 114072		

#### 2-21. OIL PAN REMOVAL, REPAIR, AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS : No special tools required

SUPPLIES : Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2), Fed. Spec P-D-680 Gasket, oil pan 10889730 Sealant, MIL-S-45180 or MIL-S-7916B

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION : Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

- a. Preliminary Procedures.
  - (1) Open hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
  - (2) Drain oil. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12.
  - (3) Remove dipstick. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
  - (4) Disconnect battery ground cable. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(5) If vehicle has a front winch, remove front winch propeller shaft. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

b. <u>Removal.</u>

(1) Models LD465-1, LD465-1C and LDT465-1C.

FRAME 1

1. Take out 30 capscrews with lockwashers (1).

2. Take off oil pan with gasket (2). Throw gasket away.



(2) Model LDS465-1A.

FRAME 1

- 1. Take out cap screw with lockwasher (1) and move ground strap (2) out of way.
- 2. Take out screw with lockwasher (3) and take off drain tube bracket (4).
- 3. Take out 28 screws with lockwashers (5) and take off oil pan (6) with gasket (7). Throw gasket away.



(3) Model LDS465-2.

FRAME 1

- 1. Take out two capscrews with lockwashers (1) and take off throttle return spring bracket (2).
- 2. Take out 28 capscrews with lockwashers (3) and take off oil pan with gasket (4). Throw gasket away.



#### WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in well-ventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

Eye shields must be worn when using compressed air. Eye injury can occur if eye shields are not used.

#### NOTE

Clean parts before inspection and after repairs.

c. <u>Cleaning</u>. Clean oil pan inside and out with dry cleaning solvent, and clean oil pan gasket surface on engine bleak. Refer to TM 9-247

d. Inspection and Repair.

(1) Check for cracks. Repair cracks by welding. Refer to TM 9-237.

(2) Check for dents. Knock out dents with a soft-face hammer. Refer to FM 43-2.

(3) Check gasket surface for nicks or burrs. Fix any nicks or burrs with a fine mill file.

e. <u>Replacement</u>.

(1) Models LD465-1, LD465-1C and LDT465-1C.

# FRAME 1

Coat oil pan gasket (1) on both sides with sealant. Put oil pan gasket (1) 1. on oil pan (2). 2. Put oil pan (2) with gasket (1) in place on engine block (3) and put in 30 capscrews (4) with 30 lockwashers (5). NOTE Follow-on Maintenance Action Required: 1. If vehicle has a front winch, replace front winch propeller shaft. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. Connect battery ground cable. Refer to 2. TM 9-2320-211-20. Replace dipstick. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10. 3. Fill crankcase with oil. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12. 4. Check for oil leaks. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10. 5. Close hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10. 6. END OF TASK 3 5 2 TA 105743

(2) Model LDS-465-1A.

1. Coat oil pan gasket (1) on both sides with sealant. Put oil pan gasket (1) on oil pan (2).
2. Put oil pan (2) with gasket (1) in place on engine block (3) and put in 28 capscrews (4) with 28 lockwashers (5).
3. Put ground strap (6) in place and put in cap screw and lockwasher (7).
4. Aline drain tube bracket (8). Put in one screw and washer (9).
NOTE
Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:
<ol> <li>If vehicle has a front winch, replace front winch propeller shaft. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>Connect battery ground cable. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>Replace dipstick. Refer to TM 9-2320- 211-10.,</li> <li>Fill crankcase with oil. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12.</li> <li>Check for oil leaks. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.</li> <li>Close hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.</li> </ol> END OF TASK

1

(3) Model LDS465-2.

1. Coat oil p on oil par	pan gasket (1) on both sides with sealant. Put oil pan gasket (1) n (2).
2. Put oil pa capscrews	nn (2) with gasket (1) in place on engine block (3) and put in 28 (4) with 28 lockwashers (5).
3. Put thrott with loc	ele return spring bracket (6) in place and put in two capscrews ekwashers (7).
	NOTE
	Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:
END OF TASK	<ol> <li>If vehicle has a front winch, replace front winch propeller shaft. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>Connect battery ground cable. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>Replace dipstick. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.</li> <li>Fill crankcase with oil. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12.</li> <li>Check for oil leaks. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.</li> <li>Close hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.</li> </ol>
	II II II II II II II II II II

# 2-22. OIL COOLER ELEMENT AND HOUSING REMOVAL, REPAIR, AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: No special tools required.

SUPPLIES: Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2) Fed. Spec P-D-680 Oil cooler cover gasket Oil cooler preformed packings Crocus cloth Plunger plug gaskets

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

- a. Preliminary Procedures.
  - (1) Open hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
  - (2) Remove rear three fuel injector tubes. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
  - (3) Remove oil filters. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (4) Drain engine cooling system. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (5) Remove fuel filter housing. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

b. <u>Removal</u>.

(1) Oil cooler radiator and cover.



- 1. Take out and throw away cover gasket (1).
- 2. Take off oil cooler core (2).
- 3. Take out and throw away two preformed packings (3).
- 4. Take out and throw away gasket (4).



(2) Oil cooler housing.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Loosen two hose clamps (1). Slide hose (2) back on oil cooler water inlet tube (3).
- 2. Take out machine bolt (4) and washer (5).
- 3. Take out 16 machine bolts (6) and washers (7). Take off housing (8).
- 4. Take off and throw away gasket (9).



c. Disassembly.

- 1. Take out two plugs (1), two gaskets (2), two springs (3), and two plungers (4). Throw away gaskets (2).
- 2. Take out plug (5).
- 3. Take out three plugs (6).
- END OF TASK



#### WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in wellventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

- d. Cleaning. Clean all parts with solvent. Dry using lint-free cloth.
- e. Inspection and Repair.

- 1. Check that housing (1) and cover (2) have no cracks. If cracks are found, get a new part.
- 2. Plug one opening (3) in cooler core (4). Put a 150 psi air source into the other opening.
- 3. Put cooler core (4) under water. Check that cooler does not leak. If cooler leaks, get a new one.
- 4. Check that gasket surface on cooler core (4) is smooth. Take off rough spots using crocus cloth.
- 5. Check that plungers (5) have no scratches or burrs. Polish plungers with crocus cloth.
- GO TO FRAME 2



#### NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 2-2. If readings are not within given limits, throw away part and get a new one.

- 1. Measure two plunger bores (1).
- 2. Measure outside diameters of two plungers (2).
- 3. Measure fit between two plunger bores (1) and two plungers (2).
- 4. Measure free length of two springs (3).
- 5. Measure squeezed length of two springs (3), using 7. 65-pound load.
- 6. Measure solid length of two springs (3).



Table 2-2. Oil Cooler Housing Wear Limits

Index Number	Item /Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches)
1	Plunger bore inner diameter	0.8030 to 0.8040	0.8050
2	Valve plunger outer diameter	0.8000 to 0.8010	0.7990
1 and 2	Fit of plunger in bore	0.0020 to 0.0040	0.0060
3	Spring (free length)	1.6200	None
3	Spring width (7.65-pound load)	1.3800	None
3	Spring solid height	0.9520 maximum	None
1			

# f. <u>Assem</u>bly.



- g. <u>Replacement</u>.
  - (1) Oil cooler housing

- 1. Place new gasket (1) on engine, lining up all bolt holes in the gasket with the threaded bolt holes in the engine.
- 2. Place housing (2) over gasket (1), lining up holes for 16 bolts (3) with bolt holes in gasket (1) and bolt holes in engine.
- 3. Put in 16 machine bolts (3) with washers (4). Put in one machine bolt (5) with washer (6).
- 4. Slide water inlet hose (7) forward over flange (8). Tighten hose clamps (9).



(2) Oil cooler radiator and cover.

- 1. Put new gasket (1) on housing (2).
- 2. Put two new preformed packings (3) in gasket (1).
- 3. Put on oil cooler core (4).
- 4. Put on new cover gasket (5).
- GO TO FRAME 2





#### 2-23. OIL PRESSURE REGULATOR, REMOVAL, AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2), Fed. Spec P-D-680 Clean, lint-free rags Gasket, oil pressure regulator housing to crankcase, NSN 2815-00-930-9229 Oil pressure regulator housing assembly, NSN 2815-00-194-2454

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off and cool, handbrake set.

## a. Preliminary Procedures.

(1) Open hood and right side panel. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.

(2) If working on engine LDS465-1A or LDT465-1C (with turbocharger), remove turbocharger air intake hose. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.

# b. Removal.

FRAME 1				
NOTE				
If working on engine LD465-1 or LD465-1C (without turbocharger) refer to view A and do step 1				
	If working on engine LDS465-1A or LDT465-1C (with			
turbocharger), refer to view B and do steps 2 and 3. 1. Take out four capscrews with lockwashers (1). Move breather tube support bracket (2) off oil pressure regulator (3). Take off oil pressure regulator (3) from engine crankcase.				
2. Working under turbocharger (4), take out three capscrews with lock- washers (5, 6, and 7). Unscrew capscrew with lockwasher (8) from engine crankcase. Move cable clip (9) off oil pressure regulator (10).				
<ul> <li>3. Take off oil pressure regulator (10) with capscrew and lockwasher (8). Take out capscrew with lockwasher (8) from oil pressure regulator (10).</li> <li>GO TO FRAME 2</li> </ul>				
	<image/> <image/>			

1. Take off gasket (1) from engine crankcase (2). Throw away gasket. CAUTION

> To prevent clogging of oil system and damage to engine, dust and other matter must not get into oil system openings.

2. Cover oil pressure regulator gasket areas of engine crankcase.



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# c. Cleaning and Inspection.

# WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in wellventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

(1) Using dry cleaning solvent, clean oil pressure regulator and oil pressure regulator gasket area of engine crankcase. Wipe dry with clean, lint-free rags.

(2) Check oil pressure regulator gasket area of engine crankcase for damage. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.

d. Replacement.

FRAME 1

 Put new gasket (1) on engine crankcase (2).
 IF WORKING ON ENGINE LD465-1 OR LD465-1C (WITHOUT TURBOCHARGER), GO TO FRAME 2.
 IF WORKING ON ENGINE LD5465-1A OR LDT465-1C (WITH TURBOCHARGER), GO TO FRAME 3





# FRAME 3 1. Put capscrew (1) with lockwasher (2) in screwhole (3) of oil pressure regulator (4). Put new oil pressure regulator (4) on gasket (5). 2. 3. Put hole in cable clamp (6) over screwhole (7) of oil pressure regulator (4). 4. Put capscrews (1) with lockwashers (2) in three screwholes (7, 8, and 9) of oil pressure regulator (4). Tighten capscrew (10) and three capscrews in screwholes (7, 8, and 9). 5. NOTE Follow-on Maintenance Action Required: 1. Put on turbocharger air intake hose. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34. 2. Check for oil leak. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10. 3. Close right side panel and hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10. END OF TASK M 2 3 10 7 TA 114061

#### Section VIII. MANIFOLDS

#### 2-24. INTAKE AND EXHAUST MANIFOLDS REMOVAL, REPAIR, AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: Crocus cloth Manifold gasket (2) Water manifold gasket (6) Intake manifold elbow gasket

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

a. <u>Preliminary Procedures</u>.

(1) Disconnect battery ground cable. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(2) Drain coolant system. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(3) Remove thermostat housing. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(4) Remove crankcase breather tube. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(5) If engine has side mounted (solenoid controlled) flame heater system, do the following:

(a) Remove flame heater ignition unit. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(b) Remove intake manifold flame heater assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(c) Remove flame heater wiring harness. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(6) If engine has top mounted-covered flame heater system, do the following:

(a) Remove flame heater nozzle and check value assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{CM}}$ 

(b) Remove flame heater wiring harness. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(c) Remove flame heater ignition unit and fuel pump. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(d) Remove flame heater spark plug. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(7) If engine has top mounted-uncovered flame heater system, do the following:

(a) Remove flame heater nozzle and check value assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.  $\,$ 

(b) Remove flame heater fuel pump. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(c) Remove flame heater fuel filter. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(d) Remove flame heater wiring harness. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(e) Remove flame heater ignition unit. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(8) Remove turbocharger. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.

# b. Removal.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Take out oil gage rod (1).
- 2. Loosen fitting (2) and take off turbocharger oil inlet tube (3).
- 3. Take off six nuts (4) with washers (5).
- 4. Take off oil level gage support bracket (6).
- 5. Take off six nuts (7) with washers (8),

GO TO FRAME 2

(5)

6

0



TA 102268

7

8

4

5

- 1. Take off 12 bolts (1) with washers (2).
- 2. Take off six self-locking nuts (3) with washers (4).
- 3. Take off 12 plain nuts (5) with washers (6).
- 4. Pull intake and exhaust manifold (7) off engine as an assembly.

# GO TO FRAME 3



- 1. Take off and throw away two gaskets (1).
- 2. Takeoff and throw away six gaskets (2).

END OF TASK



TA 102270

- c. Disassembly.
  - (1) Exhaust manifold.

- 1. Heat joint (1). Pull apart manifold sections (2 and 3).
- 2. Heat joint (4). Pull apart manifold sections (3 and 5).
- 3. Take out two seal rings (6) from manifold sections (2 and 5).
- END OF TASK



(2) Intake manifold.

## FRAME 1

- 1. Loosen four clamp screws (1).
- 2. Takeout rear water manifold (2).
- 3. Take out front water manifold (3).
- 4. Take off hoses (4 and 5).
- 5. Take off four nuts (6) and washers (7).
- 6. Pull intake manifold elbow (8) off intake manifold (9).

GO TO FRAME 2



- 1. Take out and throw away gasket (1).
- 2. Take out transmitter (2).
- 3. Take out plugs (3, 4, and 5).

END OF TASK



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d. <u>Cleaning.</u> There are no special cleaning procedures needed. Refer to cleaning procedures in para 1-3.

e. Inspection and Repair.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Check that mounting flanges on manifolds (1, 2, and 3) and manifold elbow (4) are not scratched. Take off scratches with file or crocus cloth.
- 2. Check that four elbow studs (5) and 30 manifold studs (6) are not bent or broken and that threads are not damaged. If studs are broken, drill them out and retap holes. Get new studs in place of damaged ones.
- 3. Check that manifolds (1, 2, and 3) and manifold elbow (4) are not cracked. Weld cracks. Refer to TM 9-237. If more repair is needed, get a new part.
- 4. Check that 12 threaded holes (7) are not damaged. Retap damaged holes.
- 5. Check that two hoses (8) have no cracks, tears or dry rot. If hoses are damaged, get new ones.



- f. Assembly.
  - (1) Intake manifold.

# CAUTION Do not overtighten plugs (1, 2, and 3) and transmitter (4). Manifold casting can be damaged and will leak. Put in plugs (1, 2, and 3). 1. 2. Put in transmitter (4). Put on gasket (5). 3. GO TO FRAME 2 7 TA 102274
- 1. Put two hoses (1) and four clamps (2) on manifold (3). Put two water manifolds (4) in hoses.
- 2. Tighten four clamps (2).
- 3. Put elbow (5) on manifold (3).
- 4. Hand tighten four nuts (6) and washers (7). Tighten nuts to 10 to 13 pound-feet.

END OF TASK



(2) Exhaust manifold.

## FRAME 1

- 1. Put two seal rings (1) on rear and front manifold sections (2 and 3).
- 2. Heat left joint (4).
- 3. Squeeze seal ring (1) and push rear manifold section (2) into center manifold section (5).
- 4. Heat right joint (4).
- 5. Squeeze seal ring (1) and push front manifold section (3) into center manifold section (5).
- 6. Check that manifold sections (2, 3, and 5) are alined and that joints (4) are tight.





# g. <u>Replacement.</u>



Put on two gaskets (1). Put on six gaskets (2). 1. NOTE Intake and exhaust manifolds (3) cannot be put back They must be put on at the same time. separately. 2. Put intake, exhaust, and water manifolds (3) over studs in block. Hand tighten 12 plain nuts (4) with washers (5). 3. Hand tighten six locknuts (6) with washers (7). Hand tighten 12 bolts (8) with washers (9). Tighten bolts to 15 to 20 4. pound-feet. GO TO FRAME 2 2 9 5 K 4 TA 102277



NOTE						
	Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:					
1. 2.	<ul> <li>Replace turbocharger. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.</li> <li>If engine has top mounted-uncovered flame heater system, do the following:</li> <li>a. Replace heater nozzle and check valve assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>b. Replace flame heater pump. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>c. Replace flame heater fuel filter. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>d. Replace flame heater wiring harness. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>e. Replace flame heater ignition unit. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> </ul>					
3.	<ul> <li>If engine has top mounted-covered flame heater system, do the following:</li> <li>a. Replace flame heater spark plug. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>b. Replace flame heater ignition unit and fuel pump. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>c. Replace flame heater wiring harness. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>d. Replace flame heater nozzle and check valve assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> </ul>					
4.	<ul> <li>If engine has side mounted (solenoid controlled) flame heater system, do the following:</li> <li>a. Replace flame heater wiring harness, Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>b. Replace intake manifold flame heater assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>c. Replace flame heater ignition unit. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> </ul>					
5. 6. 7. 8.	Replace crankcase breather tube. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. Replace thermostat housing. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. Fill coolant system. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. Reconnect battery ground cable. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.					
END OF TASH	K					

## CHAPTER 3

### **CLUTCH SYSTEM GROUP MAINTENANCE**

### Section I. SCOPE

**3-1. EQUIPMENT ITEMS COVERED.** This chapter gives equipment maintenance procedures for the clutch assembly for which there are authorized corrective maintenance tasks at the direct and general support maintenance levels.

**3-2. EQUIPMENT ITEMS NOT COVERED.** All equipment items for which corrective maintenance is authorized at the direct and general support maintenance levels are covered in this chapter.

### Section II. CLUTCH ASSEMBLY

#### 3-3. CLUTCH ASSEMBLY REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: 3/8-16 UNC x 2 1/4-inch capscrew (3) 3/8 x l/4-inch flat washer (3) Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2), Fed. Spec P-D-680 Clean soft lint-free cloth Penetrant kit Water

PERSONNEL: Two

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

a. Preliminary Procedures.

(1) Remove transmission-to-transfer case propeller shaft. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(2) Remove front winch propeller shaft (all trucks with front winch) . Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(3) On truck M51A2, remove hoist pump propeller shaft. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(4) Remove power takeoff linkage on all trucks with front winch. Refer to Part 3, para 17-59.

(5) Remove cab floor tunnel and bell housing toeboard. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(6) Remove shift lever. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(7) Remove transmission declutch shift air lines, main air supply and vent lines. Refer to Hydraulic Lines and Fittings Removal and Replacement, TM 9-2320-211-20.

(8) Remove clutch actuating link rod assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(9) On truck M543A2, remove outer auxiliary release clutch lever. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(10) Remove front axle propeller shaft. Refer to para 9-5.

(11) Remove transmission. Refer to para 7-3.

b. <u>Removal</u>.

FRAME 1

1. Mark position of clutch (1) to flywheel (2).

2. Put in three capscrews (3) and flat washers (4).

Soldier A 3 Hold clutch cover (1) in place.

## **CAUTION**

Take out 12 capscrews (5) by turning each screw one or two turns at a time to stop damage to clutch cover (1).

Soldier B 4. Take out 12 capscrews (5) and lockwashers (6).

Soldiers 5. Take out clutch cover (1) and clutch disk (7).

A and B

6. If bearing (8) is damaged or worn, pull out bearing.

END OF TASK



### c. Cleaning.

## WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable and will not be used near an open flame. A fire extinguisher will be kept nearby when the solvent is used. Use only in well-ventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

(1) Clean clutch cover and flywheel with solvent. Make sure that capscrew holes are clean. Let parts dry and wipe parts with clean cloth.

### WARNING

Do not use a wire brush or compressed air to clean clutch disk facings. There may be asbestos dust on the disk facings which can be dangerous to your health if you breathe it in.

### CAUTION

Never let dry cleaning solvent, grease or oil of of any kind touch facing of clutch disk.

- (2) Clean clutch disk facings using a brush and water.
- (3) Clean drive hub on clutch disk with a cloth soaked in solvent.

d. Inspection.

FRAME 1				
1. Check that clutch disk (1) has no loose rivets, hub or lining distortion or damaged splines. If clutch disk is damaged, get a new one.				
2. Check that thickness of clutch disk (1) is at least 0.390 inch. Take measurement at several points. If clutch disk is worn more than given limit, get a new one.				
3. Check that bearing (2) is not damaged. Refer to para 7-7. If bearing is damaged, get a new one.				
4. Check that flywheel (3) is not damaged.				
GO TO FRAME 2				
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- 1. Check that 12 capscrews (1) have no stripped threads. If capscrews are damaged, get new ones.
- 2. Check that clutch cover (2) is not broken, uneven, or damaged in any other way. If clutch is damaged, get a new one.
- 3. Using penetrant kit, check that clutch cover (2) is not cracked. If clutch cover is cracked, get a new one.
- Check that springs (3) are not collapsed or broken. Get a new clutch cover (2) if springs are damaged.
- 5. Check that three release levers (4) are not broken. Get a new clutch cover (2) if release levers are damaged.

GO TO FRAME 3



FR	AME	3

1. Using straight bar and feeler gages, check that pressure plate (1) is not warped more than 0.010 inch. Get a new clutch cover (2) if pressure plate is warped.

END OF TASK



e. Adjustment of Clutch.

FRAME 7

- 1. Measure distance from outer surface of pressure plate (1) to inner surface of cover plate (2). Unscrew three capscrews (3) until distance is 1.274 to 1.276 inches.
- 2. Lay clutch cover (4) face down on a flat surface.
- 3. Measure distance from top of three release levers (5) to flat surface. If distance is not 2.163 to 2.193 inches, do steps 4 through 7.
- 4. Loosen three jamnuts (6).
- 5. If distance in step 3 was less than 2.163 inches, turn three adjusting screws (7) to the right. If distance was more than 2.193 inches, turn three adjusting screws to the left.
- 6. When distance in step 3 is correct, hold adjusting screws (7) and tighten jamnuts (6).
- 7. Turn each of three capscrews (3) one turn to the right.

END OF TASK



# TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

f. Replacement.

FRA	ME 1						
1. Put bearing (1) into bore of flywheel (2). Refer to para 7-7. GO TO FRAME 2							
				2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3			

- 1. Put clutch disk (1) against flywheel (2) with long end of drive hub (3) away from flywheel.
- 2. Using clutch alinement tool (4), aline splines of disk drive hub (3) with bearing in flywheel (2). Do not take off clutch alinement tool.

GO TO FRAME 3



- 1. Put clutch cover (1) against flywheel (2) and aline marks.
- 2. Put in and hand tighten 12 capscrews (3).
- 3. Tighten 12 capscrews (3) to 23 to 27 pound-feet in tightening order shown.
- 4. Take out three capscrews (4) and flat washers (5).
- 5. Take out clutch alinement tool (6).

GO TO FRAME 4





### NOTE

Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:

- 1. Replace transmission. Refer to para 7-3.
- 2. Replace and adjust clutch actuating link rod assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 3. On truck M543A2, replace outer auxiliary release clutch lever. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
- 4. Replace transmission declutch lines and main air supply line and vent line. Refer to Hydraulic Lines and Fittings Removal and Replacement, TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 5. Replace cab floor tunnel and bell housing toeboard. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 6. Replace shift lever. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 7. Replace power takeoff linkage on all trucks with front winch. Refer to Part 3, para 17-59.
- 8. Replace hoist pump propeller shaft (M51A2 truck). Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 9. Replace front winch propeller shaft (all trucks with front winch). Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 10. Replace transmission-to-transfer case propeller shaft. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 11. Replace front axle propeller shaft. Refer to para 9-5.
- 12. Check clutch assembly for proper operation. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.

END OF TASK

## **CHAPTER 4**

# FUEL SYSTEM GROUP MAINTENANCE

## Section I. SCOPE

**4-1. EQUIPMENT ITEMS COVERED.** This chapter gives equipment maintenance procedures for the fuel injector, turbocharger, fuel tanks, and cold start system for which there are authorized corrective maintenance tasks at the direct and general support maintenance levels.

**4-2. EQUIPMENT ITEMS NOT COVERED.** All equipment items for which corrective maintenance is authorized at the direct and general support maintenance levels are covered in this chapter.

### Section II. FUEL INJECTOR

### 4-3. FUEL INJECTOR NOZZLE AND HOLDER REPAIR.

a.  $\underline{Remova}l.$  Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34 to remove the fuel injector nozzle and holder.

b. <u>Cleaning, Inspection, and</u> Repair. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34 for procedures to clean, inspect and repair the fuel injector nozzle and holder.

c.  $\underline{Replacement}.$  Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34 to replace the fuel injector nozzle and holder.

### 4-4. FUEL INJECTOR PUMP REMOVAL, REPAIR, AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: Gear hub holding wrench

SUPPLIES: Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2), Fed. Spec P-D-680 3/8 x 1 1/4 capscrews (2)

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

- a. Preliminary Procedures.
  - (1) Open hood and left side panel. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
  - (2) Remove radiator. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (3) Remove power steering reservoir. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (4) Remove left front fender. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (5) Remove steering hydraulic pump. Refer to Part 2, para 13-7.

b. <u>Removal.</u>

- 1. Unscrew six hose fittings (1). Takeoff lines (2).
- 2. Unscrew line (3) from elbow (4). Take off line.
- 3. Unscrew screw (5). Take out cable (6).
- 4. Take out spring (7). Take out pin (8). Take off linkage (9).
- GO TO FRAME 2



- 1. Take out four capscrews (1) with washers and self-locking nuts (2).
- 2. Take off eight clamp pads (3) and retainers (4).
- 3. Take out two cap screws (5) with washers and self-locking nuts (6).
- 4. Take off clamp (7).
  - GO TO FRAME 3







- 1. Line up mark (1) with pointer (2).
- 2. Take out three capscrews (3) with lockwashers (4). Take out retaining plate (5).
- 3. Take out drive gear (6).
- GO TO FRAME 6



1. Take out two capscrews (1) and washers (2).

```
2. Take out two capscrews (3) and washers (4). Take out bracket (5).
```

GO TO FRAME 7



- 1. Take out three capscrews (1) and washers (2).
- 2. Take out injection pump (3).

GO TO FRAME 8



- 1. Put gear hub holding wrench (1) on hub (2). See figure 4-1 for fabrication data. Put in two capscrews (3).
- 2. Take out nut (4) and lockwasher (5).
- 3. Take off hub (2).
- 4. Take out two capscrews (3). Take off gear hub holding wrench (1).

END OF TASK





Figure 4-1. Gear Hub Holding Wrench, Fabrication Data

- c. Repair. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
- d. Replacement.

Put hub (1) on shaft. Put on lockwasher (2) and nut (3). 1. Put gear hub holding wrench (4) on hub (1). See figure 4-1 for fabrication 2. data. Put in two capscrews (5). 3. Tighten nut (3) to 66 to 71 pound-feet. 4. Take out two capscrews (5) and holding wrench (4). GO TO FRAME 2 5 m 1 2 3







- 1. Take off caps on tubes and injection pump port holes.
- 2. Set six tubes (1) in place.
- 3. Screw in fittings (2).
- 4. Screw six fittings (3) into pump. GO TO FRAME 6





- 1. Put on clamp (1). Put in capscrews (2) with washers and self-locking nuts (3).
- 2. Put on eight clamp pads (4) and eight retainers (5).
- 3. Put in four capscrews (6) with washers (7).
- 4. Put on four locknuts (8).
  - GO TO FRAME 8




# 4-5. FUEL INJECTOR PUMP TIMING.

TOOLS: Inspection mirror

SUPPLIES: Timing cover gasket Timing window cover gasket

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

# a. **Preliminary Procedures**.

- (1) Open hood and left side panel. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
- (2) Time engine. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (3) Remove access cover under left fender. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.

b. Timing.

FRAME 1
<ol> <li>Take out four capscrews and lockwashers (1).</li> <li>Take off cover (2). Take out and throw away gasket (3).</li> <li>Take out two screws and lockwashers (4).</li> <li>Take off cover (5). Take out and throw away gasket (6). GO TO FRAME 2</li> </ol>
<image/>

- 1. Check that timing mark on hub (1) is lined up with pointer (2).
- 2. Using inspection mirror, check that marked tooth on plunger drive gear (3) can be seen when mark on hub (1) is lined up with pointer (2).
- 3. If marked tooth on plunger drive gear (3) cannot be seen, take out power steering pump. Refer to Part 2, para 13-7.
- GO TO FRAME 3



FRAME 3
<ol> <li>Takeout three capscrews and lockwashers (1).</li> <li>Take off retaining plate (2).</li> <li>Take out drive gear (3).</li> <li>GO TO FRAME 4</li> </ol>
Transformed

- 1. Turn fuel injector pump shaft (1) until the marked tooth (2) can be seen in inspection mirror.
- Line up timing mark on hub (3) with pointer (4). Check that marked tooth (2) can still be seen. If not, repeat steps 1 and 2.
- 3. Check that timing mark on crankshaft damper (5) is lined up with mark on timing pointer (6).

GO TO FRAME 5



# CAUTION

Be sure timing marks are maintained when putting on drive gear (1).

1. Put on drive gear (1).

2. Put on retaining plate (2).

3. Put on three capscrews and lockwashers (3).

GO TO FRAME 6



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## 4-6. FUEL INJECTOR TUBES REPAIR.

a. Removal. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34 to remove the fuel injector tubes.

b. <u>Cleaning, Inspection, and Repair.</u> Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34 for procedures to clean, inspect, and repair the fuel injector tubes.

c. Replacement. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34 to replace the fuel injector tubes.

# Section III. TURBOCHARGER

4-7. TURBOCHARGER REPAIR. To repair trubocharger, refer to TM 9-2990-201-40 & P. Section IV. FUEL TANKS

# 4-8. FUEL TANK REPAIR.

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: Filler cap gasket Intank pump gasket Sending unit gasket Vent cover gasket Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2), Fed. Spec P-D-680 Compressed air source, 30 psi max

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Fuel tank on workbench.

# a. Disassembly.

## NOTE

It is not necessary to take apart fuel tank unless inspection shows damage.

Trucks M51A2, M52A2, and M543A2 have two fuel tanks, a main tank and an auxiliary tank. This task is the same for both tanks.

```
FRAME 1
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- 1. Place container under drain plug (1) to catch any fuel in tank (2).
- 2. Take out drain plug (1).
- 3. Take off filler cap (3).
- 4. Take out filler cap gasket (4).
- 5. Take off filler sleeve (5).
- 6. Take out five screws (6). Pull sending unit (7) from tank (2).
- 7. Take out and throw away gasket (8).
- 8. Take out 10 screws (9) on main tank (2) and 12 screws (9) on auxiliary tank (2).
- 9. Take out electric fuel pump with gasket (10) on main tank (2) or vent cover with gasket (10) on auxiliary tank (2). Throw away gasket (10).



# b. Cleaning.

# WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in wellventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

- (1) Clean outside of tank with solvent.
- (2) Using solvent, take off sediment on inside of tank.
- (3) Steam clean inside of tank to remove all fumes. Refer to TB 43-0212.

## c. Inspection and Repair.

FRAME 1

1. Plug all openings in tank (1) except one. Put in air hose and put 6 psi of air pressure into tank. Listen for air leaks.

# WARNING

Do not repair unless tank has been cleaned and properly treated to get rid of all inflammable or explosive fumes. Merely draining tank does not make it safe for welding. An "empty" tank can be more dangerous than a full one. Before repairing, thoroughly steam clean tank or use other approved method to completely take out all fumes.

- 2. Weld small leaks. Refer to TM 9-237. If tank (1) has a large leak, get a new tank.
- 3. Check that filler cap (2) and filler sleeve (3) are not cracked or dented. If cap or sleeve is damaged, get a new one.
- 4. Check that filler cap gasket (4) is not worn or dried out. If gasket is worn or dried out, get a new one.
- 5. Check that drain plug (5) has no damaged threads. If plug has damaged threads, get a new one.



**d** . Assembly.

FRAME 1

- Put in electric fuel pump with gasket (1) for main tank (2) for vent cover 1. with gasket (1) for auxiliary tank (2).
- Put in 10 screws (3) on main tank (2) and 12 screws (3) on auxiliary tank (2). 2.
- Place sending unit (4) with gasket (5) in fuel tank (2). 3.
- Put in five screws (6). 4.
- Put filler sleeve (7) in fuel tank (2). 5.
- Put gasket (8) in filler cap (9). 6.
- Screw on filler cap (9). 7.
- Put drain plug (10) in fuel tank (2). 8.



# Section V. COLD START SYSTEM

# 4-9. FLAME HEATER (SIDE-MOUNTED, UNCOVERED AND SIDE-MOUNTED, COVERED) REPAIR.

- a. Removal. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- b. Repair. Refer to TM 9-2815-210-34.
- c. Replacement. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

# CHAPTER 5

# COOLING SYSTEM GROUP MAINTENANCE

## Section I SCOPE

**5-1. EQUIPMENT ITEMS COVERED.** This chapter gives equipment maintenance procedures for the radiator, water pump, and fan assembly for which there are authorized corrective maintenance tasks at the direct and general support maintenance levels.

**5-2. EQUIPMENT ITEMS NOT COVERED.** All equipment items for which corrective maintenance is authorized at the direct and general support maintenance levels are covered in this chapter.

## Section II. RADIATOR

## 5-3. ENGINE COOLING RADIATOR ASSEMBLY REPAIR.

- a. <u>Removal</u>. Remove engine cooling radiator assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- b. Repair. Repair engine cooling radiator assembly. Refer to TM 750-25P.

Replacement. Replace engine cooling radiator assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

#### Section III. WATER PUMP

## 5-4. WATER PUMP ASSEMBLY REPAIR.

## NOTE

Engine model LDS 465-1 may have either an old type or new type of water pump housing assembly. Engine model LDS 465-1A has only the new type of water pump housing assembly. Since the old type of water pump housing assembly is no longer available, only the new type of water pump housing assembly may be put back. Both types are covered in this task.

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: Water pump drive assembly gasket Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2), Fed. Spec P-D-680 Rag

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

## a. Preliminary Procedures.

- (1) Drain cooling system. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (2) Remove water pump assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- b. Disassemble.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Takeoff six nuts (1) and lockwashers (2).
- Take off water pump drive assembly (3) and gasket (4). Throw away gasket.
   Takeout plug (5).
- o. Tukcout plug (o



# c. Cleaning.

# FRAME 1

## WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in wellventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

## CAUTION

Be careful not to let solvent get on bearings inside of water pump drive assembly (1). Solvent can dissolve grease in bearings.

- 1. Clean water pump drive assembly (1) using rag lightly dampened with solver
- 2. Clean housing (2) with solvent.



d. Inspection.

## FRAME 1

- 1. Check that water pump housing (1) has no cracks, nicks or stripped threads. Check that studs (2) on water pump housing have no stripped or worn threads.
- 2. Check that water pump drive assembly (3) has no cracks, nicks, wear or signs of leakage.

3. Turn water pump drive shaft (4), and check that it turns smoothly and evenly. END OF TASK



TA 085969

e. Repair.

FRAME 1

- 1. Throw away cracked or worn parts and get new parts in their place.
- 2. Take out nicks in water pump housing (1) and water pump drive assembly (2) with fine mill file.
- 3. Fix studs (3) with a thread chaser.
- 4. If water pump drive assembly (2) shows signs of leakage, get a new water pump assembly.
- 5. If water pump drive shaft (4) is loose or turns roughly, get a new water pump assembly.

END OF TASK



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f. Assembly.

## FRAME 1

- 1. Put water pump drive assembly gasket (1) on water pump housing (2).
- 2. Aline holes in water pump drive assembly (3) with studs of water pump housing (2) and put water pump drive assembly onto water pump housing.
- 3. Put on six nuts (4) and lockwashers (5).
- 4. Put in plug (6).

## NOTE

Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:

- 1. Replace water pump. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 2. Fill cooling system. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.



# Section IV. FAN ASSEMBLY

# 5-5. ENGINE COOLING FAN CLEANING, INSPECTION, AND REPAIR.

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2), Fed. Spec P-D-680 Clean, dry rags

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

- a. Preliminary Procedures.
  - (1) Open hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
  - (2) Remove fan. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

b. Cleaning, Inspection, and Repair.

## WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in well-ventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

(1) Cleaning. Clean fan with dry cleaning solvent, type II (SD-2) Fed. Spec P-D-680. Wipe with clean, dry rag.

(2) Inspection and repair.

FRAME 1

- 1. Check that rivets (1) are tight. Replace fan if rivets are loose.
- 2. Check that blades (2) have no nicks. Repair nicks using a mill file.
- 3. Check that fan blades (2) are not cracked. If fan blades are cracked, get new fan.
- 4. Check that fan hub (3) is not cracked. If fan hub is cracked, get new fan.

## NOTE

Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:

- 1. Replace fan. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 2. Close hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.



## **CHAPTER 6**

# ELECTRICAL SYSTEM GROUP MAINTENANCE

## Section I. SCOPE

**6-1. EQUIPMENT ITEMS COVERED.** This chapter gives equipment maintenance procedures for the charging and starting systems, instrument panel, lighting system, horn assembly, battery system and cab and chassis wiring harnesses for which there are authorized corrective maintenance tasks at the direct and general support maintenance levels.

**6-2. EQUIPMENT ITEMS NOT COVERED.** All equipment items for which corrective maintenance is authorized at the direct and general support maintenance levels are covered in this chapter.

## Section II. CHARGING SYSTEM

## 6-3. ENGINE GENERATOR REPAIR.

a. Removal. Remove engine generator. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

b. <u>Repair</u>. Repair engine generator. Refer to TM 9-2920-214-35 and TM 9-2920-247-34.

c. Replacement. Replace engine generator. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

# 6-4. GENERATOR MOUNTING BRACKET REMOVAL, REPAIR, AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: None

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

- a. Preliminary Procedures.
  - (1) Open hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
  - (2) Disconnect battery ground cable. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (3) Remove generator. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- b. Removal.

# FRAME 1

1. Working through splash shield, take out three bolts (1) with six washers (2).

2. Take off bracket (3).



c. Cleaning. There are no peculiar cleaning procedures needed. Refer to cleaning procedures in para 1-3.

d. <u>Inspection</u>. Check that bracket is not cracked or bent. If bracket is damaged, get a new one.

e. Replacement.

## FRAME 1

- 1. Working through splash shield, hold bracket (1) against side of engine (2) as shown.
- 2. Put in and hand tighten center bolt (3) with two washers (4).
- 3. Put in and hand tighten two end bolts (5) with four washers (6).
- 4. Tighten all three bolts (3 and 5).

## NOTE

Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:

- 1. Replace generator. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 2. Reconnect battery ground cable. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 3. Close hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.



## 6-5. ENGINE GENERATOR REGULATOR REMOVAL, REPAIR, AND REPLACEMENT.

- a. Removal. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- b. Repair.

(1) Delco-Remy model 1118656 regulator. Replace with Delco Remy (19728) Part No. 1181106 (16764) regulator or Auto-Lite model part no. VBC-4003-UT regulator.

- (2) Delco-Remy model 1118606 regulator. Refer to TM 9-8627.
- (3) Auto-Lite model VBC-4003-UT regulator. Refer to TM 9-2920-210-34.
- c. Replacement. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

## Section III. STARTING SYSTEM

## 6-6. STARTER REPAIR.

- a. Removal. Remove starter. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- b. Repair. Rep air starter. Refer to TM 9-2920-242-34&P.
- c. Replacement. Replace starter. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

## 6-7. ENGINE STARTER SOLENOID REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: No special tools required SUPPLIES: None PERSONNEL: One EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Starter assembly on a. Removal.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Take off nut (1) and washer (2).
- 2. Take off ground wire (3).
- 3. Take off two nuts (4 and 5) and washers (6 and 7).
- 4. Take off connector (8).

GO TO FRAME 2



- 1. Take out two screws (1).
- 2. Pull starter solenoid (2) away from starter case (3).
- 3. Unscrew starter solenoid plunger (4) from linkage (5).
- 4. Take off starter solenoid (2).



# b. Replacement.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Aline starter solenoid plunger (1) with linkage (2).
- 2. Finger tighten stater solenoid plunger (1) to linkage (2).
- 3. Aline holes in starter solenoid (3) with holes in stader case (4).
- 4. Put in two screws (5).

# GO TO FRAME 2



# Put on ground wire (1), nut (2), and washer (3). 1. 2. Put connector (4) in place on starter solenoid (5) and starter assembly (6). 3. Put on two washers (7 and 8) and nuts (9 and 10). END OF TASK 3 [4] (5) 2 8 7 10 9 1 6 TA 087263

# 6-8. STARTER RELAY HARNESS REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: Tags

PERSONNEL: Two

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

- a. <u>Preliminary Procedures</u>.
  - (1) Disconnect battery ground cable at frame. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (2) Open hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
  - (3) Takeoff side access panels. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10

(4) Pullback thermal barrier in cab on left side of firewall (if installed). Refer to Part 4, para 19-20.

# b. Removal.

## NOTE

Tag leads before taking them off so that they can be put back in the right place.

FRAME 1

1. Working from under truck, take off nut (1) and screw (2). Take off wires (3) and (4).

GO TO FRAME 2





# c. Replacement.

## FRAME 1





## Section IV. INSTRUMENT PANEL

## 6-9. INSTRUMENT PANEL REPAIR.

TOOLS : No special tools required

SUPPLIES : None

PERSONNEL: Two

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

a. Preliminary Procedure. Remove instrument panel. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

b. <u>Cleaning</u>. There are no special cleaning procedures required. Refer to cleaning procedures given in para 1-3.

c. Inspection and Repair.

(1) Inspect the instrument panel for dents, cracks, warping, damaged screw holes, damaged instrument cut-out holes and burrs.

(2) Repair the instrument panel by straightening out dents. Use a file to smooth out burrs and screw holes that are damaged.

(3) Repair cracks by welding. Refer to TM 9-237.

NOTE

Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:

Replace instrument panel. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
# 6-10. ACCESSORY WIRING CIRCUIT BREAKERS REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT. NOTE

This task shows three circuit breakers on firewall. The M543A2 truck has one more circuit breaker on firewall. The task for the fourth circuit breaker is the same.

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: Tags

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

- a. Preliminary Procedures.
  - (1) Open hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
  - (2) Disconnect battery ground cable. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- b. <u>Removal</u>.

FRAME 1

# NOTE

Tag wires on circuit breakers so wires can be put back in the same places.

- 1. Unplug two connectors (1) from circuit breaker (2).
- 2. Take out two screws (3). Take off circuit breaker (2).

3. Do steps 1 and 2 again for circuit breakers (4 and 5).



c. Replacement.

FRAME 1

Put circuit breaker (1) in place and aline holes for two screws (2). Put in 1. two screws. Plug in two connectors (3). Do step 1 again for circuit breakers (4 and 5). 2. NOTE Follow-on Maintenance Action Required: 1. Close Hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10. 2. Reconnect battery ground cable. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. END OF TASK 5 2 3 6 TA 102541

#### Section V. LIGHTING SYSTEM

# 6-11. FLOODLIGHT ASSEMBLY REPAIR (TRUCK M543A2).

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIE: Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2) , Fed. Spec P-D-680 Soapy water Lint free cloth Electrical contact cleaner, pn MS 230

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

a. <u>Preliminary Procedure</u>. Remove floodlight assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20

b. Cleaning.

#### WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in wellventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

(1) Clean metal parts with dry cleaning solvent. Thoroughly dry parts.

(2) Clean light door with soap and water. Dry light door with clean lint-free cloth.

(3) Clean electrical parts with electrical contact cleaner.

### TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

c. Inspection and Repair.

FRAME 1

- 1. Check that body (1) and light door (2) have no cracks or signs of leaks. If parts are damaged, get new ones in their place.
- 2. Check that two cables (3), sockets (4), and connectors (5) are not damaged. If parts are damaged, get new ones in their place.
- 3. Check that switch assembly (6) is not damaged. If switch assembly is damaged, get a new one.

#### NOTE

Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:

Replace floodlight assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.



# Section VI. HORN ASSEMBLY

# 6-12. HORN ASSEMBLY REPAIR.

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2) , Fed. Spec P-D-680. Rag

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

- a. Preliminary Procedure. Remove horn. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- b. Disassembly.

FRAME 1

1. Take off elbow (1).

2. Take off solenoid (2) from horn assembly base (3).



# WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in well-ventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

c. Cleaning. Clean outside of horn with cloth dipped in dry cleaning solvent.

d. Inspection and Repair.

FRAME 1

- 1. Check that horn assembly (1) is not damaged. Straighten projectors (2) if they are bent. If more repair is needed, get a new horn assembly.
- 2. Check that solenoid (3) is not damaged. If solenoid is damaged, get a new one.
- 3. Check that threads on elbow (4) are not stripped or damaged. If elbow is damaged, get a new one.



# TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

e. Assembly.

FRAME 1
1. Put solenoid (1) into horn assembly (2).
2. Put on elbow (3).
NOTE
Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:
Replace horn assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
END OF TASK
TARS26

### 6-13. HORN CONTACT BRUSH ASSEMBLY REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: Cover gasket Brush holder gasket

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

- a. Preliminary Procedures.
  - (1) Open hood. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
  - (2) Takeoff left side access panel. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
- b. Removal.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Takeout lead (1) from cover (2).
- 2. Take out four screws (3) and washers (4).
- 3. Lift up cover (2).
- 4. Take out screw (5), washer (6), and electrical lead (7).
- 5. Take off cover (2) and gasket (8). Throw away gasket.



## TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

FRAME 2
<ol> <li>Take out two screws (1), and two washers (2).</li> <li>Take out contact brush (3) and gasket (4). Throw away gasket.</li> <li>END OF TASK</li> </ol>

# c. <u>Replacem</u>ent.





# Section VII. BATTERY SYSTEM

# 6-14. BATTERY REPAIR.

- a. <u>Removal</u>. Remove battery. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- b. Repair. Repair battery. Refer to TM 9-6140-200-14.
- c. Replacement. Replace battery. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

#### Section VIII. CAB AND CHASSIS WIRING HARNESSES

### 6-15. WIRE CLAMPS REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: Chalk, SS-C-266F

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

a. Removal.

FRAME 1

- 1. Follow wire to clamp. If clamp is screw type (1), using 7/16-inch wrench, take off nut (2) from screw (3). Take off clamp (1). Circle hole in chassis with chalk.
- 2. If clamp is disposable plastic type (4) , cut off clamp and mark straight line with chalk on chassis.

3. If clamp is wrap-around type (5), unwrap and take out wire.



# b. Replacement.

# FRAME 1

- 1. If hole on chassis is circled with chalk, put on screw type clamp (1). Put in screw (2). Put on nut (3), using 7/16-inch wrench.
- 2. If chassis has straight chalk line, put on disposable plastic clamp (4). Put clamp around wire. Put end of clamp (5) through loop (6) and pull end of clamp until clamp is tight.
- 3. If clamp is wrap-around type (7), place wire in clamp and wrap metal strip around wire.



### 6-16. FRONT WIRING HARNESS REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: Tags Chalk

PERSONNEL: Two

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

a. <u>Preliminary Procedure</u>. Disconnect battery negative (-) lead. Refer to TM9-2320-211-20.

b. <u>Removal</u>.

#### NOTE

Tag both sides of a connector before taking it apart, so it can be put back the same way.

Before taking out harness, mark routing along chassis and engine with chalk so that it can be put back the same way.

FRAME 1

- 1. Take off nut (1) from bolt (2).
- 2. Take off two leads (3) from bolt (2).







- 1. Unplug six leads (1) from instrument cluster (2).
- 2. Unplug lead (3) from top of low air pressure switch (4).
- 3. Unplug two leads (5) from FUEL TRANSFER SWITCH (6).
- 4. Unplug lead (7) from FUEL TRANSFER SWITCH indicator light (8).





- 1. Unplug two leads (1) from fuel selector switch (2).
- 2. Unplug two leads (3) from circuit breaker (4).
- GO TO FRAME 7



Take off three leads (1) from dimmer switch (2).
 GO TO FRAME 8



FRAME 8	
FRAME 8 Soldier A 1. 2. 3. 4. Soldier B 5. Soldier A 6. 7.	Loosen four quick disconnect screws (1). Loosen capscrew (2). Slide accessory panel (3) down. Unplug rear wiring harness connector (4) from front wiring harness connector (5). Hold four nuts (6) from turning. Take out four screws (7) from front wiring harness connector (5). Take out front wiring harness connector (5) from bracket (8).
	3



- 1. Unplug connector (1) from regulator (2).
- 2. Unplug connector (3) from flasher unit (4).
- 3. Take out screw, washer, and nut (5) holding lead (6).
- 4. Unplug six leads (7) from circuit breakers (8).
- 5. Unplug lead (9) from horn relay (10).





## NOTE

If truck has starter relay (1) mounted on firewall, go to step 1. If truck does not have starter relay mounted on firewall, go to step 2.

- 1. Unplug starter relay lead (2) from front harness lead (3).
- 2. Take off nut and washer (4) from starter solenoid. Take off lead (5).



- 1. Unplug two leads (1) from horn (2).
- 2. Unplug lead (3) from oil pressure sending unit (4).
- 3. Unplug lead (5) from water temperature sending unit (6).
- 4. Unplug lead (7) from manifold heater harness lead (8).
- GO TO FRAME 13



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### NOTE

On trucks M543A2, brake lock and floodlight switches must be disconnected from under instrument panel. Emergency warning light must be disconnected. Truck M543A2 has two clamps with leads going through fire wall.

FRAME 13
Soldier A 1. Working in cab behind instrument panel, hold cap screws (1).
Soldier B 2. Take off two nuts (2) and washers (3).
3. Take off grommets (4).
Soldier A 4. Take out capscrews (1) and washers (5).
Soldiers 5. Take all clamps off wiring harness. Refer to para 6-15. A and B
6. Take wiring harness out of truck.
END OF TASK

c. Replacement.

### NOTE

When putting in new harness, lay old and new harnesses side by side and tag wires on new harness to match old harness. If there is any questions about which wire in a group gets a particular tag, match the numbers on the small metal tags on the new harness with ones on old harness.



### NOTE

On trucks M543A2, brake lock and floodlight switches must be connected from under instrument panel. Emergency warning light must be connected. Route two clamps with leads through fire wall.

FRAME 2

Soldier A 1. Working in cab behind instrument panel, put two capscrews (1) with washers (2) through holes in firewall.
Soldier B 2. Put two grommets (3), washers (4), and nuts (5) on $(1)$
GO TO FRAME 3
TA 113453

# NOTE

After leads are plugged into connectors, take off tags.

- 1. Plug two harness leads (1) into horn (2).
- 2. Plug harness lead (3) into manifold heater lead (4).

3. Plug harness lead (5) into temperature sending unit (6).

4. Plug harness lead (7) into oil pressure sending unit (8).





- 1. Screw in connector (1) into regulator (2).
- 2. Screw connector (3) into flasher unit (4).
- 3. Plug six leads (5) into circuit breakers (6).
- 4. Plug lead (7) into horn relay (8).
- 5. Hook up ground lead (9) to flasher unit (4).
- GO TO FRAME 6



- 1. Plug three leads (1) into right parking and blackout marker light (2).
- 2. Plug two leads (3) into top of right headlight (4).
- 3. Plug lead (5) into blackout driving light (6).
- 4. Plug two leads (7) into top of left headlight (8).
- 5. Plug three leads (9) into left parking and blackout marker light (10).



- 1. Put front wiring harness connector (1) into bracket (2).
- 2. Put in and tighten four screws (3).
- 3. Screw in rear harness connector (4) into front harness connector (1).
- 4. Slide accessory panel (5) up.
- 5. Screw in four quick disconnect screws (6).
- 6. Tighten capscrew (7).
- GO TO FRAME 8



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FRAME 8 1. Plug three leads (1) into dimmer switch (2). GO TO FRAME 9 2 -6) Ū TA 113459
- 1. Plug six leads (1) into instrument cluster (2).
- 2. Plug lead (3) into top of low air pressure switch (4).
- 3. Plug two leads (5) into FUEL TRANSFER SWITCH (6).
- 4. Plug lead (7) into FUEL TRANSFER SWITCH indicator light (8).

# GO TO FRAME 10



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FRAME 10	
1. Plug tv 2. Plug tl 3. Plug tv 4. Plug le 5. Screw GO TO FRA	vo leads (1) into FUEL TRANSFER SWITCH (2). hree leads (3) into IGNITION switch (4). wo leads (5) into manifold heater switch (6). ead (7) into STARTER switch (8). in connector (9) into MASTER light switch (10). AME 11

FRAME 11 1. Plug lead (1) into circuit breaker (2). GO TO FRAME 12 2 0 Θ Θ TA 113464

- 1. Put instrument cluster (1) back into instrument panel (2).
- 2. Tighten four quick disconnect mounting screws (3).
- 3. Screw connector (4) into turn signal control arm (5).
- 4. Working behind instrument panel, screw speedometer shaft (6) into speedometer (7).
- 5. Screw tachometer shaft (8) into tachometer (9).
- GO TO FRAME 13





### 6-17. TRAILER CONNECTOR CABLE HARNESS REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: None

SUPPLIES: None

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

- a. Removal.
- 1. Lift up tractor and trailer hinge covers (1) and pull out connectors (2).
- 2. Unlock and close cable harness hinge covers (3). Take out cable harness (4).

END OF TASK



b. Inspection. Look over trailer cable harness for cuts, breaks or folds. Check that cable harness cover is not worn. Open hinge covers on two ends of cable harness and check for dirt or corrosion. Check electrical pins to see if any are loose. If cable harness is damaged, refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

c. Replacement.

FRAME 1		
<ol> <li>Open and lock cable hinge cover (1) on both ends of cable harness (2).</li> <li>Push cable harness end (3) into receptacle (4) until lip (5) on hinge cover (6) snaps into slot (7).</li> <li>Do step 2 again for tractor end of cable harness (2).</li> <li>END OF TASK</li> </ol>		

### 6-18. REAR WIRING HARNESS REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: Tags

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

a. <u>Preliminary Procedur</u>e. Disconnect battery ground cable. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

# b. <u>Removal</u>.

FRAME 1				
	NOTE			
	Refer to removal procedures given for each part in TM 9-2320-211–20, if needed, to work on connectors and electrical leads covered in this task.			
	Tag all wires so that they are put back in the right places.			
1. Take o	off rear harness plug (1) from rear harness connector.			
2. Unplug	g two leads (2) from stoplight switch.			
3. Unplug	g two leads (3) from fuel tank.			
4. Unplug	g three leads (4) from left taillight.			
5. Take o	off trailer coupling receptacle (5).			
6. Unplug	three leads (6) from right taillight.			
7. Unplug	g lead (7) from blackout stoplight.			
8. Take o	off all clamps. Refer to para 6-15.			
9. Take 1	ear harness off truck frame.			
END OF TA	ASK			
The second secon				
FRONT	т () та 089432			

### c. Replacement.

### NOTE

If new harness is being put on, put old harness next to new harness and put tags in the same places as on old harness.

Refer to replacement procedures given for each part in TM 9-2320-211-20, if needed, to work on connectors and electrical leads covered in this task.

FRAME 1
1. Put rear harness back on truck as noted.
2. Put back all clamps. Refer to para 6-15.
3. Plug three leads (1) into right taillight.
4. Plug lead (2) into blackout stoplight.
5. Put on trailer coupling receptacle (3).
6. Plug three leads (4) into left taillight.
7. Plug two leads (5) into fuel tank.
8. Plug two leads (6) into stoplight switch.
9. Put rear harness plug (7) into rear harness receptacle.
10. Remove all tags.
NOTE
Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:
Reconnect battery ground cable. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
END OF TASK
FRONT () () () () () () () () () () () () ()
TA 089433

### CHAPTER 7

### TRANSMISSION SYSTEM GROUP MAINTENANCE

### Section I. SCOPE

7-1. EQUIPMENT ITEMS COVERED. This chapter gives equipment maintenance procedures for the transmission assembly for which there are authorized corrective maintenance tasks at the direct and general support maintenance levels. Since bearings in the transmission assembly must be maintained, the procedure for the maintenance of bearings is also included in this chapter.

7-2. EQUIPMENT ITEMS NOT COVERED. All equipment items for which corrective maintenance is authorized at the direct and general support maintenance levels are covered in this chapter.

#### Section II. TRANSMISSION ASSEMBLY

#### 7-3. TRANSMISSION ASSEMBLY REMOVAL, REPAIR, AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: Automotive maintenance hoisting unit, pn 8387771 Transmission reverse idler shaft puller, pn 8708669 Engine and transmission sling, pn 11595523 Transmission flange yoke replacer, pn 7950147 Soft-faced hammer Pry bar Lightweight hammer Punch

SUPPLIES:	Eye shields		
	Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2), Fed. Spec P-D-680		
	Main shaft front bearing cover seal		
	Rear main shaft cap seal		
	Transmission gasket set		
	Countershaft nut, cotter pin (2)		
	Main shaft cotter pin		
	Whte lead pigment, Fed. Spec TT-W-261C		
	Safety wire, MS-20995E		
	Artillery and automotive grease, type GAA, MIL-G-10924		
	Snap ring		
	Hardening sealer, MIL-S-3927C		
	Compressed air source, 30 psi max		

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

a. Preliminary Procedures.

(1) Drain transmission. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12.

(2) Remove transmission-to-transfer case propeller shaft. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(3) Remove front winch propeller shaft (trucks with front winches). Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(4) Remove hoist pump propeller shaft (truck M51A2). Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(5) Remove power takeoff linkage (truck M51A2 and trucks with front winches). Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(6) Remove cab floor tunnel and clutch housing toe board. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(7) Remove clutch actuating link rod assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(8) Remove outer auxiliary release clutch lever (truck M543A2). Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(9) Remove rotochamber (truck M543A2). Refer to Part 3, para 17-47

(10) Remove transmission shift lever. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(11) Remove transmission power takeoff (truck M51A2 and trucks with front winches). Refer to Part 3, para 17-60.

# b. Removal.



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FRAME 2
<ol> <li>Loosen but do not takeoff top two nuts (1).</li> <li>Take off other 10 nuts (2) and washers (3).</li> <li>GO TO FRAME 3</li> </ol>
GO TO FRAME 3
(2) (3) TA 087349

- 1. Put chain (1) on transmission (2).
- 2. Put hoist (3) over transmission (2) and hook chain (1) to hoist.
- 3. Using hoist (3), take up slack in chain (1).

#### CAUTION

Support weight of transmission (2) until it is all the way out of housing (5). Drive gear splines must be clear of driven member or clutch may be damaged.

- 4. Take off two nuts and washers (4) on housing (5).
- 5. Pull transmission (2) toward rear of truck until shaft is out of housing (5).
- 6. Using hoist (3), lower transmission (2) onto low wheel dolly and push transmission out from under truck.

END OF TASK



#### TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

- c. Disassembly of Transmission into Subassemblies.
  - (1) Clutch release mechanism and housing.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Take out four screws (1) and lockwashers (2).
- 2. Take off two spring clips (3) and pads (4).
- 3. Take out plug (5).
- 4. Slide off sleeve (6) with clutch release bearing (7).
- 5. Using bearing remover, take clutch release bearing (7) off sleeve (6). Refer to para 7-7.

GO TO FRAME 2



- 1. Loosen locknut (1) while holding bolt (2). Slide off clutch release lever (3).
- 2. Take out woodruff key (4).
- 3. For truck M543A2:
  - a. Loosen locknut (5) while holding bolt (6). Slide off clutch release lever (7).
  - b. Take out woodruff key (8).

GO TO FRAME 3



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FRAME 3
1. Take out two screws (1) and lockwashers (2).
2. Slide clutch release shaft (3) abuut two inches to the right and take out two keys(4).
3. Slide clutch release shaft (3) to the right far enough to slide off clutch release yoke (5).
4. Slide clutch release shaft (3) out of clutch housing (6). NOTE
Truck M543A2 has two oil seals (7), one on each side.
5. Take out and throw away oil seal (7).
GO TO FRAME 4
<image/>



- 1. Take out seven screws (1) and lockwashers (2).
- 2. Takeoff clutch housing (3) and gasket(4). Throwaway gasket.



- (2) Shifter housing assembly.
- 1. Take out eight screws (1) and lockwashers (2).
- 2. Take off poppet valve assembly (3), two plates (4), and two preformed packings (5). Throw away preformed packings.
- 3. Take off two transfer shift lines (6).
- GO TO FRAME 2



- 1. Put shifter lever (1) in place in shifter housing cover (2) and shift lever to neutral position.
- 2. Take out 14 screws and lockwasher assemblies (3).
- 3. Take shifter housing cover (2) off transmission case (4).
- 4. Take out shifter lever (1).

END OF TASK



(3) Covers.

#### FRAME 1

- 1. Take out six screws and lockwasher assemblies (l).
- 2. Take off cover (2).
- 3. Take off gasket (3) and throw it away.
- 4. If transmission does not have power takeoff, do steps 1 through 3 again on other side of transmission.

END OF TASK



(4) Backlash check.

#### FRAME 1

#### NOTE

This frame tells how to check backlash for all gears. Do this frame when measuring backlash for each set of gears in frames 2 through 4.

1. Mount dial indicator on housing and set stem against side of gear tooth (1) as shown.

#### NOTE

When measuring backlash, make sure gear (2) does not turn. If gear turns, backlash readings will be wrong.

- 2. Turn gear (3) away from dial indicator until gear tooth (4) touches gear tooth (5) as shown in view A.
- 3. Set dial indicator to read 0.
- 4. Turn gear (3) towards dial indicator until gear tooth (6) touches other side of gear tooth (5) as shown in view B.
- 5. Check that dial indicator readings are within wear limits given for each set of gears.
- GO TO FRAME 2



FR.	AME 2		
	NOTE		
	Readings must be within limits given in table 7-1. If readings are not within given limits, throw away both gears and get new ones. Some gears on countershaft cannot be taken off. If these gears are damaged, throw away countershaft and get a new one.		
1.	Measure backlash between reverse idler drive gear (1) and first and reverse speed gear (2).		
2.	Measure backlash between first and reverse speed gear (2) and main shaft (3).		
3.	Measure backlash between first and reverse speed gear (2) and countershaft first speed drive gear (4) .		
4.	Measure backlash between reverse idler drive gear (5) and countershaft re- verse idler gear ( 6).		
GO	TO FRAME 3		
Table 7-1. Transmission Reverse Idler Gear and First and Reverse Speed Gear Backlash Wear Limits			

Index Number	Item/Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches)
1 and 2	Reverse idler drive gear to first and reverse speed gear	0.005 to 0.011	None
2 and 3	First and reverse speed gear to main shaft	0.004 to 0.007	None
2 and 4	First and reverse speed gear to countershaft first speed drive gear	0.008 to 0.011	None
5 and 6	Reverse idler drive gear to coun- tershaft reverse idler drive gear	0.008 to 0.011	None

### NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 7-2. If readings are not within given limits, throw away both gears and get new ones. Some gears on countershaft cannot be taken off. If these gears are damaged, throw away counter shaft and get a new one.

- 1. Measure backlash between second speed gear (1) and countersha.ft second speed gear (2).
- 2. Measure backlash between second speed gear (1) and synchronizer (3).
- 3. Measure backlash between synchronizer (3) and second and third speed clutch gear (4).
- 4. Measure backlash between second and third speed clutch gear (4) and main shaft (5).
- GO TO FRAME 4



Table 7-2.         Transmission Second Speed Gear Backlash Wear	Limits
-----------------------------------------------------------------	--------

Index Number	Item/Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches)
1 and 2	Second speed gear to counter- shaft second speed gear	0.006 to 0.009	None
1 and 3	Second speed gear to synchron- izer	0.004 to 0.009	None
3 and 4	Synchronizer to second and third speed clutch gear	0.004 to 0.007	None
4 and 5	Second and third speed clutch gear to main shaft	0.000 to 0.003	None

#### NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 7-3. If readings are not within given limits, throw away both gears and get new ones. Some gears on countershaft cannot be taken off. If these gears are damaged, throw away countershaft and get a new one.

- 1. Measure backlash between third speed gear (1) and countershaft third speed gear (2).
- 2. Measure backlash between third speed gear (1) and synchronizer (3).
- 3. Measure backlash between fourth speed gear (4) and countershaft fourth gear (5).
- 4. Measure backlash between fourth speed gear (4) and synchronizer (6).
- 5. Measure backlash between input gear (7) and synchronizer (6).
- 6. Measure backlash between input gear (7) and countershaft input gear (8). END OF TASK



Table 7-3.Transmission Input Gear and Third and FourthSpeed Gear Backlash Wear Limits

Index Number	Item/Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limits (inches)
1 and 2	Third speed gear to counter- shaft third speed gear	0.006 to 0.009	None
1 and 3	Third speed gear to synchronizer	0.004 to 0.009	None
4 and 5	Fourth speed gear to counter- shaft fourth gear	0.006 to 0.009	None
4 and 6	Fourth speed gear to synchronizer	0.004 to 0.009	None
6 and 7	Input gear to synchronizer	0.004 to 0.009	None
7 and 8	Input gear to countershaft input gear	0.006 to 0.009	None

(5) Transmission gears and shafts.



- 1. Take out and throw away cotter pin (1).
- 2. Take off slotted nut (2).
- 3. Using mechanical puller, pull companion flange (3) off main shaft (4).
- GO TO FRAME 3



TA 087364

- 1. Take out four screws (1) and lockwashers (2).
- 2. Using lightweight hammer, tap rear output shaft cover (3) lightly to free it from main shaft rear bearing outer race (4).
- 3. Take off rear output shaft cover (3), cover gasket (5), and oil seal (6). Throw away gasket.
- 4. Using hammer and punch, drive oil seal (6) out of rear output shaft cover (3). Throw away oil seal.

GO TO FRAME 4



- 1. Take out four screws (1) and lockwashers (2).
- 2. Using lightweight hammer, tap countershaft rear bearing cover (3) to unseat it from rear bearing (4). Lift off cover.
- 3. Take off countershaft rear bearing cover gasket (5) and throw it away.
- 4. Take out and throw away cotter pin (6).
- 5. Take off slotted nut (7).
- GO TO FRAME 5



- 1. Take off six nuts (1) and lockwashers (2).
- 2. Put two 3/8-16-UNC screws (3) evenly into threaded holes in input shaft cover (4) until cover is free.
- 3. Take off input shaft cover (4) with seal (5) and gasket (6). Throw away gasket.
- 4. Using hammer and punch, take out seal (5). Throw away seal
- 5. Take out two screws (3).
- GO TO FRAME 6



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FRAME 6 1. Using soft-faced hammer, lightly tap end of input shaft (1) to unseat input shaft bearing assembly (2). NOTE As input shaft (1) is pulled out, 14 pilot roller bearings will fall into bottom of transmission case (3). They can be taken out of transmission case after it is taken apart. 2. Pull out input shaft (1) with input shaft bearing assembly (2). GO TO FRAME 7 TVVV 0 0 0 0 0 0 3 TA 087363

- 1. Slide off spacer washer(1).
- 2. Takeoff rear bearing snapring (2) and throw it away.
- 3. Using wrench and mechanical puller, pull main shaft rear bearing (3) off main shaft (4) and bore of transmission case (5).
- GO TO FRAME 8



- 1. Slide main shaft assembly (1) to rear of transmission case (2).
- 2. Slide fourth and fifth speed gear synchronizer (3) off front end of main shaft assembly (1).
- 3. Tie rope to front and rear end of main shaft assembly (1) as shown.
- 4. Lift main shaft assembly (1) out of first and reverse speed gear (4) and out of transmission case (2).
- 5. Take off rope sling.
- 6. Take out first and reverse speed gear (4).
- GO TO FRAME 9



- 1. Using prybar, pull out reverse idler gear shaft (1).
- 2. Lift reverse idler gear assembly (2) from transmission case (3).
- GO TO FRAME 10



FRAME 10 Take off snapring (1). 1. Using wrench and mechanical puller, pull countershaft rear bearing (2) off 2. countershaft (3) and out of bore of transmission case (4). GO TO FRAME 11 Ø 0 0 4 2 (1)3 TA 087370
- 1. Using hoist and rope sling, slide countershaft assembly (1) out of front bearing(2). Lift countershaft assembly out of transmission case (3) and onto workbench.
- 2. Take off hoist and rope sling.
- 3. Take out front bearing (2).

END OF TASK



d. <u>Disassembly of Transmission Subassemblies</u>.
 (1) Shifter housing assembly.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Take out retainer (1).
- 2. Take out spring (2) and finger plunger (3) from shifter housing (4).



- 1. Takeout six screws (1) and lockwashers (2).
- 2. Take off shifter housing cover assembly (3) and housing cover gasket (4). Throw away gasket.
- GO TO FRAME 3



- 1. Take nut (1) and lockwasher (2) off shoulder bolt (3).
- 2. Take shoulder bolt (3) and shift lever finger (4) out of shifter housing cover assembly (5).
- 3. Take shift lever finger (4) off shoulder bolt (3).
- 4. Take shift lever finger plunger (6) out of shift lever finger (4).



- 1. Take off knob (1).
- 2. Slide off grommet (2).
- 3. Take out snapring (3).
- 4. Slide off spring (4) and spring cup (5).
- GO TO FRAME 5



FRAME 5
<ol> <li>Using punch and lightweight hammer, drive out pivot pin (1) from shift lever retainer (2) and shift lever (3).</li> </ol>
2. Take apart shift lever retainer (2) and shift lever (3). GO TO FRAME 6
TA DB7376

- 1. Turn shifter housing (1) on one side as shown.
- Take out three poppet ball compression springs (2) and three poppet balls (3). Place springs and balls in safe place so they will not get lost or damaged.

GO TO FRAME 7



- 1. Turn shifter housing assembly (1) upside down on workbench.
- 2. Take off safety wire (2) from five setscrews (3).
- 3. Take out five setscrews (3).

GO TO FRAME 8



1. Using punch and lightweight hammer, tap on fourth and fifth speed shifter shaft (1) to drive out expansion plug (2).

## NOTE

Interlock pin (3) will fall into housing when shifter shaft (1) is taken out.

- 2. Slide out fourth and fifth speed shifter shaft (l).
- 3. Take out fourth and fifth speed shifter fork (4) and interlock pin (3).
- 4. Take out second and third speed interlock pin (5).



FRAME 9 Using punch and lightweight hammer, tap on second and third speed shifter shaft (1) 1. to drive out expansion plug (2). Slide out second and third speed shifter shaft(l). 2. Takeout second and third speed shifter fork (3) and bracket(4). 3. GO TO FRAME 10 6 6 TA 087380

- 1. Using punch and lightweight hammer, tap first and reverse speed shifter shaft (1) to drive out expansion plug (2).
- 2. Slide out first and reverse speed shifter shaft (1).
- 3. Take out first and reverse speed shifter fork (3) and bracket (4).

# END OF TASK



(2) Transmission gears and shafts.

FRAME	1
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- 1. Carefully clamp input shaft assembly (1) in soft-jawed vise.
- 2. Take out snapring (2).
- 3. Using mechanical puller wrench, take off bearing (3).
- 4. Take input shaft assembly (1) out of vise.
- GO TO FRAME 2



- 1. Carefully clamp main shaft assembly (1) in soft-jawed vise.
- 2. Take off snapring (2).
- 3. Slide thrust washer (3) and fourth speed gear (4) off main shaft (1).
- GO TO FRAME 3





1. Takeout snapring (1). Slide off second and third speed clutch gear (2) and second speed gear (3). 2 GO TO FRAME 5 ( 2 1 TA 087386

- 1. Take out snapring (1).
- 2. Press countershaft (2) out of countershaft driven gear (3). Take out wood-ruff key (4).
- 3. Take off snapring (5).
- 4. Press countershaft (2) out of countershaft fourth speed gear and countershaft third speed gear (6). Take out two woodruff keys (7) and take off spacer (8).
- 5. Press countershaft (2) out of countershaft second speed gear (9). Take out woodruff key (10).

GO TO FRAME 6





(3) Clutch housing and transmission case.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Take out six lockscrews (1).
- 2. Take off inspection hole cover (2) and gasket(3). Throwaway gasket.
- 3. Take out two grease cup assemblies(4).



NOTE

Do not take studs out unless they are damaged.

- 1. Take out filler hole plug (l).
- 2. Take out drain hole plug (2).
- 3. Take out five studs (3).

END OF TASK



e. Cleaning.

(1) Clean all bearings. Refer to para 7-7.

### WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in well-ventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

(2) Clean all other parts with solvent.

### WARNING

Eye shields must be worn when using compressed air. Eye injury can occur if eye shields are not used.

(3) Make sure all oil passages are open. Open clogged passages with compressed air or by working a wire back and forth. Flush with solvent.

## f. Inspection and Repair.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Check that bearing bores in transmission case (l) are not cracked, burred or scored. Take off burrs with crocus cloth or honing stone. If bores are cracked or badly scored, get a new transmission case.
- 2. Check that mounting surfaces and all other machined surfaces of transmission case (1) are not nicked, burred or scratched. Smooth surfaces with crocus cloth or honing stone. If more repair is needed, get a new transmission case.
- 3. Check that tapped holes in transmission case (1) are not stripped or crossthreaded. Repair damaged threads with correct size tap.

GO TO FRAME 2



FRAME 2
<ol> <li>Check that input shaft bearing (1), 14 pilot roller bearings (2), main shaft rear bearing (3), countershaft rear bearing (4), countershaft front bearing (5), and two reverse idler gear bearings (6) are not damaged. Refer to para 7-7.</li> </ol>
GO TO FRAME 3
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## NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 7-4. The letter L shows a loose fit and the letter T shows a tight fit. If readings are not within given limits, throw away part and get a new one.

1. Measure fit of bearing (1) on input shaft (2).



Table 7	-4. ]	Fransmission	Input	Gear	to	Shaft	Wear	Limits
---------	-------	--------------	-------	------	----	-------	------	--------

Index Number	Item/Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches)
1 and 2	Fit of input gear bearing on input shaft	0.0001L to 0. 001T	None



### NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 7-5. The letter L shows a loose fit and the letter T shows a tight fit. If readings are not within given limits, throw away part and get a new one.

1. Measure fit of main shaft bearing (1) on shaft (2).



Table 7-5. Transmission Mainshaft Bearing toShaft Wear Limits

Index Number	I Item /Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches)
1 and 2	Fit of mainshaft bearing on shaft	0.0004L to 0.0007T	None

## NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 7-6. The letter L shows a loose fit and the letter T shows a tight fit. If readings are not within given limits, throw away part and get a new one.

- 1. Measure fit of countershaft rear bearing (1) on shaft (2).
- 2. Measure fit of countershaft front bearing (3) on shaft (2).



Table 7-6.	Transmission Countershaft Front and Rear	Bearing
	to Shaft Wear Limits	

Index Number	Item/Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limits (inches)
1 and 2	Fit of countershaft rear bearing on shaft	0.0002L to 0.0007T	None
2 and 3	Fit of countershaft front bearing on shaft	0.0005L to 0.0015L	None

## NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 7-7. The letter L shows a loose fit and the letter T shows a tight fit. If readings are not within given limits, throw away part and get a new one.

- 1. Measure fit of input gear bearing (1) in transmission case (2).
- 2. Measure fit of countershaft rear bearing (3) in transmission case (2).
- 3. Measure fit of countershaft front bearing (4) in transmission case (2).



Table 7	-7. T	'ransmission	Bearing	to	Case	Wear	Limits
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Index Number	Item/Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limits (inches)
1 and 2	Fit of input gear bearing in transmission case	0.000 to 0.002L	None
2 and 3	Fit of rear bearing in trans- mission case	0.0016 to 0.000T	None
2 and 4	Fit of front bearing in trans- mission case	0.0018L to 0.000T	None

## NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 7-8. The letter L shows a loose fit. If readings are not within given limits, throw away part and get a new one.

- 1. Measure inside diameter of fourth speed gear (1).
- 2. Measure outside diameter of fourth speed gear sleeve (2).
- 3. Measure fit of fourth speed gear (1) and sleeve (2).
- Measure inside diameter of third speed gear (3). 4.
- Measure outside diameter of main shaft (4). 5.
- GO TO FRAME 8



та 087397

### Table 7-8. Transmission Third and Fourth Speed Gear Wear Limits

Index Number	Item/Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit: (inches)
1	Fourth speed gear inside diameter	2.7535 to 2.7540	None
2	Gear sleeve outside diameter	2.7490 to 2.7495	None
1 and 2	Fit of fourth speed and sleeve	0.004L to 0.005L	None
3	Third speed gear inside diameter	2.6250 to 2.6255	None
4	Main shaft outside diameter	2.6210 to 2.6215	None
3 and 4	Fit of third speed gear and main shaft	0.0035L to 0.0045L	None

## NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 7-9. The letter L shows a loose fit. If readings are not within given limits, throw away part and get a new one.

- 1. Measure inside diameter of second speed gear (1).
- 2. Measure outside diameter of main shaft (2).
- 3. Measure fit of second speed gear (1) on main shaft (2).



Table 7-9. Transmission Second Gear to Main Shaft Wear Limits

Index Number	Item/Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches)
1	Second speed gear inside diameter	2.8725 to 2.8730	None
2	Main shaft outside diameter	2.8725 to 2.8730	None
1 and 2	Fit of second speed gear on main shaft	0.0035L to 0.0045L	None

- 1. Check that teeth on gears (1 through 4) are not twisted, nicked, burred, worn or broken. Take off raised metal with a honing stone. If more repair is needed, get a new gear.
- 2. Check that synchronizers (5 and 6) have no nicks, scratches or wear. If damaged, get a new part.
- 3. Check that splines in bores of synchronizers (5 and 6) are not damaged. If splines are damaged, get a new synchronizer.



1. Check that teeth on gears (1 through 5) are not twisted, nicked, burred, chipped, cracked, worn or broken. Take off raised metal with a honing stone. If more repair is needed, get a new gear.



- 1. Put a coat of clean engine lubricating oil on bearings (1 through 6).
- 2. Turn bearings slowly. Ball bearings must turn freely and smoothly.
- 3. Check that bearings (1 through 6) are not pitted, chipped, scored, rough or worn. If bearings are damaged, get new ones.
- GO TO FRAME 12



## FRAME 12

- 1. Check that shafts (1 through 4) are not cracked, pitted, scored, worn or broken. Check that splines are not twisted or worn.
- 2. Check that shafts (1 through 4) have not been crossthreaded. If shaft is damaged, get a new one.



- 1. Check that snaprings (1 through 6) are not damaged. If snaprings are damaged, get new ones.
- 2. Check that thickness of thrust washer (7) is between 0.151 and 0.153 inch. If washer is not within given limits, get a new one.

GO TO FRAME 14



CHECK ONLY THOSE PARTS WHICH ARE CALLED OUT. PARTS WITHOUT CALLOUTS ARE SHOWN ONLY FOR REFERENCE PURPOSES.

- 1. Check that mounting flange of shifter housing cover (1) is not cracked, nicked, burred or scratched. Smooth with crocus cloth or honing stone. If more repair is needed, get a new housing cover.
- 2. Check that tapped holes in cover (1) are not stripped or crossthreaded. Chase damaged threads with right size tap.
- 3. Check that spring (2) is not bent or broken. If spring is damaged, get a new one.
- 4. Check that free length of spring (2) is 1 23/64 inches. Check that spring measures 31/32 inch under pressure of 21 to 25 pounds. If spring is not within given limits, get a new one.
- 5. Check that shifter lever (3) is not bent or cracked. Straighten lever if bent. If lever is cracked or broken, get a new shifter lever.



- 1. Check that mounting flanges of shifter housing (1) are not nicked, burred or scratched. Smooth with crocus cloth or honing stone. If more repair is needed, get a new housing.
- 2. Check that tapped holes in housing (1) are not stripped or crossthreaded. Chase damaged threads with correct size tap.
- 3. Check that springs (2 and 3) are not broken or twisted. If springs are damaged, get new ones.
- 4. Check that free length of spring (2) is 2 1/32 inches. Check that spring measures 1 5/8 inches under pressure of 56 to 64 pounds. If spring is not within given limits, get a new one.
- 5. Check that three shafts (4) are not cracked or bent. If shafts are damaged get new ones.



FRAME	16

- 1. Check that mounting flanges of clutch housing (1) are not nicked, burred or scratched. If flanges are damaged, get a new housing.
- 2. Check that tapped holes in housing (1) are not stripped or crossthreaded. If threads are damaged, chase threads with right size tap.

GO TO FRAME 17



NOTE CHECK ONLY THOSE PARTS WHICH ARE CALLED OUT. PARTS WITHOUT CALLOUTS ARE SHOWN ONLY FOR REFERENCE PURPOSES.


g. Assembly of Transmission Subassemblies. (1) Clutch housing and transmission case.

FRAME 1

### NOTE

Replace only damaged studs.

- 1. Put five studs (1) into transmission case (2).
- 2. Put in drain hole plug (3).
- 3. Put in filler hole plug (4).

GO TO FRAME 2



- 1. Put in two grease cup assemblies (1).
- 2. Put inspection hole cover gasket (2) and inspection hole cover (3) in place.
- 3. Put in six lockscrews (4).

END OF TASK



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(2) Transmission gears and shafts.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Slide two bearings (1) into bore of reverse idler gear (2).
- 2. Cover reverse idler gear (2) with a clean rag.

GO TO FRAME 2



- 1. Put woodruff key (1) in keyway in countershaft (2).
- 2. Coat counter shaft (2) and bore of countershaft second speed gear (3) with white lead pigment.
- 3. Slide second speed gear (3) on countershaft (2) with long side of hub facing away from fixed gear (4). Aline keyway in second speed gear with woodruff key (1).
- 4. Press second speed gear (3) flush against fixed gear (4).

GO TO FRAME 3



- 1. Slide spacer (1) onto countershaft (2).
- 2. Put woodruff key (3) in keyway in countershaft (2).
- 3. Coat countershaft (2) and bore of countershaft third speed gear (4) with white lead pigment.
- 4. Slide third speed gear (4) on countershaft (2) with long side of hub facing away from spacer (1). Aline keyway in gear with woodruff key (3).
- 5. Press third speed gear (4) flush against spacer (1).
- GO TO FRAME 4



# FRAME 4 1. Put woodruff key (1) in keyway in countershaft (2). 2. Coat countershaft (2) and bore of countershaft fourth speed gear (3) with white lead pigment. 3. Slide fourth speed gear (3) on countershaft (2) with long side of hub facing away from third speed gear (4). Aline keyway in fourth speed gear with woodruff key (1). 4. Press fourth speed gear (3) flush against third speed gear (4). 5. Put snapring (5) in place. GO TO FRAME 5



FRAME 5 1. Put woodruff key (1) in keyway in countershaft (2). Coat countershaft (2) and bore of countershaft drive gear (3) with white 2. lead pigment. Slide drive gear (3) onto countershaft (2) with long side of hub facing 3. toward fourth speed gear (4). Aline keyway in drive gear with woodruff key (1). Press drive gear (3) flush against shoulder of countershaft (2). 4. Put snapring (5) in place. Make sure that snapring is seated in groove of 5. countershaft (2). Cover countershaft assembly with a clean rag. 6. GO TO FRAME 6 3 2



- 1. Slide second speed gear (1) onto main shaft (2) with synchronizer cone (3) toward front of main shaft.
- 2. Slide on second and third speed clutch gear (4).
- 3. Put snapring (5) in groove in main shaft (2).
- GOTO FRAME 7



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- 1. Coat bore of fourth speed gear sleeve (1) with white lead pigment.
- 2. Put pin (2) in fourth speed gear sleeve (1).
- 3. Press sleeve (1) into position on main shaft (3) with flange facing toward third speed gear (4).
- GO TO FRAME 9



FRAME 9

- 1. Slide fourth speed gear (1) into position over fourth gear sleeve (2). Synchronizer internal cone (3) must face forward.
- 2. Slide thrust washer (4) onto main shaft (5) flush against fourth gear sleeve (2).
- 3. Put snapring (6) into place.
- 4. Cover main shaft assembly with a clean cloth.

END OF TASK



(3) Shifter housing assembly.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Place shifter housing (1) upside down on workbench.
- 2. Using lightweight hammer, tap first and reverse speed shifter shaft (2) partway through bore of shifter housing (1).
- 3. Put first and reverse speed shifter shaft bracket (3) and shifter fork (4) on shifter shaft (2).
- 4. Using lightweight hammer and punch, drive shifter shaft (2) into place in shifter housing (1).
- 5. Tap expansion plug (5) into place.
- GO TO FRAME 2



- 1. Push interlock pin (1) into shifter shaft support (2) past hole (3).
- 2. Tap second and third speed shifter shaft (4) half way through hole in shifter shaft housing (5).
- 3. Put second and third speed shifter bracket (6) on end of shifter shaft (4). Tap shifter shaft through shifter shaft support hole (3).
- 4. Put second and third speed shifter fork (7) on end of shifter shaft (4).



- 1. Tap shifter shaft (1) until edge of interlock detent notch (2) is even with shifter shaft support hole (3).
- 2. Put interlock pin (4) in hole in shifter shaft interlock detent notch (2).
- 3. Tap shifter shaft (1) into place through rear shifter shaft support (5).
- 4. Tap expansion plug (6) into place in hole (7).
- GO TO FRAME 4



- 1. Put interlock pin (1) into shifter shaft support (2) past hole (3).
- 2. Tap fourth and fifth speed shifter shaft (4) halfway through hole (5) in housing.
- 3. Put fourth and fifth speed shifter fork (6) on end of shifter shaft (4).
- 4. Tap shifter shaft (4) past shifter shaft support (2).
- 5. Put on expansion plug (7).
- 6. Put in five setscrews (8).
- 7. Put safety wire (9) on five setscrews (8).
- GO TO FRAME 5



- 1. Turn shifter housing (1) on one side as shown.
- 2. Put in three poppet balls (2) and poppet ball springs (3).
- GO TO FRAME 6



- 1. Join shift lever retainer (1) and shift lever (2) as shown.
- 2. Using a light weight hammer, tap in pivot pin (3).

GO TO FRAME 7



- 1. Slide spring cup (1) and spring (2) on shift lever (3).
- 2. Put on snapring (4).
- 3, Put on grommet (5).
- 4. Put on knob (6).



- 1. Put shift lever finger plunger (1) on shift lever finger (2).
- 2. Put shift lever finger (2) in shifter housing cover assembly (3).
- 3. Put on bolt (4), lockwasher (5), and nut (6).

GO TO FRAME 9



7-82

- 1. Put shifter housing cover assembly (1) and housing cover gasket (2) on shifter housing assembly (3).
- 2. Put on six screws (4) and lockwashers (5).
- GO TO FRAME 10



- 1. Put finger plunger (1) and spring (2) into shifter housing (3).
- 2. Put on retainer (4).

END OF TASK



- h. Assembly of Subassemblies into Transmission.
  - (1) Gears and shafts.

- 1. Press front bearing (1) into transmission case (2).
- 2. Using hoist and rope sling, put countershaft assembly (3) into transmission case (2).
- 3. Lower rear end of countershaft assembly (3) through rear bearing bore (4) of transmission case (2).
- 4. Slide countershaft assembly (3) forward into front bearing (1).
- 5. Take off hoist and rope sling.
- GO TO FRAME 2



- 1. Put snapring (1) in place on rear bearing (2).
- 2. Using bearing replacer, put rear bearing (2) on countershaft (3) and into bore of transmission case (4).
- 3. Put on slotted nut (5) against bearing (2).
- 4. Check that countershaft (3) turns freely.
- GO TO FRAME 3



- 1. Put reverse idler gear (1) with two roller bearings (2) into transmission case (3). Larger gear must face towards front of transmission case and mesh with countershaft gears.
- 2. Slide reverse idler gear shaft (4) through bore in rear of transmission case (3) with flat milled side towards countershaft rear bearing (5).



- 1. Put first and reverse gear (1) into transmission case (2) as shown.
- 2. Using hoist and rope sling, lower main shaft assembly (3) into transmission case (2) through first and reverse gear (1) and bearing bore (4).
- 3. Lower front end of main shaft assembly (3) to mate gears with gears on countershaft assembly (5).
- 4. Take off hoist and rope sling.
- 5. Put fourth and fifth speed gear synchronizer (6) onto front end of main shaft assembly (3) with small bronze end facing rear as shown.



- 1. Put snapring (1) in place on main shaft rear bearing (2).
- 2. Slide main shaft rear bearing (2) with snapring (1) onto rear end of main shaft (3).
- 3. Using bearing replacer, put main shaft rear bearing (2) onto main shaft (3) and into bore of transmission case (4).
- 4. Slide spacer washers (5) onto main shaft (3).
- GO TO FRAME 6



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- 1. Put hardening sealer on outside of oil seal (1). Pack inside lip of seal with small amount of grease.
- 2. Drive oil seal (1) into place in rear output shaft cover (2). Lip of oil seal must face transmission case (3).
- 3. Put rear output shaft cover gasket (4) and cover (2) with oil seal (1) in place on transmission case (3). Aline oil holes in transmission case, gasket, and cover.
- 4. Put in and tighten four screws (5) and lockwashers (6) to 65 to 75 pound-feet.

3 (A) 1 TA 089174

# CAUTION

Be careful not to damage gear teeth when tightening vise.

- 1. Clamp input shaft (1) in soft-jawed vise as shown.
- 2. Put bearing (2) on input shaft (1) with closed side of bearing facing gear (3).
- 3. Put snapring (4) on input shaft (1).
- 4. Put snapring (5) in place on bearing (2).



# FRAME 8 1. Pack grease into pocket of input shaft assembly (1). 2. Put 14 pilot roller bearings (2) into pocket of input shaft (1). NOTE Synchronizer shift collar should be in neutral position when putting in input shaft assembly (1). Put input shaft (1) in transmission case (3) and onto main shaft (4). Mate gear on 3. input shaft assembly with countershaft driver gear (5). 4. Turn input shaft assembly (1) to seat pilot roller bearing (2). GO TO FRAME 9 5 0 2 ā 0 0 1 0 0 0 3 TA 089178

- 1. Coat outside of oil seal (1) with hardening sealer. Pack inside of lip with a small amount of grease.
- 2. Put oil seal (1) in place to input shaft cover (2). Lip of oil seal must face towards transmission case (3) .
- 3. Put input shaft cover gasket (4) in place.
- 4. Slide cover (2) with oil seal (1) onto input shaft (5). Using flange replacer, press cover into place.

5. Put in and tighten six nuts (6) and lockwashers (7) to 25 to 30 pound-feet. GO TO FRAME 10





- 1. Tighten slotted nut (1) to 400 to 500 pound-feet. If slot in nut does not aline with hole in countershaft (2), tighten nut until it does.
- 2. Put in cotter pin (3).
- 3. Put countershaft rear bearing cover gasket (4) and cover (5) in place. Tab of cover must lock against reverse idler gear shaft (6).
- 4. Put in four screws (7) and lockwashers (8).



- 1. Using flange replacer and wrench, press companion flange (1) onto main shaft (2).
- 2. Put on and tighten slotted nut (3) to 500 to 550 pound-feet. If slot in nut does not aline with hole in main shaft (2), tighten nut until it does.

3. Put in cotter pin (4).

GO TO FRAME 13



- 1. Slide first and reverse speed gear (1) and second and third speed synchronizer (2) out of mesh with countershaft gears.
- 2. Check backlash between main shaft gears and countershaft gears. Refer to para 7-3c(4).

END OF TASK



(2) Shifter housing assembly.

FRAME 1 Put shifter housing gasket (1) in place on transmission case (2). 1. Aline shifter forks (3, 4, and 5) with collars on synchronizers (6 and 7) and gear(8). 2. Set shifter housing assembly (9) in place. Put in 14 screw and lockwasher assemblies (10). Tighten screws to 35 to 40 3. pound-feet. GO TO FRAME 2 10 3 2 TA 089182
### FRAME 2

- 1. Put two preformed packings (1) in place in poppet valve bores in shifter housing (2).
- 2, Put two plates (3) on poppet valve assembly (4).
- 3. Put poppet valve assembly (4) in place in shifter housing (2).
- 4. Put in and tighten four screws (5) and lockwashers (6) to 10 to 15 pound-feet.
- 5. Put on two transfer shift lines (7).

END OF TASK



(3) Clutch release mechanism and housing.

FRAME 1

- 1. Put clutch housing gasket (1) and clutch housing (2) in place.
- 2. Put in six screws (3) and lockwashers (4).



FRAME 2

### NOTE

Truck M543A2 has two oil seals (1), one on each side.

- 1. Put oil seal (1) in place in clutch housing (2).
- 2. Starting from left side of clutch housing (2), slide clutch release shaft (3) about six inches into housing.
- 3. Hold clutch release yoke (4) in place. Slide clutch release shaft (3) through clutch release yoke.
- 4. Put two keys (5) into position in each bottom end of clutch release yoke (4) and slide clutch release shaft (3) into right shaft bore in clutch housing (2).
- 5. Put in two screws (6) and lockwashers (7).
- GO TO FRAME 3



FRAME 3 1. Put woodruff key (1) into keyway in clutch release shaft (2). 2. Slide clutch release lever (3) into place. 3. Tighten locknut (4) while holding bolt (5). 4. For truck M543A2: Put woodruff key (6) into keyway in clutch release shaft (2). а. Slide clutch release lever (7) into place. **b** . Tighten locknut (8) while holding bolt (9). с. GO TO FRAME 4



## FRAME 4

- 1. Press clutch release bearing (1) on clutch release sleeve (2).
- 2. Put in plug (3).
- 3. Put a small amount of grease on main shaft bearing cover (4).
- 4. Slide clutch release sleeve (2) with bearing (1) to main shaft bearing cover (4) and aline holes in clutch release yoke (5).
- 5. Put two pads (6) and spring clips (7) in place on clutch release sleeve (2) and clutch release yoke (5).
- 6. Put in four screws (8) with lockwashers (9).

END OF TASK



(4) Covers.

### FRAME 1

- 1. Put cover gasket (1) and cover (2) in place on left side of transmission case (3).
- 2. Put in six screws and lockwasher assemblies (4).
- 3. If transmission does not have power takeoff, do steps 1 and 2 again on right side.

## END OF TASK



## i. Replacement.



FRAME 2
1. Hook up transmission vent line (1) at tee connection (2).
Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:
1 Replace newer takeoff (truck M51A2 and trucks
with front winches). Refer to Part 3, para 17-60.
<ol> <li>Replace transmission shift lever. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> </ol>
3. Replace rotochamber (truck M543A 2). Refer
4. Replace outer auxiliary release clutch lever (truck M543A2) Refer to TM 9 2320 211 20
5. Replace clutch actuating link rod assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20
6. Replace cab floor tunnel and clutch housing
toe board. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. 7. Replace power takeoff linkage (truck M51A2
and trucks with front winches). Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20
8. Replace hoist pump propeller shaft (truck
M51A2). Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. 9. Replace front winch propeller shaft (trucks
with front winches). Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
10. Replace transmission-to-transfer case propeller shaft. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
11. Fill transmission. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12.
END OF TASK
TA 088869

## 7-4. TRANSMISSION POWER TEST.

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: None

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

a. <u>Preliminary Procedure</u>. Check level of transmission oil and add if necessary. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12. b. <u>Test</u>.

## 7-5. TRANSMISSION INPUT SHAFT SEAL REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: Input shaft cover seal Input shaft cover gasket Clutch housing gasket Clutch housing seal (2) Hardening sealer, MIL-S-3927C Automotive and artillery grease, type GAA, MIL-G-10924 Clean rags

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

- a. Preliminary Procedures.
  - (1) Drain transmission. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12.
  - (2) Remove transmission. Refer to para 7-3.

b. <u>Removal</u>.

## FRAME 1

- 1. Take out four screws (1) and lockwashers (2).
- 2. Take off two spring clips (3) and pads (4).
- 3. Take out plug (5).
- 4. Slide off sleeve (6) with clutch release bearing (7).

## GO TO FRAME 2





### TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

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FRAME 3
1. Take out two screws (1) and lockwashers (2).
2. Slide clutch release shaft (3) about two inches to the right and take out two keys (4).
3. Slide clutch release shaft (3) to the right far enough to slide off clutch release yoke (5).
4. Slide clutch release shaft (3) out of clutch housing (6).
NOTE
Transmission for truck M543A2 has two oil seals (7). Transmission for all other trucks has only one oil seal.
5. Take out and throw away oil seal (7).
GO TO FRAME 4
<image/>



## TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

FRAME	5
1 Tal	e off six nuts (1) and lockwashers (2)
$\begin{array}{c} 1. \\ 2. \\ 1. \\ 2. \\ 1. \\ 1. \\ 1. \\ 1. \\$	two 3/8-16-UNC screws (3) into threaded holes in input shaft cover
(4)	Do not tighten screws.
	When taking out input shaft cover (4), make sure input shaft (5) does not come out of transmission case (6) or bearings may fall into case.
3. Scr	ew in screws (3) evenly until input shaft cover (4) is free.
4. Tal awa	e off input shaft cover (4) with seal (7) and gasket (8). Throw y gasket.
5. Tal	e out seal (7). Throw away seal.
6. Tal	e out two screws (3).
END OF	TASK
	<image/> <image/>

### c. Replacement.



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FRAME 2	
<ol> <li>Put clutch housing gasket (1) and clutch housing (2) in place.</li> <li>Put in seven nuts (3) and lockwashers (4).</li> <li>GO TO FRAME 3</li> </ol>	
<image/> <image/>	

## FRAME 3

## NOTE

Transmission for M543A2 truck has two oil seals (1). Transmission on all other trucks has only one oil seal.

- 1. Put oil seal (1) in place in clutch housing (2).
- 2. Start clutch release shaft (3) from left side of clutch housing (2). Slide clutch release shaft about six inches into housing.
- 3. Hold clutch release yoke (4) in place. Slide clutch release shaft (3). through clutch release yoke.
- 4. Put two keys (5) into position in each bottom end of clutch release yoke (4) and slide shaft into right shaft bore in clutch housing (2).
- 5. Put in two screws (6) and lockwashers (7).

GO TO FRAME 4



FRAME 4
<ol> <li>Put woodruff key (1) into keyway in clutch release shaft (2).</li> <li>Slide clutch release lever (3) into place. NOTE</li> </ol>
For M543A2 truck transmission, do steps 4 through 6 For other truck transmission, go to frame 5
3. Put bolt (4) into release lever (3). Put on and tighten locknut (5).
4. Put woodruff key (6) into keyway in clutch release shaft (2).
5. Slide clutch release lever (7) into place.
6. Put bolt (8) into release lever (7). Put in and tighten locknut (9).
GO TO FRAME 5
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# FRAME 5 1. Put plug (1) into sleeve (2). 2. Put a small amount of grease into bore of sleeve (2). 3. Slide sleeve (2) onto input shaft (3) and aline it with clutch release yoke (4). Put two pads (5) and spring clips (6) in place on sleeve (2) and clutch 4. release yoke (4). Put in four screws (7) and lockwashers (8). 5. 6. With clean rag, wipe grease from clutch housing (9). NOTE Follow-on Maintenance Action Required: Replace transmission. Refer to para 7-3. 1. 2. Fill transmission. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12. END OF TASK m 0 3 8 7 0 ക 0 ٥ 9 30 ക 4 0 TA 087147

## 7-6. TRANSMISSION OUTPUT SHAFT SEAL REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: Mechanical puller, pn 8708724 Companion flange replacer, pn 7950147

SUPPLIES: Hardening sealer, MIL-S-3927C Artillery and automotive grease, type GAA, MIL-G-10924 Rear output shaft seal Cotter pin Rear output shaft cover gasket

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

a. Preliminary Procedure. Remove transmission-to-transfer propeller shaft. Refe to TM 9-2320-211-20.

## b. Removal.

## FRAME 1

- 1. Take out and throw away cotter pin (1).
- 2. Takeoff slotted nut (2).
- 3. Using mechanical puller, take off companion flange (3) from main shaft (4).

## GO TO FRAME 2



#### TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

# FRAME 2

- 1. Take out four screws (1) and lockwashers (2).
- 2. Using lightweight hammer, tap rear output shaft cover (3) lightly to free it from main shaft rear bearing outer race (4).
- 3. Take off rear output shaft cover (3), cover gasket (5), and oil seal (6). Throw away gasket.
- 4. Using hammer and punch, drive oil seal (6) out of rear output shaft cover (3). Throw away oil seal.

END OF TASK



## c. Replacement.

## FRAME 1

- 1. Put hardening sealer on outside of oil seal (1). Pack inside lip of seal with small amount of grease.
- 2. Using hammer and block of wood, drive oil seal (1) into place in rear output shaft cover (2). Lip of oil seal must face transmission case (3).
- 3. Put rear output shaft cover gasket (4) and cover (2) with oil seal (1) in place on transmission case (3). Aline oil holes in transmission case, gasket, and cover.
- 4. Put in and tighten four screws (5) and lockwashers (6) to 65 to 75 pound-feet.

GO TO FRAME 2



FRAME 2 1. Using flange replacer, press companion flange (1) onto main shaft (2). Put on and tighten slotted nut (3) to 500 to 550 pound-feet. If slot in 2. nut does not aline with cotter pin hole in main shaft (2), tighten nut until it does. Put in and bend open ends of cotter pin (4). 3. NOTE Follow-on Maintenance Action Required: Fill transmission. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12. 1. 2. Replace transmission-to-transfer propeller shaft. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. END OF TASK 2 3 0 TA 087136

### 7-7. MAINTENANCE OF BEARINGS.

### NOTE

Tasks are for general maintenance of bearings. Refer to TM 9-214 for more detailed information.

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2), Fed. Spec P-D-680 Anti-seize compound, white lead, TT-A-680-B-2 Drop light

PERSONNEL: One

a. Removal of Bearing from Shaft by Pressing.

## FRAME 1

1. Hold shaft (1) with bearing (2) in arbor press (3).

### CAUTION

Do not place steel bars (4) against shaft (1). Steel bars can scratch and score shaft.

- Place two flat bars (4) between bearing (2) and base plate (5). Inner race (6) of bearing must rest firmly on steel bars.
- 3. Hold shaft (1) so it does not fall and press shaft from bearing (2).

END OF TASK



### TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

b. Removal of Bearing from Shaft by Pulling.

## FRAME 1

- 1. Put puller plate (1) on shaft (2) with bearing (3) as shown. Close puller plate until inner race (4) of bearing (3) rests on puller plate but plate does not touch shaft (2).
- 2. Tighten two nuts (5) to keep puller plate (1) from opening.
- Put puller wrench (6) on push-puller (7). Screw in and tighten two legs (8) into puller plate (1).
- 4. Pull bearing (3) off shaft (2).

END OF TASK



c. Removal of Bearing from Housing by Pressing.



## TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

d. Removal of Bearing from Housing By Pulling.

FRAME 1
1. Hold pulling attachment (1) in bearing (2). Tighten nut (3) to spread two legs (4).
2. Join pulling attachment (1), reducing adapter (5).
3. Pull bearing (2) from housing (6).
END OF TASK
TIDE

## e. Cleaning of Bearings.

FRAME 1	
	WARNING
	Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame.Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when sol- vent is used. Use only in well-ventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.
	NOTE
	All old lubricant must be taken off bearing cones (1) during cleaning. Soak bearing cones as long as needed to take off all old lubricant.
1. Soak be	earing (1) in solvent.
2. Rinse b	earing cone (1) in clean solvent.
	WARNING
	Do not dry bearing with compressed air. Spinning bearings may explode and cause serious injury to personnel.
3. Let bea	aring (1) dry.
4. Using a	clean rags, wipe all old grease from inside bearing cup (2).
END OF TA	SK
	$\begin{array}{c} \hline \\ \hline $

## f. Inspection.

FRAME 1 Place drop light behind bearing assembly. 1. Hold wheel bearing cone (1) and turn inner race (2) slowly. 2. Check that bearing rollers (3) and wheel bearing cone (1) have no cracks, 3. flaking, pitting or long or deep scratches. Check that wheel bearing cone (1) has not overheated. Wheel bearing cone 4. will turn blue where it has overheated. Check that bearing cups (4) have no dents or small depressions. 5. NOTE If bearing rollers (3) are damaged, throw away bearing cone (1) and get a new one. Check that bearing cups (4) and bearing rollers (3) are not splintered or 6. chipped. 7. Throw away damaged parts and get new ones. END OF TASK TA 105175

## g. Replacement of Bearing onto Shaft.

FRAME 1	
	WARNING
	Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when sol- vent is used. Use only in well-ventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.
1. Using	solvent, clean bearing seat on shaft (1).
2. Coat	bearing seat on shaft (1) with anti-seize compound.
3. Hold	shaft (1) in place in arbor press (2).
4. Place	bearing (3) squarely on top of shaft (1).
5. Place	sleeve (4) on inner race (5). Put steel drive plate (6) on sleeve (4).
6. Press	bearing (3) into place on shaft (1).
END OF 7	ΓASK

# h. Replacement of Bearing into Housing.

FRAME 1	
	WARNING
	Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in well-ventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.
1. Using	solvent, clean bore of housing (1).
2. Coat b	ore of housing (1) with anti-seize compound.
3. Put ho	using (1) in place in arbor press (2).
4. Place b	pearing (3) squarely on bore of housing (1).
5. Put sle	eeve (4) on outer race (5) of bearing (3).
6. Put ste	eel drive plate (6) on top of sleeve (4).
7. Using	press arbor (7), push bearing (3) into housing (1).
END OF TA	ASK
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# **CHAPTER 8**

# TRANSMISSION TRANSFER SYSTEM GROUP MAINTENANCE

### Section I. SCOPE

8-1. EQUIPMENT ITEMS COVERED. This chapter gives equipment maintenance procedures for the transmission transfer assembly and the transmission transfer controls and linkages for which there are authorized corrective maintenance tasks at the direct and general support maintenance levels.

8-2. EQUIPMENT ITEMS NOT COVERED. All equipment items for which corrective maintenance is authorized at the direct and general support maintenance levels are covered in this chapter.

Section II. TRANSMISSION TRANSFER ASSEMBLY

### 8-3. TRANSMISSION TRANSFER REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS: Transfer case fixture,

SUPPLIES: None

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

- a. <u>Preliminary Procedures.</u>
  - (1) Remove outer right forward-rear wheel. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
  - (2) Remove inner right forward-rear wheel. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
  - (3) Vent air system pressure. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(4) Remove transfer-to-forward-rear axle propeller shaft from transfer case. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(5) Remove transfer-to-transmission propeller shaft from transfer case. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

 $(6) \ Remove \ transfer-to-front \ axle \ propeller \ shaft \ from \ transfer \ case. Refer \ to \ TM \ 9-2320-211-20.$ 

(7) For truck M543A2, remove power takeoff-to-power divider propeller shaft from power takeoff unit on transfer case. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(8) Remove air hydraulic cylinder shield. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

b. <u>Removal</u>.


- 1. Take out cotter pin (1) and clevis pin (2).
- 2. Take control rod yoke (3) away from transfer shifting fork pin (4).
- 3. Unscrew coupling nut (5) and take off speedometer cable (6).
- 4. Unscrew and take off actuating hose (7).

GO TO FRAME 3



#### TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1



1. Take out cotter pin (1) and take out clevis pin (2). Take off rod (3).

GO TO FRAME 5



TA 084365

- 1. Place transfer fixture (1) and lift (2), under transfer assembly (3).
- 2. Raise lift (2) until weight of transfer assembly (3) rests on transfer fixture (1).
- 3. Tighten six screws (4) in transfer fixture (1) until they touch transfer assembly (3).
- 4. Take out seven screws with washers (5), four from left mounting bracket (6) and three from right mounting bracket (7).
- 5. Slowly lower lift (2).
- 6. Turn lift (2) so that right side of transfer assembly (3) faces forward-rear axle (8).
- 7. Working on right side of truck, pull lift (2) with transfer fixture (1) and transfer assembly (3) out from under truck.



#### c. Replacement.





1. Hold yoke (1) in place on lever (2). Put in clevis pin (3). Put in cotter pin (4). GO TO FRAME 4



TA 084369

FRAME 4 1. Put on actuating hose (1) at elbow (2). 2. Hold speedometer cable (3) in place. Tighten coupling nut (4). GO TO FRAME 5
TA 084370

- 1. Put on transfer-to-air cylinder hose (1) at air cylinder (2). Screw on coupling nut (3).
- 2. Put actuating hose (4) in place and screw on coupling nut (5).
- GO TO FRAME 6



TA 087516

FRAME 6	
<ol> <li>Hold control</li> <li>Put in cotte</li> </ol>	yoke (1) on shifter shaft (2) and put in clevis pin (3). r pin (4).
	NOTE
	Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:
1.	Replace transfer-to-front axle propeller shaft on transfer case. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
2.	Replace transfer-to-transmission propeller shaft on transfer case. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
3.	Replace transfer-to-forward-rear axle propeller on transfer case. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
4.	Pressurize air system. Refer to TM 2320-211-10.
5.	Replace inner right forward-rear wheel. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
6.	Replace outer right forward-rear wheel. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
7.	Adjust transfer shift linkage. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
8.	Adjust handbrake. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
9.	Check for proper operation of transfer. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
10.	For truck M543A2, replace power takeoff-to- hydraulic hoist pump propeller shaft on power takeoff unit on transfer case. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
11.	Replace air hydraulic cylinder shield. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
END OF TASK	
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## 8-4. TRANSMISSION TRANSFER ASSEMBLY REPAIR.

- TOOLS: Transfer case fixture, pn 8708898 Puller adapter, pn 7950090 Yoke replacer, pn 7950147 Mechanical puller kit, pn 8708724 Oil seal replacer, pn 7950152 Remover and replacer, pn 7950159 Right side adapter bracket, pn 7010363 Left side adapter bracket, pn 7010362 Intermediate shaft bearing adjusting fixture, fabricated locally Rear output shaft bearing adjusting fixture, fabricated locally
- SUPPLIES: Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2), Fed. Spec P-D-680 Multipurpose lubricant, GO 85/140, MIL-L-2105 Lubricating oil, ICE, OE/HDO 10, MIL-L-2104 Gear lubricating oil, GO 80/90, MIL-L-2105 Gear lubricating oil, GO 85/140, MIL-L-2105 Sealer compound, type II Clear lacquer White lead pigment Wood block, 1 x 1 x 2 inches (2) Safety wire Transfer transmission gasket set Rear output shaft cover and intermediate shaft bearing cover shim kit Rear output shaft seal Front input shaft seal Front output shaft seal Shift pin seal Shifting fork pin seal

PERSONNEL: Two

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Transmission transfer assembly removed from truck.

a. Mounting Transmission Transfer Assembly in Stand.

# FRAME 1 Hold right side adapter bracket (1) on right side of transfer assembly (2) and 1. put in two screws with washers (3). Hold left side adapter bracket (4) on left side of transfer assembly (2) and put 2. in two screws with washer (5). GO TO FRAME 2 ()))) 1 3 TA 084586

# NOTE

Make sure that oil has been drained from transfer assembly (1).

- 1. Using chain hoist, lift transfer assembly (1) to height for mounting in stand.
- 2. Mount transfer assembly (1) in stand.
- 3. Check that transfer (1) has no leaks around driveshafts (2), shifting fork pin (3), or sprag air cylinder (4).

# WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in well-ventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

- 4. Using solvent, clean outside of transfer assembly (1).
- 5. Remove handbrake. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.



# TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

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- b. Disassembly into Subassemblies.
  - (1) Transmission transfer power takeoff (truck M543A2).

FRAME 1	
1. Take 2. Loose GO TO FRA	out capscrew (1) and flat washer (2). n coupling nut (3) and take away driveshaft lube tube (4). AME 2
	(1) (3)
	TA 084588



#### TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1



(2) Input shaft cover (all trucks except M543A2).

I	FRAME 1		
	1. Take 2. Take END OF TA	e out six screws (1) and washers (2). e off input shaft cover (3) and gasket (4). Throw away gasket. TASK	
		TA DEASO	1

(3) Handbrake brake drum and flange assembly.

	7
FRAME 1	
1. Take	out cotter pin (1).
2. Put p brake	orybar through screw hole in companion flange (2) to keep handbrake drum and flange assembly (3) from turning.
3. Take	off nut (4) and washer (5).
4. Using Hold	puller kit, take off handbrake brake drum and flange assembly (3). assembly to keep it from falling as it is taken off.
5. Take	out prybar.
END OF 7	ASK
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(4) Intermediate shaft bearing retainer cap and rear output shaft bearing retainer cap and seal.





(5) Input shaft companion flange and transfer case breather assembly.



(6) Front output shaft cover assembly.

FRAME 1

- 1. Take out 10 screws and washers (1).
- 2. Screw two screws and washers (1) into two threaded puller mounting holes as shown. Tighten two screws until front output shaft cover (2) is raised.
- 3. Using chain and hoist, lift off and set down front output shaft cover (2). Take off chain and move hoist away.
- 4. Take off and throw away gasket (3).
- 5. Take out two screws and washers (1).
- 6. Take out speedometer union (4) and pin (5).



(7) Transfer housing front cover.





- 1. Take off 15 nuts (1) and lockwashers (2). Take out 15 screws (3).
- 2. Screw three screws (3) into threaded holes in transfer case cover (4) and tighten until cover is free from transfer housing (5).
- 3. Put chain hoist on cover (4).
- 4. Tap input shaft (6) free.
- 5. Using chain hoist and prybar, lift off transfer case cover (4) and put it on workbench. Take off and throw away gasket (7). Take off chain hoist.
- 6. Take out three screws (3).



(8) Backlash check.



#### NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 8-1. If readings are not within given limits, throw away both gears and get new ones.

- 1. Measure backlash between low speed gear (1) and low speed intermediate gear (2).
- 2. Measure backlash between low speed gear (1) and synchronizer (3).
- 3. Measure backlash between synchronizer (3) and high speed gear (4).
- 4. Measure backlash between high speed gear (4) and high speed intermediate gear (5).

GO TO FRAME 3



Table 8-1. Transmission Transfer Low Speed Gear Backlash Wear Limits

Index Number	Item/Point Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches)
1 and 2	Low speed gear to low speed intermediate gear	0.005 to 0.010	None
1 and 3	Low speed gear to synchronizer	0.004 to 0.010	None
3 and 4	Synchronizer to high speed	0.004 to 0.010	None
4 and 5	High speed gear to high speed intermediate gear	0.005 to 0.010	None

FRAME 3	
	NOTE
	Readings must be within limits given in table 8-2. If readings are not within given limits, throw away both gears and get new ones.
1. Measu gear	re backlash between high speed intermediate gear (1) and rear driven (2).
2. Measu drive	re backlash between front output driven gear (3) and front intermediate gear (4).
3. Measu shifter	re backlash between front output driven gear (3) and sprag clutch collar (5).
4. Measu outer	re backlash between sprag clutch shifter collar (5) and sprag clutch race (6).
END OF T	ASK
	Image: wide of the second s

Table	8-2.	Transmission	Transfer	High	Speed	Gear	Backlash	Wear	Limits
-------	------	--------------	----------	------	-------	------	----------	------	--------

Index Number	Item /Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches)
1 and 2	High speed intermediate gear to rear driven gear	0.005 to 0.010	None
3 and 4	Front output driven gear to front intermediate drive gear	0.005 to 0.010	None
3 and 5	Front output driven gear to sprag clutch shifter collar	0.017	None
5 and 6	Sprag clutch shifter collar to sprag clutch outer race	0.017	None

(9) Shaft assemblies.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Carefully lift out rear output shaft assembly (1).
- 2. Carefully lift out intermediate shaft assembly (2).
- 3. Take out four screws and washers (3).
- 4. Take off cover plate (4) and gasket (5). Throw away gasket.

GO TO FRAME 2



#### TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

# FRAME 2

- 1. Take out spring retaining screw and washer (1).
- 2. Take out spring (2).
- 3. Using small magnet, take out plunger (3) and poppet ball (4).
- 4. Take off safety wire (5).
- 5. Take out setscrew (6).
- GO TO FRAME 3



# WARNING

Input shaft assembly (3) is heavy. Be careful to avoid injury.

- 1. Take out screw (1).
- 2. Loosen screw (2).
- 3. Using two prybars and wood blocks as shown, lift input shaft assembly (3) free of transfer housing (4).
- 4. Holding gear shifter shaft (5) and input shaft high speed gear (6), lift input shaft assembly (3) out of transfer housing (4). Set down shaft assembly.





#### TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

c. <u>Disassembly of Subassemblies</u>.
(1) Input shaft assembly.

FRAME 1 Take retaining ring (1) off input shaft (2). 1. 2. Using hammer and brass punch, take off bearing (3) and thrust washer (4). Refer to para 7-7. 3. Press off low speed gear assembly (5). Take off bearing spacer (6). 4. Using hammer and brass punch, take out bearing (7). 5. Using hammer and brass punch, take bearing (8) out of gear (5). GO TO FRAME 2 3 6 (1) Ð 8 5 TA 084603

5

TA 084604

# FRAME 2

- 1. Take synchromesh clutch (1) off input shaft (2).
- 2. Take off spacing collar (3). Press off high speed gear assembly (4).
- 3. Using hammer and brass punch, take off bearing (5) and spacer (6).
- 4. Using hammer and brass punch, take bearing (7) out of gear (8).
- END OF TASK



(2) Intermediate shaft assembly.

FRAME 1	
<ol> <li>Press Refer</li> <li>Take</li> <li>GO TO FRA</li> </ol>	bearing cone (1) and high speed gear (2) off intermediate shaft (3). to para 7-7. out woodruff key (4). ME 2
	Image: Arrow of the second se



(3) Rear output shaft.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Set rear output shaft (1) in hydraulic press as shown.
- 2. Press off inner bearing cone (2). Take shaft out of press.
- 3. Turn shaft over and put it back in press. Press off reverse shift gear (3) and outer bearing cone (4).
- 4. Take shaft out of press. Take out woodruff key (5).


(4) Front output shaft cover assembly.

## FRAME 1

- 1. Take out cotter pin (1).
- 2. Take off nut and washer (2).
- 3. Using puller, take off companion flange (3).
- 4. Bend tabs of four lockwashers (4) away from screws (5).
- 5. Take out four screws (5). Take off cylinder cover (6) and nut (7).
- 6. Take off cylinder (8) and two gaskets (9), one from cover (6) and one from shifter shaft (10).

GO TO FRAME 2



#### TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1



- 1. Take front output shaft seal (1) out of front output shaft cover (2).
- 2. Take out collar (3).
- 3. Take out two retaining rings (4).
- 4. Press out bearing (5). Refer to para 7-7.
- 5. Take out air cylinder shifter shaft washer (6) and seal (7).



(5) Front output shaft assembly.

FRAME 1	
1. Take of	f retaining ring (1).
2. Lift rac case wa	e (2), two springs (3), front sprag assembly (4), and transfer sher (5) off drive sprag race (6).
3. Take of sprag a	f transfer case washer (5) and take out two springs (3) and front ssembly (4) from race (2).
4. Lift rac sprag r	e (7) with two springs (8) and rear sprag assembly (9) off drive ace (6).
5. Take ou	t two springs (8) and rear sprag assembly (9) from race (7).
GO TO FRAM	E 2
	WightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWightWight<

1. Take off retaining ring (1).

Soldier A 2. Set up front output shaft (2) in hydraulic press as shown.

Soldier B 3. Working under hydraulic press, hold end of front output shaft (2) to keep it from falling when front output shaft is pressed out of transmission gear (3) and inner race (4). Tell soldier A when ready.

Soldier A 4. Press out front output shaft (2).

GO TO FRAME 3



## TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1



(6) High and low range output shifter forks.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Take off safety wire (1).
- 2. Take out setscrew (2).
- 3. Take off safety wire (3).

5

2

- 4. Take out setscrew (4).
- 5. Take shifter output shaft (5) out of fork (6).
- 6. Take shifter high and low range shaft (7) out of fork (8).

END OF TASK



TA 084611

#### TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

(7) Handbrake brake drum.

FRAME 1	
1. Take ou flange END OF TAS	it eight screws (1). Take apart brake drum (2), shield (3), and (4). K
	P V V V V V V V V V V V V V

(8) Rear output bearing retainer cap and front cover.



d. <u>Cleaning</u>. There are no special cleaning procedures required. Refer to cleaning procedures given in para 1-3.

e. <u>Inspection</u>.

(1) Transfer case, front cover, and front output shaft cover.

FRAME 1	
1. Check that transfer case housing (1), front c shaft cover (3) are not cracked. Check that front cover, and front output shaft cover are	over (2), and front output machined surfaces of housing, not scratched or scored.
2. Check that all bearing cups and seals in tran cover (2), and front output shaft cover (3) are	isfer case housing (1), front not damaged.
GO TO FRAME 2	

#### NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 8-3. The letter L shows a loose fit and the letter T shows a tight fit. If readings are not within given limits, throw away part and get a new one.

- 1. Measure diameter of transfer case bearing bore (1).
- 2. Measure fit of bearing (2) in transfer case (1).

GO TO FRAME 3





Index Number	Item/Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limi (inches)
1	Diameter of front cover bore	4.7242 to 4.7252	4.7252
1 and 2	Fit of bearing in front cover bore	0.0002T to 0.0014L	0.0014L

## NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 8-5. The letter L shows a loose fit and the letter T shows a tight fit. If reading is not within given limits, throw away part and get a new one.

Measure inside diameter of front output shaft cover bore (1). 1.

2. Measure fit of bearing (2) in front output shaft cover bore (1).



Table	8-5.	Front	Output	Shaft	Cover	Wear	Limits

Index Number	Item/Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches)
1	Front output shaft cover bore diameter	3.9368 to 3.9376	3.9376
1 and 2	Fit of bearing in front output shaft cover bore	0.0002T to 0.0012L	0.0012L

(2) Input shaft.

FRAME 1 Check that machined surface on shaft (1) is not scratched, scored or pitted 1. If shaft is damaged, get a new one. 2. Check that splines on shaft (1) are not bent or chipped. If splines are damaged, get a new shaft. 3. Check that synchronizer (2) slides smoothly on shaft (1). Check that teeth on synchronizer are not cracked or broken. If synchronizer is damaged, get a new one. Check that five bearings (3) are not damaged. Refer to TM 9-214. 4. 5. Check that two bushings (4) are not worn, scored or burred. If bushings are damaged, get new ones. Check that teeth on two gears (5) are not cracked, chipped or broken. If 6. teeth are damaged, get new gears. 7. Check that two collars (6) and lockring (7) are not worn, cracked or bent. If parts are damaged, get new ones. GO TO FRAME 2 3 2 (3) 5 6 4 3 TA 084619

#### NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 8-6. The letter L shows a loose fit and the letter T shows a tight fit. If readings are not within given limits, throw away part and get a new one.

1. Measure outside diameter of input shaft (1).

2. Measure fit of bearing (2) on input shaft (1).

- 3. Measure inside diameter of gear bore (3).
- 4. Measure fit of bearing (2) in gear bore (3).
- GO TO FRAME 3



Table	8-6.	Input	Shaft	High	Speed	Gear	Assembly	Wear	Limits

Index Number	Item /Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches)
1 1 and 2 2 and 3	Input shaft outside diameter Fit of bearing on shaft Fit of bearing in gear	2.1651 to 2.1656 0.0008T to 0.0003L 0.0009T to 0.0007L	2.1651 0.0003L 0.00007L
3	Inside diameter of gear	3.9361 to 3.9371	3.9371

### NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 8-7. The letter L shows a loose fit and the letter T shows a tight fit. If readings are not within given limits, throw away part and get a new one.

- 1. Measure outside diameter of shaft (1).
- 2. Measure fit of two bearings (2) on shaft (1).
- 3. Measure inside diameter of gear bore (3).
- 4. Measure fit of bearings (2) in gear bore (3).



Table	8-7.	Input	Shaft	Low	Speed	Gear	Assembly	Wear	Limits
-------	------	-------	-------	-----	-------	------	----------	------	--------

Index Number	Item/Point of Measurement	Wear Limit (inches)	
1	Input shaft outer diameter	1.9684 to 1.9689	None
1 and 2	Fit of bearing on shaft	0.0008T to 0.0003L	None
3	Inside diameter of gear bore	3.9361 to 3.9371	None
2 and 3	Fit of bearing in gear bore	0.0009T to 0.0007L	None

(3) Intermediate shaft.

FRAME 1
<ol> <li>Check that machined surface on shaft (1) is not scratched, pitted or scored. If shaft is damaged, get a new one.</li> </ol>
2. Check that splines on shaft (1) are not bent or chipped. If splines are damaged, get a new shaft.
3. Check that teeth in gears (2, 3, and 4) are not cracked or broken. If teeth are damaged, get new gears.
4. Check that bearings (5 and 6) are not damaged. Refer to TM 9-214.
5. Check that keys (7) are not bent or cracked.
6. Check that keyways in shaft (1) are not worn.
7. Check that two plates (8) and washers (9) are not worn, cracked or bent.
8. Check that tapped holes (10) have no damaged threads.
GO TO FRAME 2
Image: state stat



Table	8-8.	Intermediate	Shaft	Wear	Limits
-------	------	--------------	-------	------	--------

Index Number	Item/Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches)
1	Outside diameter of shaft	2.2510 to 2.2515	2.2509
1 and 2	Fit of bearings on shaft	0.0008T to 0.0003L	2.2509

(4) Front output shaft.

FRAME 1

1. Check that splines on shaft (1) are not broken, chipped or cracked. If splines are damaged, get a new shaft. 2. Check that threads on end of shaft (1) are not burred or damaged. Retap damaged threads. If more repair is needed, get a new shaft. 3. Check that keyway in shaft (1) is not worn or damaged. 4. Check that teeth on gear (2) are not broken, chipped or cracked. If teeth are damaged, get a new gear. 5. Check that teeth or spur gear (3) are not broken, chipped or cracked. If teeth are damaged, get a new spur gear. Check that two collars (4) are not bent, worn or cracked. 6. GO TO FRAME 2 NOTE: CHECK ONLY THOSE PARTS WHICH ARE CALLED OUT IN THIS FRAME. PARTS WITHOUT CAL LOUTS ARE SHOWN ONLY FOR REFERENCE PURPOSES OR ARE CHECKED IN ANOTHER FRAME. TA 102740

#### NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 8-9. If readings are not within given limits, throw away part and get a new one.

- 1. Measure width of grooves inside gear (1).
- 2. Measure outside diameter of spur gear assembly (2).
- 3. Measure inside diameter of bore in gear (3).
- 4. Measure front output shaft diameter (4).
- 5. Measure front output shaft diameter (5).
- 6. Measure front output shaft diameter (6).



Table	8-9.	Front	Output	Shaft	Wear	Limits	
-------	------	-------	--------	-------	------	--------	--

Index Number	Item /Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches
1	Groove width	0.607 to 0.612	0.618
2	Spur gear assembly outside diameter	6.6974 to 6.7034	6.6910
3	Gear bore inside diameter	3.001 to 3.002	3.001
4	Diameter of shaft	2.9985 to 2.9990	2.9980
5	Diameter of shaft	1.8103 to 1.8108	1.8100
6	Diameter of shaft	2.1652 to 2.1657	2.1652

(5) Rear output shaft.

### FRAME 1

- 1. Check that machined surface on shaft (1) is not scratched, pitted or scored. If shaft is damaged, get a new one.
- 2. Check that splines on shaft (1) are not bent or chipped. If splines are damaged, get a new shaft.
- 3. Check that teeth on gear (2) are not chipped, cracked or broken. If teeth are damaged, get a new gear.
- 4. Check that bearings (3 and 4) are not damaged. Refer to TM 9-214.
- 5. Check that key (5) is not cracked or bent.
- 6. Check that keyway in shaft (1) has a tight fit with key (5).
- 7. Check that threads (6) are not damaged. Retap damaged threads. If more repair is needed, get a new shaft (1).

GO TO FRAME 2



#### NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 8-10. If readings are not within given limits, throw away part and get a new one.

- 1. Measure shaft front out side diameter (1).
- 2. Measure shaft rear outside diameter (2).
- 3. Measure inside diameter bore (3).



		Size and Fit	
Index Number	Item /Point of Measurement	of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches)
1 2 3	Shaft front outside diameter Shaft rear outside diameter Bore inside diameter	2.8765 to 2.8770 2.0010 to 2.0015 1.8125 to 1.8130	2.8765 2.0010 1.8133

Table	8-10.	Rear	Output	Shaft	Wear	Limits

(6) Output shifter shaft.

FRAME 1

- 1. Check that shaft (1) is not cracked, scored, pitted or scratched.
- 2. Check that fork (2) is not cracked, scored or bent.
- 3. Check that threads (3) are not damaged.
- GO TO FRAME 2



NOTE CHECK ONLY THOSE PARTS WHICH ARE CALLED OUT. PARTS WITHOUT CALLOUTS ARE SHOWN ONLY FOR REFERENCE PURPOSES OR ARE CHECKED IN ANOTHER FRAME.

TA 102744

1. 2.

3.

NOTE Readings must be within limits given in table 8-11. If readings are not within given limits, throw away parts and get new ones. Measure outside diameter of shaft (1). Measure shift pad thickness (2). Measure shift pad distance (3). END OF TASK





Table	8-11.	Outer	Shifter	Shaft	Wear	Limits
-------	-------	-------	---------	-------	------	--------

Index Number	Item /Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limits (inches)
1	Shaft outside diameter	0.8715 to 0.8745	0.8710
2	Shift pad thickness	0.562 to 0.572	0.562
3	Pad-to-pad distance	7.344 to 7.375	7.385

(7) High and low range shifter fork.

## FRAME 1

- 1. Check that ball (1) and plunger (2) have no scoring, uneven wear, pitting, or cracks. If ball or plunger is damaged, get a new one.
- 2. Check that threads on screws (3 through 6) are not damaged.
- 3. Check that shaft (7) is not cracked, scored, pitted or worn unevenly. If shaft is damaged, get a new one.
- 4. Check that fork (8) has no cracks, scoring or uneven wear. If fork is damaged, get a new one.
- GO TO FRAME 2





#### NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 8-12. The letter L shows a loose fit. If readings are not within given limits, throw away parts and get new ones.

- 1. Measure outside diameter of shaft (1).
- 2. Measure width of three grooves (2).
- 3. Measure outside diameter of hole (3).
- 4. Measure inside diameter of shifter bore in housing (4).
- 5. Measure fit of shifter shaft (1) in shifter bore (4).
- GO TO FRAME 3



Table 8-12. High and Low Range Shifter Fork Shaft Wear Limits

Index Number	Item /Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches)
1 2	Outside diameter of shaft Groove width (under 0.4375-inch diameter ball)	2.9945 to 0.9955 0.0005 to 0.015	0.9945 0.002
3 4	Hole diameter Shifter bore in housing	0.495 to 0.500 0.9995 to 1.0015	0.503 1.0025
1 and 4	Shifter shaft in shifter bore	0.0045 to 0.00070L	0.010L

### NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 8-13. If readings are not within given limits, throw away parts and get new ones.

1. Measure width of two slots (1).

2. Measure width of fork (2) at slots (1).



					_				
Table	8-13.	High a	and L	ow	Range	Shifter	Fork	Wear	Limits

Index Number	Item /Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches)
1	Slot width	0.712 to 0.720	0.725
1 and 2	Fork width at slots	7.910 to 7.936	7.945

(8) Sprag assembly.

#### FRAME 1

- 1. Check that two retaining rings (1) are not cracked, nicked or scored. If retaining rings are damaged, get new ones.
- 2. Check that teeth on two races (2) are not nicked, broken, cracked or worn. If teeth are damaged, get new races.
- 3. Check that four springs (3) have no kinks, bends or twists. If spring is damaged, get a new one.
- 4. Check that transfer case washer (4) is not scored, chipped or cracked. If washer is damaged, get a new one.
- 5. Check that sprag drive race (5) has no chipped retaining ring grooves, scoring or burrs. Take off burrs using a file. If more repair is needed, get a new sprag drive race.

GO TO FRAME 2



## NOTE

When checking sprags, anvil and spindle ends of micrometer and flat back of sprag must all rest on a flat surface as shown in view A.

Since wear on all sprags in any one sprag unit will be the same, it is only necessary to check five sprags in each assembly.

- 1. Measure five sprags (1) as shown in view A. If three or more sprags are worn to 0.375 inch or smaller, put new sprags in sprag unit.
- 2. Measure five sprags (2) as shown in view B. If three or more sprags are worn more than 1/16 inch on the polished edge, put new sprags in sprag unit.



(9) Shifter clutch collar.

FRAME 1	
1. Grind two flats on 0.2727-inch diameter pins along flat area as shown in view A.	(1) so that there is 0.251 inch
2. Put pins (1) into gear segment as shown alo	ng line a-a.
3. Measure distance (2) between pins (1). If in inches, get a new collar.	measurement is more than 2.4757
4. Move pins (1) into gear segment along line	b-b.
5. Do step 3 again for line b-b.	
6. Measure thickness (3) of collar (4). If meas get a new collar.	surement is less than 0.677 inch,
GO TO FRAME 2	
	0.251 Inch Inch VIEW A
	TA 102751



f. Repair.

FRAME 1 1. Take off small scratches or nicks from transfer case housing (1), front cover (2), and front output shaft cover (3) as needed. Weld racks and small holes in housing and covers. Refer to TM 9-237, 2. 3. Drill out any broken bolts or studs in tapped holes. Drill out stripped or out-of-round holes. Retap to next larger size. Use bolt 4. or stud of new size in assembly. If bearing cup (4) is damaged, take it out of bore (5). Refer to para 7-7. 5. Get a new bearing cup and mating bearing cone. Put new bearing cup (6) into bore (5). Refer to para 7-7. 6. GO TO FRAME 2 1 2 3 6 5 TA 084625

- 1. If front input shaft oil seal (1) is damaged, take it out of input shaft bearing retainer cap (2). Throw away damaged oil seal.
- 2. Coat new front drive gear oil seal (3) with multipurpose lubricant.
- 3. Put new front input shaft oil seal (3) into input shaft bearing retainer cap (2). END OF TASK



g. Assembly of Subassemblies.

#### NOTE

Keep all parts clean and protected from dust and dirt. Coat all bearings and oil seals with multipurpose lubricant when putting them in.

Coat all gears and shafts with engine lubricating oil. Coat shafts and bores of gears with white lead pigment.

(1) Rear output bearing retainer cap and front cover.

### FRAME 1

1. Press rear output shaft seal (1) into rear output shaft bearing retainer cap (2).

2. Put shaft pin seal (3) in transfer case front cover (4).



- 1. Aline holes in brake drum (1), shield (2), and companion flange (3).
- 2. Push eight screws (4) through holes.
- END OF TASK



(3) High and low range and output shifter forks.

FRAME 1

1. Put shifter shaft (1) in shifter shaft fork (2). Put shifter shaft (3) in shifter shaft fork (4). 2. 3. Screw in, but do not tighten, setscrew (5) . put on safety wire (6). Put in setscrew (7). Tighten setscrew to 45 to 57 pound-feet. 4. Put on safety wire (8). 5. END OF TASK 3 1 С 6 TA 084630
(4) Front output shaft assembly.

### FRAME 1

- 1. Put woodruff key (1) into shaft (2).
- 2. Set gear (3) on shaft (2).
- 3. Put shaft (2) and gear (3) on hydraulic press. Aline keyway in race (4) with key (1).
- 4. Press race (4) against back of gear (3).

GO TO FRAME 2





- 1. Put race (1) face up on workbench.
- 2. Put two springs (2) and 41 sprags (3) into race (1).
- 3. Put transfer case washer (4) on top of race (1).
- 4. Lift race (1) off workbench and place it on top of race (5) as shown.
- 5. Put on retaining ring (6).

END OF TASK



(5) Front output shaft cover assembly.

# FRAME 1 Put shifting fork pin seal (1) and washer (2) in front output shaft cover (3). 1. 2. Put in inner snapring (4). Press in bearing (5). Refer to para 7-7. 3. 4. Put in outer snapring (6). Press in front output shaft seal (7). 5. GO TO FRAME 2 θ Ø 0 0 3 5 6 TA 084628

- 1. Aline teeth of sprag clutch (1) and drive gear (2) and put on reverse shift gear (3).
- 2. Slide shifting fork pin (4) on reverse shift gear (3).
- 3. Put collar spacer (5) in front output shaft cover (6) .
- 4. Press shaft assembly (7) into front output shaft cover (6) .
- GO TO FRAME 3



- 1. Put collar (1) on front output shaft (2).
- 2. Put companion flange (3) on front output shaft (2).
- 3. Put on washer (4) and nut (5). Tighten nut to 300 to 400 pound-feet. Aline slots in nut with hole in shaft (2).
- 4. Put in cotter pin (6).

GO TO FRAME 4



- 1. Put two gaskets (1) and air shift cylinder (2) on shifter shaft (3) .
- 2. Put on nut (4).
- Hold air cylinder cover (5) in place and put on four washers (6) and screws (7). Tighten screws to 5 to 8.5 pound-feet.
- 4. Bend tabs of washers (6) up against screws (7).

END OF TASK



(6) Rear output shaft.

### FRAME 1

Put woodruff key (1) into rear output shaft (2).
 Press on gear (3).
 Press on bearing cone (4). Refer to para 7-7.
 Press on bearing cone (5). Refer to para 7-7.
 END OF TASK



(7) Intermediate shaft.





(8) Input shaft.

### FRAME1

- 1. Press gear bearing (1) on input shaft (2). Put on sleeve spacer (3).
- 2. Press gear (4) on bearing (1).
- 3. Press gear bearing (5) into gear (4).
- 4. Slide on synchromesh clutch (6).
- GO TO FRAME 2





h. <u>Replacement of Subassemblies</u>.

(1) Shaft assemblies.

### FRAME 1

- 1. Place shifter shaft fork (1) on synchromesh clutch of input shaft assembly (2).
- 2. Put shaft assembly (2) in place in transfer case housing (3).
- 3. Press shaft assembly (2) into transfer housing (3).
- 4. Tighten stop screw (4) to 5 to 15 pound-feet.
- 5. Put in screw (5).
- GO TO FRAME 2



# FRAME 2 Put in screw (1). Tighten screw to 115 to 120 pound-feet. Put on safety wire (2). Put poppet ball (3), plunger (4), and spring (5) in transfer case housing (6). Put in screw and washer (7). Tighten screw to 60 to 70 pound-feet. GO TO FRAME 3



- 1. Hold cover plate gasket (1) and cover plate (2) in place on transfer case housing (3).
- 2. Put in four screws and washers (4). Tighten screws to 38 to 49 pound-feet.
- 3. Put rear output shaft (5) and intermediate shaft (6) in place.
- 4. Do backlash check. Refer to para 8-4b (8).
- 5. If backlash check is not within given limits, disassemble transmission transfer and do wear limit inspection. Refer to para 8-4e.

END OF TASK



(2) Transfer housing front cover.

F	FRA	ME 1	
-	FRA 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. GO	ME 1 Put on Put tra Put in Put on feet. Put on feet. TO FRA	front cover gasket (1). nsfer case front cover (2) in place on housing (3). Aline holes. and hold two screws (4). two lockwashers (5) and nuts (6). Tighten nuts to 48 to 61 pound- lifting bracket (7). two lockwashers (8) and nuts (9). Tighten nuts to 48 to 61 pound- ME 2

- 1. Put in lockwashers (1) on screw (2). Tighten screw to 60 to 77 pound-feet.
- 2. Put in 15 screws (3). Put on 15 lockwashers (4) and nuts (5). Tighten nuts alternately and evenly to 40 to 61 pound-feet.

GO TO FRAME 3





(3) Front output shaft cover assembly.

### FRAME 1

- Put front output shaft cover gasket (1) and front output shaft cover assembly (2) in place on transfer case front cover (3).
- 2. Put in 10 screws and washers (4). Tighten screws to 60 to 77 pound-feet.

3. Put in speedometer pin (5). Put in union (6).

END OF TASK



8-5. TRANSMISSION TRANSFER ASSEMBLY REAR SEAL REMOVAL AND REPLACE-MENT.

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: None

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, transmission in gear, handbrake set, wheels chocked.

- a. <u>Preliminary Procedures</u>.
  - (1) Drain transfer. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12.

(2) Take off transfer-to-rear axle propeller shaft from transfer assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

b. Removal.

### FRAME 1

- 1. Take out cotter pin (1).
- 2. Take off nut (2) and washer (3).
- 3. Pull brake drum (4) off transfer (5).

GO TO FRAME 2



### CAUTION

Be careful not to damage shaft or housing when driving out seal (1).

1. Using punch, drive oil seal (1) out of transfer housing (2).

END OF TASK



### c. <u>Replacement</u>.

### FRAME 1

### CAUTION

Be careful not to damage shaft or housing when putting in seal (1).

1. Using hammer and brass bar, drive oil seal (1) into transfer housing (2). GO TO FRAME 2



- 1. Press brake drum (1) over shaft (2).
- 2. Put on washer (3) and nut (4). Tighten nut to 300 to 400 pound-feet.
- 3. Put in cotter pin (5).

### NOTE

Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:

- 1. Replace transfer-to-rear axle propeller shaft on transfer assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 2. Fill transfer. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12.

END OF TASK



## 8-6. TRANSMISSION TRANSFER CASE MOUNTING BRACKETS REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT .

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: 5/8-inch x 1 1/2-inch NC screws (9) 5/8-inch NC nuts (9) 5/8-inch lockwashers (9) Solvent, dry cleaning, type 11 (SD-2), Fed. Spec P-D-680

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION : Truck parked, engine off, wheels blocked.

a. <u>Preliminary Procedure</u>. Remove transfer transmission from truck. Refer to para 8-3.

b. <u>Removal.</u>

### FRAME 1

1. Take out three screws (1) , three washers (2) , six insulators (3) , and three nuts (4) from mounting brackets (5) and supports (6) .

GO TO FRAME 2





### c. Cleaning and Inspection.

### WARNING

Dry cleaning sol vent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in wellventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

### NOTE

Clean all parts before inspection, after repair, and before assembly.

(1) Clean inner and outer surfaces of metallic parts and all areas subject to oil or grease with dry cleaning solvent.

(2) Remove sludge and gum deposits with a stiff brush.

(3) Steam cleaning may be used to remove accumulated grease and dirt after dry cleaning solvent has been applied.

(4) Dry with clean rags.

(5) Rust must be taken off using a wire brush.

(6) Refer to para 1-3 for additional cleaning steps.

### d. Replacement.





Section III. TRANSMISSION TRANSFER CONTROLS AND LINKAGES

### 8-7. TRANSMISSION CONTROLS AND LINKAGE REMOVAL, REPAIR, AND RE-PLACEMENT (TRUCKS WITHOUT FRONT WINCH).

TOOLS: No special tools required SUPPLIES: Cotter pin (5) PERSONNEL: One EQUIPMENT CONDITION : Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set. <u>Removal.</u>

### FRAME 1

- 1. Lift up companion seat (1).
- 2. Take out 12 screws (2) and lockwashers (3) from front tunnel (4).
- 3. Lift up and slide off front tunnel (4).
- 4. Take out eight screws (5) and lockwashers (6) from toeboard (7). Take off toeboard.
- 5. Take out six screws (8) and lockwashers (9). Lift up and slide off rear tunnel (10).

GO TO FRAME 2





FRAME 3

1.	Take	off	two nuts (1) and two screws (2).	
2.	Take	off	bracket (3) and slide out shaft (4).	
GO	TO FR	AM	5 4	



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TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1
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FRAME 4
<ol> <li>Take out cotter pin (1).</li> <li>Take out clevis pin (2).</li> <li>Take off two nuts (3) and two screws (4).</li> <li>Take off bracket and linkage assembly (5).</li> <li>END OF TASK</li> </ol>
Image: constrained state stat

b. Disassembly.

FRAME 1

- 1. Take out two cotter pins (1).
- 2. Take out two clevis pins (2) and control rods (3).
- 3. Take out two bolts (4) and nuts (5).
- 4. Take off two levers (6).
- 5. Take out two keys (7).
- 6. Take shaft (8) out of bracket (9).

END OF TASK



c. <u>Cleaning</u>. There are no special cleaning procedures needed. Refer to cleaning procedures given in para 1-3.

d. Inspection and Repair.

### FRAME 1

### NOTE

Do not remove bushings unless they are damaged.

- 1. Check that bushing (1) in hand lever (2) is not scored, chipped or damaged in any other way. If bushing is damaged, press it out and press in a new one.
- 2. Check that two bushings (3) in mounting bracket (4) are not scored, chipped or damaged in any other way. If bushings are damaged, press them out and press in new ones.
- 3. Check that all parts are not bent or cracked. Straighten bent parts. Refer to FM 43-2. Get new parts in place of cracked or damaged parts.

END OF TASK



NOTE CHECK ONLY THOSE PARTS WHICH ARE CALLED OUT. PARTS WITHOUT CALLOUTS ARE SHOWN ONLY FOR REFERENCE PURPOSES.

e. Assembly.



f. Replacement.

FRAME 1

- 1. Put in bracket and linkage assembly (1).
- 2. Put on two screws (2) and nuts (3).
- 3. Put in clevis pin (4).
- 4. Put in cotter pin (5).
- GO TO FRAME 2


- 1. Put shaft (1) in bracket (2).
- 2. Put in two screws and nuts (3).
- 3. Put on hand lever (4).
- 4. Put in clevis pin (5).
- 5. Put on washer (6).
- 6. Put in two cotter pins (7).
- 7. Put in screw (8) and retainer (9).
- 8. Put on nut (10).
- GO TO FRAME 3



#### FRAME 3 1. Put toeboard (1) in place and aline holes. Put in 11 screws and lockwashers (2). 2. Slide rear tunnel (3) down into place and aline holes. Put in six screws and lockwashers (4). 3. Slide front tunnel (5) down over shift lever (6). 4. Aline holes in front tunnel (5) with holes in cab floor, toeboard (1), and rear 5. tunnel (3). Put in 12 screws and lockwashers (7). 6. Put down companion seat (8). 7. END OF TASK



# 8-8. TRANSMISSION TRANSFER CONTROLS AND LINKAGE REMOVAL, REPAIR, AND REPLACEMENT (TRUCKS WITH FRONT WINCH).

TOOLS: No special tools required

SUPPLIES: Cotter pin (2)

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

a. Removal.

FRAME 1

- 1. Lift up companion seat (1).
- 2. Take out 13 screws (2) and lockwashers (3) from front tunnel (4).
- 3. Lift up and slide off front tunnel (4).
- 4. Take out eight screws (5) and lockwashers (6). Lift up and slide off rear tunnel (7).

GO TO FRAME 2



- 1. Take off nut (1).
- 2. Take out screw (2) and retainer (3).
- 3. Take out two cotter pins (4 and 5).
- 4. Take off washer (6).
- 5. Take out clevis pin (7).
- 6. Slide shaft (8) to the right and take off hand lever (9).
- GO TO FRAME 3



- 1. Take out cotter pin (1).
- 2. Take out clevis pin (2).
- 3. Take off four nuts (3) from screws (4). Take out two outside screws (4).
- 4. Take off bracket and linkage assembly (5).
- END OF TASK



## b. Disassembly.

#### FRAME 1

- 1. Take out two cotter pins (1).
- 2. Take out two clevis pins (2) and control rods (3).
- 3. Take out two bolts (4) and nuts (5).
- 4. Take off two levers (6) and spacers (7).
- 5. Take out two keys (8).
- 6. Take shaft (9) out of bracket (10).

END OF TASK



c. <u>Cleaning</u>. There are no special cleaning procedures needed. Refer to cleaning procedures given in para 1-3.

d. Inspection and Repair.

FRAME 1

#### NOTE

Do not remove bushings unless they are damaged.

- 1. Check that bushing (1) in hand lever (2) is not scored, chipped or damaged in any way. If bushing is damaged, press it out and press in a new one.
- 2. Check that two bushings (3) in mounting bracket (4) are not scored, chipped or damaged in any way. If bushings are damaged, press them out and press in new ones.
- 3. Check that all parts are not bent or cracked. Straighten bent parts. Refer to FM 43-2. Get new parts in place of cracked or damaged parts.

END OF TASK



e. Assembly.

FRAME 1

- 1. Put shaft (1) in bracket (2).
- 2. Put two keys (3) in shaft (1).
- 3. Put on two spacers (4).
- 4. Put on two levers (5) and tighten two screws (6).
- 5. Put on two control rods (7).
- 6. Put in two clevis pins (8) and cotter pins (9).

END OF TASK



f. <u>Replacement</u>.



- 1. Hold hand lever (1) in place as shown.
- 2. Push shaft (2) into hand lever (1).
- 3. Put on linkage (3).
- 4. Put in clevis pin (4).
- 5. Put on washer (5).
- 6. Put in two cotter pins (6).
- 7. Put in screw (7) and retainer (8).
- 8. Put on nut (9).
- GO TO FRAME 3



- 1. Slide rear tunnel (1) down into place and aline holes.
- 2. Put in eight screws (2) and lockwashers (3).
- 3. Slide front tunnel (4) down over shift lever (5).
- 4. Aline holes in front tunnel (4) with holes in cab floor, and rear tunnel (1).
- 5. Put in 13 screws (6) and lockwashers (7).
- 6. Put down companion seat (8).

#### END OF TASK



# CHAPTER 9

# FRONT AXLE GROUP MAINTENANCE

#### Section 1. SCOPE

**9-1. EQUIPMENT ITEMS COVERED.** This chapter gives equipment maintenance procedures for the front axle and differential carrier assemblies and the steering mechanism for which there are authorized corrective maintenance tasks at the direct and general support maintenance levels.

**9-2.** EQUIPMENT ITEMS NOT COVERED. All equipment items for which corrective maintenance is authorized at the direct and general support maintenance levels are covered in this chapter.

#### Section II. FRONT AXLE ASSEMBLY

#### 9-3. FRONT AXLE ASSEMBLY REMOVAL, REPAIR, AND REPLACEMENT.

TOOLS : No special tools required

SUPPLIES : Filler plug gasket (2)

PERSONNEL : Two

EQUIPMENT CONDITION : Truck parked on level surface, engine off, handbrake set, rear wheels chocked.

#### WARNING

Weight of vehicle must be supported by floor jacks or motor vehicle trestles at all times. Do not attempt to support weight of truck on hydraulic jack.

- a. Preliminary Procedures.
  - (1) Jack up truck and support chassis. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (2) Remove front wheels and tires. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.

(3) Put trestle under left and right front brake hub. Remove hydraulic jack from under differential housing. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

- (4) Take off lower drag link from steering arm. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (5) Drain lubrication from front axle. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12.

(6) Remove hydraulic lines on front axle. Refer to Hydraulic Lines Removal and Replacement, TM 9-2320-211-20.

(7) Remove nut from lower end of front shock absorbers, and pull that end off only. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(8) Remove transfer-to-front axle propeller shaft. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

b. Removal.

- 1. Take off four nuts (1) and washers (2) from two U-bolts (3).
- 2. Take off clamp plate (4).
- 3. Do steps 1 and 2 again for other side of axle housing (5).
- 4. Put hydraulic jack (6) with axle fixture (7) under differential housing of axle (5).
- 5. Raise jack (6) to clear two trestles (8) under wheel hubs. Take out trestles. GO TO FRAME 2



Lower hydraulic jack (1) with axle assembly (2). 1. Soldiers 2. Pull hydraulic jack (1) with axle assembly (2) forward and out from A and B under truck. Take off two spring seats (3). 3. Put chain sling (4) around axle assembly (2). 4. 5. Hook chain sling (4) onto hoist. 6. Lift axle assembly (2) off hydraulic jack (1) and onto axle stand (5). 7. Take off chain sling (4) and hoist. END OF TASK 5 TA 087125

c. Disassembly.

FRAME 1

- 1. Take off left and right front hub and drum assembly (1 and 2). Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 2. Take off tie rod assembly (3). Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 3. Takeoff front axle steering knuckle (4). Refer to para 9-5.
- 4. Take off front differential (5). Refer to para 9-4.
- 5. Take out air pressure valve (6).

GO TO FRAME 2



#### NOTE

Do not take out alinement pins (1) unless they are damaged. Refer to para 9-3e, for inspection procedures.

1. Drill out two alinement pins (1).

#### NOTE

Do not take out studs (2) unless they are damaged. Refer to para 9-3e, for inspection procedures.

2. Take out studs (2).

3. Take out two pipe plugs (3).

4. Take out plugs (4 and 5) with gaskets (6 and 7). Throw away gaskets.

END OF TASK



d. Cleaning.

#### WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in wellventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

(1) Clean all parts with dry cleaning solvent.

(2) Let parts dry.

e. Inspection and Repair.

- 1. Check that axle housing (1) has no scratches or burrs on machined surfaces. If there are burrs or scratches, file them off with fine mill file.
- 2. Check that threads on plugs (2 and 3) are not damaged. If plug has damaged threads, get a new one.
- 3. Check that threads on 18 studs (4) are not damaged. If stud has damaged threads, get a new one.
- 4. Check that two alinement pins (5) have no cracks or wear, If pins are damaged, get new ones.
- GO TO FRAME 2





Table 9-1	Front	Axle	Steering	Knuckle	Pin	Wear	Limits
-----------	-------	------	----------	---------	-----	------	--------

Index Number	Item /Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches)
1	Inside diameter of steering knuckle bushing	1.500 to 1.501	None
2	Steering knuckle pin	1.498 to 1.4990	None
1 and 2	Fit of steering knuckle pin bushing	0.001 to 0.0025	None

f. Assembly.

FRAME 1

- 1. Put in drain plug (1) with gasket (2).
- 2. Put two pipe plugs (3) in axle housing (4).
- 3. Put in alinement pins (5), if removed.
- 4. Put in studs (6), if removed.

GO TO FRAME 2



- 1. Put on front differential (1). Refer to para 9-4.
- 2. Put on front axle steering knuckle (2). Refer to para 9-5.
- 3. Put on left and right front hub and drum assemblies (3 and 4). Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 4. Put on tie rod assembly (5). Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

END OF TASK



# g. <u>Tests and Adjustments</u>.

FRAME 1						
CAUTION						
Do not use more than 15 psi of air pressure.						
1. Put air p	pressure gage (1) in air pressure valve hole.					
2. Using ada	apter (2) and air line (3), hook up air supply to front axle (4).					
3. Using air leaks in 4	pressure gage (1) and stop watch, check that no more than 5 psi of air 45 seconds.					
4. If more the	han 5 psi of air leaks out, tighten all screws and nuts again.					
5. Do steps	3 and 4 again until less than 5 psi of air leaks in 45 seconds.					
6. Take out	air pressure gage (1) and put in air pressure valve (5).					
7. Take off a	air line (3) with adapter (2) and put in fill plug (6) with gasket (7).					
END OF TASH	K					
	<image/> <image/>					

#### h. Replacement.



#### TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1



#### NOTE

Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:

- 1. Replace transfer-to-front axle propeller shaft. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 2. Pull lever end of front shock absorbers forward and replace nut. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 3. Replace hydraulic lines on front axle. Refer to Hydraulic Lines and Fittings Removal and Replacement, TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 4. Replace lower drag link on steering arm. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 5. Place hydraulic jack under differential. Raise front axle assembly and take out trestles from under left and right front brake hub. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 6. Replace front wheels and tires. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
- 7. Remove supports from truck chassis. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 8. Bleed brakes. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 9. Lubricate front axle and propeller shaft. Refer to Lubrication Order LO 9-2320-211-12.
- 10. Do front wheels alinement. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

END OF TASK

#### Section III. DIFFERENTIAL CARRIER ASSEMBLY

#### 9-4. DIFFERENTIAL CARRIER ASSEMBLY REMOVAL, REPAIR, AND REPLACEMENT.

- TOOLS: Bearing preload tester, pn 1597-200 Mechanical puller kit, pn 8708724 Dial indicating scale, pn 8950157 Dial indicator, pn 7950104 Bearing remover and replacer, pn 7950159 Honing stone, NSN 5345-00-260-0759
- SUPPLIES:Solvent, dry cleaning, type II<br/>(SD-2), Fed. Spec P-D-680<br/>Crocus clothSafety wire<br/>Gasket and shim set<br/>Pinion bevel spacers<br/>Sleeve spacersWhite load pigment, Fed.<br/>Spec TT-W-262C<br/>Prussian blue, MIL-P-30501<br/>StringSleeve spacers<br/>Pinion drive spacer

PERSONNEL: TWO

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

- a. Preliminary Procedures.
  - (1) For front axle differential, do the following:
    - (a) Drain differential. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12.
    - (b) Remove axle shafts. Refer to para 9-5.
    - (c) Remove propeller shaft. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (d) Jack up truck and put safety jacks under frame rails behind front axle housing. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (e) Remove wheels and tires. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
  - (f) Remove drag link. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (g) Remove power steering cylinder assembly. Refer to Part 2, para 13-5.
- (h) Remove brake hydraulic lines. Refer to Hydraulic Lines and Fittings Removal and Replacement, TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (i) Remove front axle assembly. Refer to para 9-3.
  - (2) For forward-rear axle or rear-rear axle differential, do the following:
    - (a) Drain differential. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12.
    - (b) Remove axle shafts. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
    - (c) Remove propeller shafts. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(d) Jack up truck and put safety jacks under rear spring seats. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

- (e) Remove wheels and tires. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
- (f) Remove torque rods. Refer to Part 2, para 15-7.
- (g) Remove brake hydraulic lines. Refer to Hydraulic Lines and Fittings Removal and Replacement, TM 9-2320-211-20.
  - (h) Remove axle housing. Refer to para 10-3.

#### b. <u>Remova</u>l.



c. Disassembly.

#### FRAME 1

- 1. Mount differential carrier assembly (1) in holding device.
- 2. Using center punch and hammer, mark positions of two caps (2) to bearing saddles (3). Caps must be put back in same positions.
- 3. Take out two safety wires (4). Throw away safety wires.
- 4. Take out two screws (5). Take off two adjusting nut locks (6).
- 5. Take out four screws and flat washers (7).
- 6. Tap on sides of two caps (2) to loosen them. Take off caps.
- GO TO FRAME 2



- 1. Lift off two adjusting nuts (1).
- 2. Lift each side of differential case assembly (2) enough to pull out two bearing cups (3).
- 3. Lift out differential case assembly (2).
- 4. Take off two bearing cones (4). Refer to para 7-7.
- GO TO FRAME 3





- 1. Pull two differential case halves (1) off helical drive gear (2).
- 2. Take off two thrust washers (3) and two side gears (4).
- 3. Take off four thrust washers (5) and four spider gears (6) from spider (7). GO TO FRAME 5







- 1. Tap on rear end of drive shaft assembly (1) to loosen it. Slide out drive shaft assembly with needed number of shims (2).
- 2. Take shims (2) off drive shaft assembly (1) and tie them to front bearing cover (taken off in frame 6).
- 3. Using bearing remover and replacer and hammer, take out bearing (3). Refer to para 7-7.

GO TO FRAME 8



- 1. Clamp drive shaft (1) in vise.
- 2. Take off bearing inner race (2). Refer to para 7-7.
- 3. Bend open locktab on lockwasher (3).
- 4. Take off outer nut (4).
- 5. Take off lockwasher (3) and key washer (5).
- 6. Take off inner nut (6).

GO TO FRAME 9



FRAME 9	
<ol> <li>Tap lightly on retainer assembly (1) to loosen outer bearing cone (2).</li> <li>Slide off outer bearing cone (2), retainer assembly (1), and collar (3).</li> <li>Place retainer assembly (1), flange side down, on two wooden blocks.</li> <li>Using bearing remover and replacer, and hammer, drive out outer bearing cup (4).</li> <li>Tap inner bearing cup (5) away from shoulder (6) of retainer (1).</li> <li>Using bearing remover and replacer and hammer, drive out inner bearing cup (5).</li> </ol>	
- 1. Take drive shaft (1) out of vise.
- 2. Press drive shaft (1) out of bevel pinion gear (2).
- 3. Drive out key (3).
- 4. Take inner bearing cone (4) off bevel pinion gear (2).

GO TO FRAME 11



TA 087198

# Takeout eight screws (1) and flat washers (2). 1. Takeoff side cover (3) and gasket (4). Throw away gasket. 2. Take off six nuts (5), lockwashers (6), and flat washers (7). 3. Take off outer bearing cover (8) and needed number of shims (9). Tie shims 4. to outer bearing cover. GO TO FRAME 12 1 2 S ē 9 8 7 6 5 TA 087199

- 1. Take out safety wire (1). Throw away safety wire.
- 2. Take out three screws (2).
- 3. Take off retaining plate (3).
- 4. Put two puller screws into jacking holes in cap assembly (4) and evenly tighten screws until cap assembly is free. Take off cap assembly.
- 5. Take out puller screws.
- 6. Place cap (4) on arbor press table with flange down. Press out inner bearing cup (5) and inner bearing cone (6). Press out outer bearing cone (7) and outer bearing cup (8).
- 7. Take off needed number of shims (9) and tie them to cap (4).



- 1. Take out 10 screws (1) and flat washers (2).
- 2. Take off top cover (3) and gasket (4). Throw away gasket.
- 3. Put differential carrier assembly (5) on arbor press with side cover hole (6) facing up.

GO TO FRAME 14



TA 087201

- 1. Put two soft iron spacers (1) between hypoid drive gear (2) and housing (3) as shown.
- 2. Using arbor press, press spur gear pinion (4) with key (5) out of hypoid drive gear (2).
- 3. Take out key (5).
- 4. Slide off spacing washer (6).
- 5. Take out two soft iron spacers (1).



FRAME 15 Pry off hypoid drive gear (1). 1. 2. Takeout bearing (2). 3. Take out screw (3). CAUTION Do not let sleeve (4) cock to one side when driving it out or housing (5) will be damaged. Avoid damage by driving sleeve a little at one notch and then at the other. Drive sleeve (4) away from shoulder of housing (5). 4. Using bearing remover and replacer, take out sleeve (4). 5. Using stud remover, unscrew and take out six studs (6). 6. END OF TASK 3 5 6 mD CD 9 TA 087203

d. <u>Cleaning</u>. There are no special cleaning procedures needed. Refer to cleaning procedures given in para 1-3.

e. Inspection and Repair.



FRAME 2
1. Check that two bearing cups (1) and two bearing cones (2) are not damaged. Refer to para 7-7. Replace if damaged.
2. Mount each differential case half (3) in a lathe. Place dial indicator against flange that mounts to helical drive gear (4). Check that runout at flange of differential case half is not more than 0.002 inch.
WARNING
Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when sol- vent is used. Use only in well-ventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.
3. If differential case half (3) runout is more than 0.002 inch, use lathe to cut away only enough metal to bring runout within limits. Rem-eve burrs with a honing stone. Clean with solvent.
GO TO FRAME 3
The check only those parts which are called out. Reference purposes.

## NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 9-2. The letter T indicates a tight fit. If readings are not within given limits, throw away parts and get new ones.

1. Measure fit of bearing cone (1) to case (2).

GO TO FRAME 4



Index Number	Item /Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches)
1 and 2	Bearing cone to case	0.0015T to 0.003T	None

## Table 9-2. Differential Case Half Wear Limits

- 1. Check that teeth of helical drive gear (1), four spider gears (2), and two side gears (3) are not chipped, burred, cracked, scored or broken. Replace gear if damage cannot be repaired with a honing stone. If spider gear or side gear is damaged, replace all six spider and side gears.
- 2. Check that bushings inside spider gears (2) are not pitted or damaged in any other way. Replace all spider gears and side gears (3) if any bushing is damaged.
- 3. Check that spider (4) is not cracked. If spider is cracked, get a new one.
- 4. Check that four thrust washers (5) and two thrust washers (6) are not scored or worn unevenly. Replace parts if they are damaged.



## NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 9-3. If readings are not within given limits, throw away parts and get new ones.

- 1. Measure outside diameter of differential spider (1).
- 2. Measure inside diameter of spider bushing (2).
- 3. Measure fit between differential spider (1) and spider bushing (2).
- GO TO FRAME 6



Table	9-3.	Differential	Spider	Assembly	/ Wear	Limits
-------	------	--------------	--------	----------	--------	--------

Index Number	Item /Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches)
1	Differential spider outside diameter	1.123 to 1.122	None
2	Spider bushing inside diameter	1.127 to 1.129	None
1 and 2	Spider to bushing	0.009 to 0.007	None

- 1. Check that bearing assemblies (1 and 2) and bearing (3) are not damaged. Refer to para 7-7.
- 2. Check that teeth on spur gear pinion (4) are not broken. If teeth are damaged, get a new spur gear pinion.
- 3. Check that hypoid drive gear (5) and sleeve (6) are not cracked. If parts are damaged, get new ones.



## NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 9-4. The letter L indicates a loose fit and the letter T indicates a tight fit. If readings are not within given limits, throw away parts and get new ones.

- 1. Measure fit between inner bearing (1) and hypoid gear (2).
- 2. Measure fit between bearing (3) and sleeve on hypoid gear (1).
- 3. Measure fit between bearings (4 and 5) and gear (6).
- GO TO FRAME 8



Index Number	Item /Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches)
1 and 2	Fit between inner bearing and hypoid gear	0.006T to 0.0011L	None
1 and 3	Fit between bearing to sleeve on hypoid gear	0.0020L to 0.0042L	None
4, 5, and 6	Fit between bearing and gear	0.000 to 0.0015T	None

Table 9-4. Differenti	al Hypoid	Gear	Assembly	Wear	Limits
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#### TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

FRAME 8	
1. Check chippe repair	that teeth of spur gear pinion (1) and hypoid drive gear (2) are not ed, cracked, scored or broken. Replace gear if damage cannot be ed with a honing stone.
2. Check Replac	that sleeve (3) is not scored, cracked or damaged in any other way. The sleeve if it is damaged. AME 9
GO TO FRA	
NOTE: CHECI PARTS REFEI	X ONLY THOSE PARTS WHICH ARE CALLED OUT. WITHOUT CALLOUTS ARE SHOWN ONLY FOR RENCE PURPOSES. TA 087208



#### NOTE

Readings must be within limits given in table 9-5. The letter L indicates a loose fit and the letter T indicates a tight fit. If readings are not within given limits, throw away both gears and get new ones.

- 1. Measure fit between outer hypoid drive pinion bearing cone (1) and hypoid drive pinion (2).
- 2. Measure fit between inner hypoid drive pinion bearing cone (3) and hypoid drive pinion (2).
- 3. Measure fit of hypoid pinion shaft rear bearing (4) on hypoid drive pinion shaft (5).
- 4. Measure fit of hypoid pinion shaft rear bearing (6) in carrier (7).
- END OF TASK



Index Number	Item Point of Measurement	Size and Fit of New Parts (inches)	Wear Limit (inches)
1 and 2	Fit of outer hypoid drive pinion cone on pinion	0.0002L to 0.0022L	None
2 and 3	Fit of inner hypoid drive pinion cone on pinion	0.001T to 0.0025T	None
4 and 5	Fit of hypoid shaft rear bear- ing on hypoid drive pinion shaft	0.0006T to 0.0013T	None
6 and 7	Fit of hypoid pinion shaft rear bearing in carrier	0.0005L to 0.0007T	None

Table 9-5. Differential Hypoid Drive Pinion Assembly Wear Limits

## f. Assembly and Adjustment.

FRAME 1 NOTE Coat bearings, gears, and seals with gear oil during assembly. Take off shims which were tied to retainer (1) in disassembly. 1. Using remover and replacer, press outer bearing cup (2) and inner bearing 2. cup (3) into retainer (1). Thick side of cups must be toward shoulder inside retainer. GO TO FRAME 2 TA 087210

- 1. Press inner bearing cone (1) on bevel pinion gear (2) with thick side of cone towards gear.
- 2. Tap key (3) into keyway of drive shaft (4).
- 3. Coat long spline end of drive shaft (4) with white lead pigment.
- 4. Start gear (2) with cone (1) on drive shaft (4). Line up keyway in gear with key (3).
- 5. Using arbor press, press on gear (2) with cone (1) until gear is firmly seated against shoulder of drive shaft (4).
- 6. Clamp drive shaft (4) in vise.



## ΝΟΤΕ

Collar (1) is used to set preload on bevel pinion gear bearings. Use same collar taken out in disassembly the first time preload is checked.

- 1. Put collar (1) on drive shaft (2). Put retainer assembly (3) in place on inner bearing cone (4) of drive shaft assembly (5) with flange side of retainer assembly facing out.
- 2. Put on outer bearing cone (6).



- 1. Put on inner nut (1). Tighten inner nut to 500 pound-feet.
- 2. Put keywasher (2) in place with hole over stud on inner nut (1). If hole does not go on stud, tighten nut until it does. Put on lockwasher (3) so that stud alines with keywasher holes.
- 3. Put on outer nut (4). Tighten outer nut to 500 pound-feet.



Г

FRAME 5
<ol> <li>Wrap a length of string (1) around retainer assembly (2) as shown. Join string to bearing preload scale (3).</li> <li>Using bearing preload scale (3), check preload. If new bearings were put retainer assembly (2), preload must be 12 to 18 pound-inches. If original bearings were used preload must be 4 to 8 pound-inches.</li> </ol>
Dearings were used, preioad must be 4 to 8 pound-inches.
3. Take on string (1) and bearing preload scale (3).
IF PRELOAD IS NOT WITHIN LIMITS GIVEN, GO TO FRAME 8. IF PRELOAD IS WITHIN LIMITS GIVEN, GO TO FRAME 8
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in

- 1. Take off outer nut (1).
- 2. Take off lockwasher (2) and keywasher (3).
- 3. Take off inner nut (4).
- 4. Tap lightly on retainer assembly (5) to loosen outer bearing cone (6).
- 5. Slide off outer bearing cone (6), collar (7), and retainer assembly (5).
- GO TO FRAME 7



1. Measure thickness of collar (1).

NOTE

Original collar (1) may be made thinner by rubbing it on crocus cloth laid on a face plate.

- 2. If bevel pinion gear preload checked in frame 5 was more than limits given, use a thicker collar from bevel pinion gear spacer kit.
- 3. If preload was less than limits given, use a thinner collar from bevel pinion gear spacer kit.

GO TO FRAME 8



TA 087216

- 1. Bend locktab on washer (1) over outer locknut (2).
- 2. Put on bearing inner race (3).
- 3. Take drive shaft assembly (4) out of vise.
- 4. Using remover and replacer, and hammer, put bearing (5) in place in housing (6).





## NOTE

Shims (1) are used to set bevel pinion gear tooth depth. Use same shims taken out in disassembly the first time gear tooth depth is checked.

- 1. Put needed number of shims (1) in place on gear side of retainer assembly (2).
- 2. Slide drive shaft assembly (3) with shims (1) into bore in differential carrier assembly (4). Line up bearing inner race (5) with bearing (6).
- 3. Line up holes in shims (1), retainer assembly (2), and differential carrier assembly (3).
- 4. Seat drive shaft assembly (3) with shims (1) against differential carrier assembly (4).
- 5. Put in eight screws (7) with flat washers (8).



- 1. Hold differential hypoid drive pinion setting gage holder (1) firmly in place against bevel pinion gear (2).
- Turn bevel pinion gear (2) so button of dial indicator (3) rides across arbor (4). Note maximum dial indicator reading.
- 3. Take out gage holder (1).
- 4. Check measurement marked on tooth end of bevel pinion gear (2). It should be the same as reading noted in step 2.

IF DIAL INDICATOR READING IS NOT THE SAME AS MARKING ON BEVEL PINION GEAR, GO TO FRAME 12.

IF READING IS THE SAME AS MARKING, GO TO FRAME 13



FRAME 12 1. Take out eight screws (1) with washers (2). Tap on rear end of drive shaft assembly (3) to loosen it. Slide out drive 2. shaft assembly with shims (4). 3. Take off shims (4 . NOTE Use shims taken from carrier gasket and shim kit. 4. If dial indicator reading made in frame 11 was more than marking on bevel pinion gear (5), add a shim or use thicker shim in its place. Shim used should be same size as difference between reading and marking. If dial indicator reading was less than marking on bevel pinion gear (5), take 5. away a shim or use thinner shim in its place. GO BACK TO FRAME 10 0 5 TA 087221

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FRAME 13

- 1. Take out eight capscrews (1) with lockwashers (2).
- 2. Tap on rear end of drive shaft assembly (3) to loosen it. Slide out drive shaft assembly with needed number of shims (4). Leave shims on drive shaft assembly.
- 3. Take out arbor (5) and two disks (6).



- 1. Press bearing (1) onto hub of hypoid drive gear (2).
- 2. Slide spacing washer (3) onto spur gear pinion (4).
- 3. Tap key (5) into keyway of spur gear pinion (4).
- 4. Coat keyed end of spur gear pinion (4) with white lead pigment.

## GO TO FRAME 15





TA 087223

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FRAME 15

- 1. Place differential carrier assembly (1) on arbor press in position shown.
- 2. Put sleeve (2) in differential carrier assembly (1) with notches in sleeve toward shoulder of bore (3). A line screw hole in sleeve with screw hole in carrier.
- 3. Using arbor press and remover and replacer, seat sleeve (2) against shoulder of bore (3).
- 4. Screw in and tighten setscrew (4).

GO TO FRAME 16



TA 087224

- 1. Turn differential carrier assembly (1) over so bore (2) is on top.
- 2. Put hypoid drive gear (3) with bearing (4) inside differential carrier assembly (1). Rest hub of hypoid drive gear on adapter (5).
- 3. put spur gear pinion (6) through bore (2). Aline key (7) in spur gear pinion with keyway in hypoid drive gear (3).
- 4. Press spur gear pinion (6) into bore of hypoid drive gear (3).
- 5. Take out adapter (5).
- 6. Turn differential carrier assembly (1) over so bore (2) is on bottom.
- GO TO FRAME 17



- 1. Press bearing (1) on hypoid drive gear (2) into sleeve (3).
- 2. Put in six studs (4).



- 1. Take off shims which were tied to cap (1). Use same number of shims the first time cap is put in place.
- 2. Using bearing replacer, put inner bearing cup (2) in cap (1). Thick side of cup must face out.
- 3. Turn cap (1) over. Put in inner bearing cone (3) and outer bearing cone (4) with large diameters of cones together.
- 4. Using bearing replacer, put in outer bearing cup (5).

GO TO FRAME 19



TA 087227

- 1. Put needed number of shims (1) in place on differential carrier assembly (2). Line up oil holes in shims and differential carrier assembly.
- 2. Place cap assembly (3) over end of spur gear pinion (4). Line up oil holes in cap assembly and differential carrier assembly (2).

3. Lightly tap cap assembly (3) into place.

- 4. Put retaining plate (5) in place.
- 5. Put in three screws (6).


- 1. Take off needed number of shims (1) which were tied to outer bearing cover (2). Use same number of shims the first time outer bearing cover is put in place.
- 2. Put needed number of shims (1) and outer bearing cover (2) in place on differential carrier assembly (3). Line up oil holes in shims, outer bearing cover (2), and differential carrier assembly.
- 3. Put in six flat washers (4), lockwashers (5), and nuts (6).

GO TO FRAME 21



- 1. Turn over differential carrier assembly (1).
- 2. Wrap a length of string (2) around spur gear pinion (3) as shown. Join string to bearing preload scale (4).
- 3. Using bearing preload scale (4), check preload. If new bearings were put in cap assembly (5), preload must be 12 to 18 pound-inches. If original bearings were used, preload must be 4 to 8 pound-inches.
- 4. Turn over differential carrier assembly (1).

IF PRELOAD IS NOT WITHIN LIMITS GIVEN, GO TO FRAME 22. IF PRELOAD IS WITHIN LIMITS GIVEN, GO TO FRAME 23



- 1. Take out six nuts (1), lockwashers (2), and flat washers (3).
- 2. Take off outer bearing cover (4) and needed number of shims (5).
- 3. Measure thickness of shims (5).
- 4. If preload checked in frame 21 was more than limits given, use an extra shim from carrier gasket and shim kit or a thicker shim.
- 5. If preload was less than limits given, use one less shim or a thinner shim.

## GO BACK TO FRAME 20



- 1. Slide drive shaft assembly (1) with needed number of shims (2) into bore in differential carrier assembly (3). Line up bearing inner race (4) with bearing (5)
- 2. Line up holes in shims (2), retainer assembly (6), and differential carrier assembly (3).
- 3. Seat drive shaft assembly (1) with shims (2) against differential carrier assembly (3).
- 4. Put in eight capscrews (7) with washers (8).
- GO TO FRAME 24



- 1. Coat three teeth of bevel pinion gear (1) with prussian blue.
- 2. Turn bevel pinion gear (1) and check pattern on hypoid drive gear (2). Pattern should be centered and cover about 80% of hypoid drive gear teeth as shown.

IF PATTERN IS NOT CORRECT, GO TO FRAME 25. IF PATTERN IS CORRECT, GO TO FRAME 30



- 1. Take out eight capscrews (1) with washers (2).
- 2. Tap on rear end of drive shaft assembly (3) to loosen it. Slide out drive shaft assembly with needed number of shims (4).
- 3. Take off shims (4).
- 4. Take off six nuts (5), lockwashers (6), and flat washers (7).
- 5. Take off cover (8) and needed number of shims (9).
- GO TO FRAME 26



- 1. Take out three screws (l).
- 2. Take off retaining plate (2).
- 3. Screw three puller screws into jacking holes in cap assembly (3). Tighten puller screws until cap assembly is free. Take off cap assembly and shims (4).
- 4. Take out puller screws.
- GO TO FRAME 27



- 1. Measure thickness of shims (1) and shims (2).
- 2. If tooth pattern on hypoid drive gear (3) checked in frame 24 looked like pattern A or pattern B, do step 3. If tooth pattern looked like pattern C or pattern D, do step 4.

#### NOTE

Use shims from carrier gasket and shim kit.

- 3. Take away one shim from shims (1) or use a thinner shim in place of another. Add one shim to shims (2) or use a thicker shim in its place.
- 4. Add one shim to shims (1) or use a thicker shim in its place. Take away one shim from shims (2) or use a thinner shim in its place.
- GO TO FRAME 28



- 1. Put needed number of shims (1) in place on differential carrier assembly (2). Line up oil holes in shims and differential carrier assembly.
- 2. Place cap assembly (3) over end of spur gear pinion (4). Line up oil holes in cap assembly and differential carrier assembly (2).
- 3. Lightly tap cap assembly (3) into place.
- 4. Put retaining plate (5) in place.
- 5. Put in three screws (6).
- 6. Put in safety wire (7).

GO TO FRAME 29





- 1. Put gasket (1) in place in front bearing cover (2).
- 2. Using replacer, put in seal (3).
- 3. Put gasket (4) and front bearing cover assembly (5) in place. Make sure all screw holes line up.
- 4. Put in eight screws (6) and lockwashers (7). Tighten screws to 78 to 88 pound-feet.



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FRAME 31 1. Using replacer, pu 2. Put gasket (3) and 3. Put in six screws pound-feet. GO TO FRAME 32	seal (1) into rear bearing cover (2). rear bearing cover (2) with seal (1) in place. 4) and lockwashers (5). Tighten screws to 25 to 35	



- 1. Put gasket (1) and side cover (2) in place.
- 2. Put in eight screws (3) and flat washers (4).
- 3. Put gasket (5) and top cover (6) in place.
- 4. Put in 10 screws (7) and flat washers (8).
- GO TO FRAME 34



- 1. Press two bearing cones (1) onto two differential case halves (2).
- 2. Mounting flange inside of helical drive gear (3) is off center. During disassembly, the positions of differential case halves (2) on helical drive gear were marked.
- 3. Lay differential case half (2) that mounts towards outside of helical drive gear on bench with flange side up.

GO TO FRAME 35



- 1. Put thrust washer (1) and side gear (2) in place in differential case half (3).
- 2. Slide four spider gears (4) and four thrust washers (5) onto spider (6).
- 3. Put spider (6) with thrust washers (5) and spider gears (4) in place.
- 4. Put side gear (7) and thrust washer (8) in place. Make sure all gear teeth are in mesh.

GO TO FRAME 36



- 1. Put helical drive gear (1) and differential case half (2) in place. Make sure marks on helical drive gear and differential case halves (2 and 3) line up.
- 2. Push eight screws (4) up through screw holes in differential case halves (2 and 3) and helical drive gear (1). Put on eight nuts (5).
- 3. Tighten nuts (5) to 115 pound-feet.
- 4. Put safety wire (6) through holes in screws (4). Twist ends of safety wire together.



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FRAME 37 Lift differential case assembly (1) into place in differential carrier assembly 1. (2) . Make sure helical drive gear (3) meshes with spur gear pinion (4). Lift differential case assembly (1) one side at a time. Put two bearing cups (5) over two bearing cones (6). Seat bearing cups in differential carrier 2. assembly (2). GO TO FRAME 38 (5) 6 (6) 1 3 4 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 TA 087246

- 1. Put two caps (1) in place as marked.
- 2. Put in and finger tighten four screws (2) and washers (3).
- 3. Put in two adjusting nuts (4) partway.
- 4. Tighten screws (2) just enough to firmly hold two bearing cups (5).
- 5. Tighten adjusting nuts (4) a little at a time. Tighten nuts until both adjusting nuts are tight and screwed in the same distance.



- 1. Turn helical drive gear (1) several times to seat bearings.
- 2. Place dial indicator (2) so plunger is against side face of helical drive gear (1).
- 3. Push and pull on helical drive gear (1) and check reading on dial indicator (2).
- 4. Tighten two adjusting nuts (3) a little at a time. Push and pull on helical drive gear (1) each time until reading on dial indicator is 0.000 inch.
- 5. Turn helical drive gear (1). Using dial indicator (2), check that runout is 0.008 inch or less.



- 1. Move dial indicator (1) so its plunger is against a tooth of helical drive gear (2).
- Hold spur gear pinion (3) to keep it from turning. Rock helical drive gear (2) back and forth. Reading on dial indicator (1) should be between 0.007 and 0.014 inch.
- 3. If reading in helical drive gear (2) was not within limits, put in new pinion drive gear and new differential drive gear and do steps 1 and 2 again.
- 4. Take off dial indicator (1).



- 1. Tighten each of two adjusting nuts (1) one notch. If slots in adjusting nuts will not line up with two adjusting nut locks (2), loosen adjusting nuts enough to aline them.
- 2. Tighten four screws (3) to 300 pound-feet.
- 3. Put two adjusting nut locks (2) in place.
- 4. Put in and tighten two screws (4).
- 5. Put safety wire on screws (3 and 4) as shown.

END OF TASK



## g. <u>Replacement</u>.



FRAME 2			
NOTE			
	Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:		
	<ul> <li>Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:</li> <li>1. For front axle differential. do the followinq: <ul> <li>a. Replace front axle assembly. Refer to para 9-3.</li> <li>b. Replace and bleed brake hydraulic lines. Refer to Hydraulic Lines Removal and Replacement, TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>c. Replace power steering cylinder assembly. Refer to Part 2, para 13-5.</li> <li>d. Replace drag link. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>e. Replace wheels and tires. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>e. Replace wheels and tires. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>g. Replace propeller shaft. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>g. Replace propeller shaft. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>g. Replace propeller shaft. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-12.</li> </ul> </li> <li>2. For forward-rear axle or rear-rear axle differential, do the following: <ul> <li>a. Replace axle housing. Refer to para 10-3.</li> <li>b. Replace and bleed brake hydraulic lines. Refer to Hydraulic Lines Removal and Replacement, TM 9-2320-211-20.</li> <li>c. Replace torque rods. Refer to Part 2, para 15-7.</li> <li>d. Replace torque rods. Refer to TA 9-2320-211-10.</li> <li>e. Jack down truck and take out safety jacks. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.</li> <li>f. Replace torque rods. Refer to Part 2, para 15-7.</li> <li>d. Replace torque rods. Refer to TA 9-2320-211-10.</li> <li>e. Replace torque rods. Refer to TA 9-2320-211-10.</li> <li>f. Replace propeller shafts. Refer to TA 9-2320-211-10.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		
	h. Fill differential. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-20.		
END OF TASK			

#### Section IV. STEERING MECHANISM

# 9-5. FRONT AXLE SHAFTS, BEARINGS, SEALS, KNUCKLES, AND ARMS REMOVAL, REPAIR, REPLACEMENT, AND TESTS AND ADJUSTMENTS.

## NOTE

This task is the same for both sides of front axle assembly, except where noted.

TOOLS: Bearing remover, pn 7950127 Bearing remover and replacer, pn 7950130 Bearing replacer, pn 7950129

SUPPLIES: Axle shaft seal (2) Axle shaft seal assembly (2) Trunnion bearing spacer set

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

a. **Preliminary Procedures**.

(1) Jack up front of truck and put safety jacks under frame rails behind front axle. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

- (2) Remove front tires and wheels. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (3) Remove front hub and brake drum assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (4) Remove tie rod assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (5) Remove drag link. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (6) Remove front moisture seal and dust boots. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (7) Remove steering power cylinder. Refer to Part 2, para 13-5.
- (8) Drain front axle. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12.

b. <u>Removal.</u>

## FRAME 1

- 1. Take off 10 nuts (1) and 10 lockwashers (2).
- 2. Take off oil slinger (3).
- 3. Take off backing plate (4) with brakeshoes.
- 4. Take off spindle (5) to loosen it. Take off spindle. Take off washer (6).
- 5. Take spindle bearing sleeve (7) out of spindle (5).
- GO TO FRAME 2





- 1. Take off four nuts (1) and lockwashers (2).
- 2. Tap steering arm (3) lightly.
- 3. Take off steering arm (3) and four split dowels (4).
- 4. Take out grease fitting (5).
- 5. Pull out and throw away cotter pin (6).
- 6. Take off nut (7).
- 7. Take out ball and stud assembly (8).

GO TO FRAME 5



- 1. Take off four nuts (1) and lockwashers (2).
- 2. Tap sleeve plate (3) lightly.
- 3. Take off sleeve plate (3) and four split dowels (4).
- 4. Take out grease fitting (5).

GO TO FRAME 5



- 1. Take out spacer (1).
- 2. Take off sleeve (2) with bearing (3).
- 3. Take bearing (3) out of sleeve (2).
- 4. Take out grease fitting (4).
- 5. Take out two screws (5) and lockwashers (6).
- 6. Take off sleeve plate (7) and sleeve (8) with bearing (9).
- 7. Take bearing (9) out of sleeve (8).



1. Takeoff steering knuckle (1).

## NOTE

- Do not take out studs unless they are damaged.
- 2. Take out four studs (2) and ten studs (3).
- 3. Knock welds off screw (4) and nut (5).
- 4. Takeout screw (4) and takeoff nut (5).

END OF TASK



c. <u>Cleaning</u>. There are no special cleaning procedures required. Refer to cleaning procedures given in para 1-3.

d. Inspection and Repair.

FR	AME 1			
NOTE				
		Readings must be within limits given in table 9-6. If readings are not within given limits, throw away part and get a new one.		
1.	Check that bearings (1 and 2) are not pitted or scored. If bearings are damaged, get new ones in their place.			
2.	2. Measure inside diameter of bearings (1 and 2).			
3.	. Measure outside diameter of two steering knuckle pins (3). If steering knuckle pins are worn more than wear limits get a new axle housing.			
4.	. Check that machined surfaces of axle shaft (4) are not scored or pitted. Check that splines on axle shaft are not twisted, chipped, cracked or broken. If axle shaft or splines are damaged, get a new axle shaft.			
5.	Measur	e outside diameter of bearing journals on axle shaft (4).		
6.	Measu	re inside diameter of bearing sleeve (5).		
7.	7. Check that axle housing (6) has no cracks, scratches or burrs on machined surf aces. File off scratches or burrs with a fine mill file.			
END OF TASK				
NT         NT				

Index Number	Item/Point of Measurement	Wear Limit (inches)
1	Bearing inside diameter	1.500 to 1.501
2	Bearing inside diameter	1.500 to 1.501
3	Steering knuckle pin outside diameter	1.4985 to 1.4990
4	Bearing journal on axle shaft outside diameter	2.234 to 2.231
5	Bearing sleeve inside diameter	2.249 to 2.251

Table 9-6. Front Axle Assembly Wear Limits

e. Replacement.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Put nut (1) on screw (2).
- 2. Put in screw (2).
- 3. Put in ten studs (3) and four studs (4).
- 4. Put steering knuckle (5) in place on axle housing (6).



- 1. Put bearing (1) in sleeve (2).
- 2. Put sleeve (2) in place.
- 3. Put sleeve plate (3) in place.
- 4. Put in two screws (4) and lockwashers (5).
- 5. Put in grease fitting (6).
- 6. Put bearing (7) in sleeve (8).
- 7. Put sleeve (8) in place.
- 8. Put spacer (9) in place.

FOR LEFT SIDE OF FRONT AXLE, GO TO FRAME 3. FOR RIGHT SIDE OF FRONT AXLE, GO TO FRAME 4



- 1. Put ball and stud assembly (1) in place.
- 2. Put on nut (2), alining holes for cotter pin (3).
- 3. Put in cotter pin (3).
- 4. Put in grease fitting (4).
- 5. Put steering arm (5) and four split dowels (6) in place.
- 6. Put on and torque four nuts (7) and lockwashers (8) to 155 to 200 pound-feet.

GO TO FRAME 5


- 1. Put grease fitting (1) in sleeve plate (2).
- 2. Put sleeve plate (2) and four split dowels (3) in place.
- 3. Put on and tighten four nuts (4) and lockwashers (5) to 155 to 200 pound-feet.
- GO TO FRAME 5



- 1. Put axle shaft seal (l) on axle shaft seal assembly (2).
- 2. Put washer (3) on axle shaft seals (1).
- 3. Put washer (3), seal (1), and seal assembly (2) in the housing(4).
- 4. Put in axle shaft (5).



FRAME 6 Using bearing replacer, put spindle bearing sleeve (1) in place in 1. spindle (2). Put washer (3) in place on one shaft (4). 2. Put spindle (2) on axle shaft (4) with oil drain slot (5) down. 3. Put backing plate with brakeshoes (6) in place. Put oil slinger (7) in place. 4. Put in 10 nuts (8) and 10 lockwashers (9). 5. NOTE Follow-on Maintenance Action Required: Replace moisture seal and dust boot. Refer to 1. TM 9-2320-211-20. 2. Replace steering control power cylinder. Refer to Part 2, para 13-5. Replace drag link. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. 3. Replace tie rod assembly. Refer to 4. TM 9-2320-211-20. 5. Replace hub and brake drum assembly. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. 6. Replace front wheels and tires. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10. 7. Grease front axle assembly. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12. 8. Take out safety jacks and lower truck. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20. 9. Fill front axle. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12. END OF TASK 3 01

# TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

- f. Tests and Adjustments.
  - (1) Steering knuckle end play test and adjustment.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Put dial indicator (1) on front axle housing (2) as shown.
- 2. Jack front axle housing (2) off ground. Refer to TM9-2320-211-20.
- 3. Check that reading on dial indicator (1) is between 0.005 inch and 0.013 inch.
- 4. Take off dial indicator (1). If reading is correct, do step 5. If reading is not correct, go to frame 2.
- 5. Jack down truck. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
- GO TO FRAME 2



- 1. Take off four nuts (1) and lockwashers (2).
- 2. Lift up steering arm (3).
- 3. Take out spacer (4).
- 4. If reading in frame 1 was less than limits given, use a thinner spacer from trunnion bearing spacer set. If reading was more than limits given, use a thicker spacer from trunnion bearing spacer set.

GO TO FRAME 3



- 1. Put spacer (1) from trunnion bearing spacer set in place.
- 2. Push steering arm (2) into place.
- 3. Put on and tighten four nuts (3) and lockwashers (4) to 155 to 200 pound-feet.
- 4. Do frame 1 again.

END OF TASK



(2) Turning angle adjustment.



# TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

(3) Wheel alinement. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

# **CHAPTER 10**

# **REAR AXLE GROUP MAINTENANCE**

#### Section 1. SCOPE

**10-1. EQUIPMENT ITEMS COVERED**. This chapter gives equipment maintenance procedures for the rear axle assemblies for which there are authorized corrective maintenance tasks at the direct and general support maintenance level.

**10-2. EQUIPMENT ITEMS NOT COVERED.** All equipment items for which corrective maintenance is authorized at the direct and general support maintenance levels are covered in this chapter.

### Section II. REAR AXLE ASSEMBLIES

# **10-3. FORWARD-REAR AND REAR-REAR SUSPENSION AXLE ASSEMBLY REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT.**

#### NOTE

This task is the same for forward-rear and rearrear suspension axle assemblies.

TOOLS : No special tools required

SUPPLIES : Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2), Fed. Spec P-D-680 PERSONNEL: Two

EQUIPMENT CONDITION : Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

a. Preliminary Procedures.

(1) Jack up and support truck. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(2) Remove rear outer and inner wheels. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.

(3) Remove rear brake lines, hoses, and connectors. Refer to Hydraulic Lines and Fittings Removal and Replacement, TM 9-2320-211-20.

(4) Remove forward-rear and rear-rear propeller shafts. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(5) Drain axle housings. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12.

(6) Remove upper and lower torque rods and brackets. Refer to Part 2, para 15-7.

b. <u>Removal</u>.

FRAME 1	
Soldiers 1.With hydraulic jack (1) in place as to take weight off front end of rea2.Slide axle housing (2) away from 13.Lower hydraulic jack (1) and axle under truck.4.Using hoist, lift axle housing (2) ofEND OF TASK	s shown, lift axle housing (2) enough ar springs (3). both rear springs (3). housing (2) and slide them out from off hydraulic jack (1).
	Image: state stat

# c. Replacement.

FRAME 1		
Soldiers A and B	1.	Using hoist, lift axle housing (1) onto hydraulic jack (2). Take off hoist.
	2.	Slide axle housing (1) and hydraulic jack (2) under truck.
Soldier A	3.	Guide axle housing (1) as soldier B lifts it up.
Soldier B	4.	Using hydraulic jack (2), raise axle housing (1) to height of both rear springs (3).
Soldiers A and B	5.	Slide axle housing (1) on hydraulic jack (2) into place.
	6.	Take out hydraulic jack (2).
GO TO FRA	ME	2
		Transe

# NOTE

Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:

- 1. Replace upper and lower torque rods and brackets. Refer to Part 2, para 15-7.
- 2. Replace rear-rear and forward-rear propeller shafts. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 3. Replace rear brake lines, hoses, and connectors. Refer to Hydraulic Lines and Fittings Removal and Replacement, TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 4. Replace rear inner and outer wheels. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
- 5. Take out supports and jack down truck. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- 6. Lubricate axle housing. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12.
- 7. Bleed and adjust brakes. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

END OF TASK

#### 10-4. FORWARD-REAR AND REAR-REAR SUSPENSION AXLE ASSEMBLY REPAIR.

TOOLS : No special tools required

SUPPLIES : Solvent, dry cleaning, type II (SD-2) , Fed. Spec P-D-680 Rear axle housing plug gasket

PERSONNEL: One

EQUIPMENT CONDITION: Truck parked, engine off, handbrake set.

a. Preliminary Procedures.

(1) Jack up truck and put safety jacks under each rear spring seat. Refer to TM  $9\hbox{-}2320\hbox{-}211\hbox{-}20.$ 

(2) Remove rear wheels on axle assembly to be repaired. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.

(3) Remove rear brake lines, hoses, and connectors. Refer to Hydraulic Lines and Fittings Removal and Replacement, TM 9-2320-211-20.

(4) Remove rear propeller shafts. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(5) Drain axle housings. Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12.

(6) Remove upper and lower torque rods and brackets. Refer to Part 2, para 15-7.

(7) Remove forward-rear or rear-rear suspension axle assembly to be repaired. Refer to para 10-3.

(8) Remove rear axles. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

- (9) Remove rear hub and drum assemblies. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
- (10) Remove brakeshoe assemblies. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(11) Remove wheel cylinders. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.

(12) Remove differentials. Refer to para 9-4.

# TM 9-2320-211-34-2-1

b. Disassembly.

FRAME 1

- 1. Takeout plug (1), plug (2), and gasket (3). Throwaway gasket.
- 2. Takeout 18 studs (4).
- 3. Take out relief valve (5).

END OF TASK



# WARNING

Dry cleaning solvent is flammable. Do not use near an open flame. Keep a fire extinguisher nearby when solvent is used. Use only in well-ventilated places. Failure to do this may result in injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

c. Cleaning. Clean all parts with solvent.

# d. Inspection and Repair.

### FRAME 1

#### CAUTION

If pins (1) are drilled out, be careful not to use a bit larger than pin. Damage to hole for pin in axle housing will result.

- 1. Check that three pins (1) are not damaged. If pins (1) are damaged, drill them out and put in new ones.
- 2. Check that plug (2), plug (3), 18 studs (4), and relief valve (5) are not damaged. If they are damaged, throw them away and get new ones.

## CAUTION

If rivets (6) are damaged and must be drilled out, be careful not to use a bit larger than rivet hole in backing plate (7). Damage to holes in backing plate will result.

- 3. Check that rivets (6) in backing plate (7) are not loose or cracked. Drill out loose or cracked rivets and put in new ones.
- 4. Check that axle housing (8) has no scratches or burrs on machined surfaces. Fix burrs or scratches with a fine mill file.

END OF TASK



e. Assembly.

# FRAME 1

- 1. Screw in and tighten relief valve (1).
- 2. Put in 18 studs (2).
- 3. Put gasket (3) in place.
- 4. Screw in and tighten plugs (4 and 5).

GO TO FRAME 2



	NOTE
	Follow-on Maintenance Action Required:
1.	Replace differentials. Refer to para 9-4.
2.	Replace wheel cylinders. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
3.	Replace brakeshoe assemblies. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
4.	Replace rear hub and drum assemblies. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
5.	Replace rear axles. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
6.	Replace forward-rear or rear-rear suspension axle assembly after repairs. Refer to para 10-3.
7.	Replace upper and lower torque rods and brackets. Refer to Part 2 para 15-7
8	Refill axle housing Refer to LO 9-2320-211-12
9.	Replace rear propeller shafts. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
10.	Replace rear brake lines, hoses, and connectors. Refer to Hydraulic Lines and Fittings Removal and Replacement TM 9-2320-211-20
11.	Replace rear wheels on axle assembly after repairs. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-10.
12.	Remove safety jacks from under each rear spring seat, and lower truck. Refer to TM 9-2320-211-20.
END OF TASK	

By Order of the Secretaries of the Army and the Air Force:

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To be distributed in accordance with DA Form 12-38, Direct and General Support Maintenance requirements for 5-Ton Truck Chassis: 5-Ton, 6x6, M39A2.

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#### THE METRIC SYSTEM AND EQUIVALENTS

#### LINEAR MEASURE

- 1 Centimeter = 10 Millimeters = 0.01 Meters = 0.3937 Inches
- 1 Meter= 100 Centimeters = 1000 Millimeters = 39.37 Inches
- 1 Kilometer = 1000 Meters = 0.621 Miles

#### WEIGHTS

.

- 1 Gram = 0.001 Kilograms = 1000 Milligrams = 0.035 Dunces
- 1 Kilogram =1000 Grams =2.2 Lb
- 1 Metric Ton =1000 Kilograms =1 Megagram =1.1 Short Tons

#### LIQUID MEASURE

1 Milliliter=0.001 Liters=0.0338 Fluid Ounces 1 Liter=1000 Milliliters=33.82 Fluid Ounces

#### SQUARE MEASURE

- 1 Sq Centimeter = 100 Sq Millimeters = 0.155 Sq Inches 1 Sq Meter = 10,000 Sq Centimeters = 10.76 Sq Feet 1 Sq Kilometer = 1,000,000 Sq Meters = 0.386 Sq Miles .

#### CUBIC MEASURE

- 1 Cu Centimeter =1000 Cu Millimeters =0.06 Cu Inches 1 Cu Meter =1,000,000 Cu Centimeters =35.31 Cu Feet

[<u>□</u>-]

9

#### TEMPERATURE

- 5/9 ( ${}^{0}F = 32$ ) = ${}^{0}C$ 212  0  Fahrenheit is equivalent to 100  0  Celsius 90  0  Fahrenheit is equivalent to 32.2 Celsius
- $32^{\circ}$  Fahrenheit is equivalent to  $0^{\circ}$  Celsius 9/5 C° + 32= F°

APPROXIMATE C	ONVERSION FACTORS		
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Inches	Centimeters	2.540	1 -
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Yards	Meters	0.914	
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